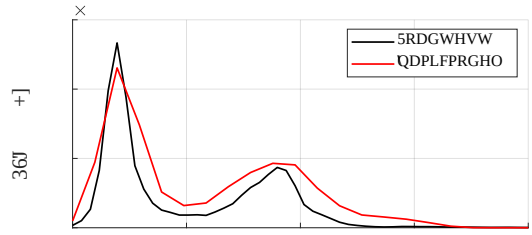
| *Spring – Damper* | *Stiffness Coefficient* | *Stiffness Value* | *Damping Coefficient* | *Damping Value* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *K* | | *C* | |
| | *K* | | $C_2$ | |
| | *k* | | *c* | |

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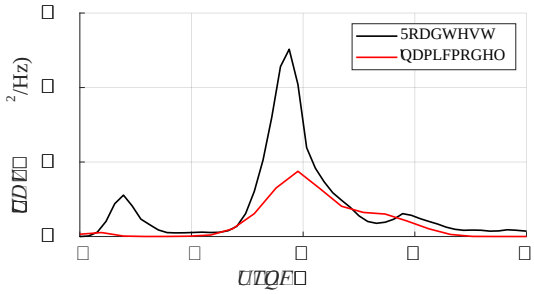
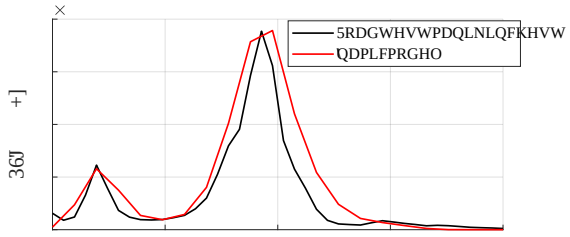



*UTQF*

*LU* *DQODUDFFOUDWLQLQWFK* *LUEWLQ*




)UHTXHQF\+]

)LJXUH 1HRQDWHFFHOHUDWLRQ3HUWXUEDWLRQ

*Vehicle Dynamics Terminology*