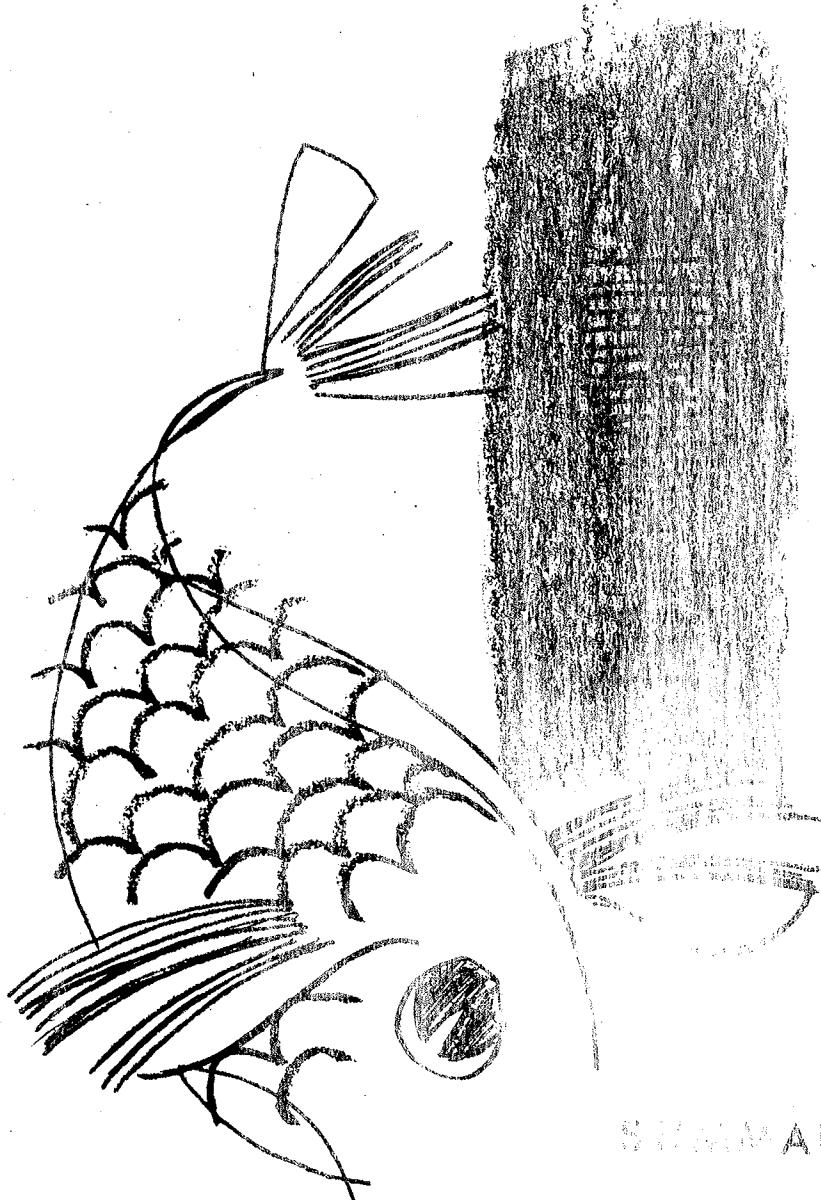


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ANNUAL SUMMARY REPORT
MACKENZIE RIVER
POPULATION SURVEY

1968 - 1969

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION
GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

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SUMMARY REPORT

ATHABASCA RIVER SURVEY

1968 - 1969

I INTRODUCTION

The Athabasca River serves as a source of water supply and a receiving stream for the wastes of two major industries and several communities (Table 1). This report presents the summary of water quality in the Athabasca River during six sampling surveys. River profiles of selected pollutants are presented in Appendix A and detailed analyses are presented in Appendix B and C. The sampling locations are listed as follows (Figure 1):

AR1	Hinton - above Northwest Pulp & Power
AR2	Obed Ferry
AR3	Whitecourt Bridge on Hwy. 43
AR4	Smith - C.P.R. Bridge
AR5	Athabasca - North of Athabasca town site
AR6	Fort McMurray, Tar Island, above G.C.O.S.
LS1	Lesser Slave River, 5 miles above Smith
ML1	McLeod River, Whitecourt Bridge on Highway 43

II FLows IN THE ATHABASCA RIVER

The daily flows in the Athabasca River at Hinton (Station 7AD-2), Whitecourt (Station 7AE-1), Athabasca (Station 7BE-1), Ft. McMurray (Station 7DA-1), and of the Lesser Slave River at Highway #2 (Station 07BK006) are presented in Figures 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

At Hinton the minimum average monthly flow was 1140 c.f.s. in

February while a minimum daily flow of 1000 c.f.s. was recorded on December 10, 1968. The Athabasca River is augmented by the inclusion of the McLeod River and Lesser Slave River. The minimum average monthly flow at the Ft. McMurray station was 4157 c.f.s. in March with a minimum daily flow of 3830 c.f.s. on March 28, 1969.

Within the 1% - 30% frequency level (Figure 7), flows at Hinton were higher than had been the case during the past twelve years.

III LOADINGS TO THE ATHABASCA RIVER

The total loading to the Athabasca River is presented in Table II. These data are based on analyses of samples collected during survey periods and are representative of the pollutant load imposed upon the river. The Biochemical Oxygen Demand load remained relatively constant, ranging from 19,000 to 23,000 pounds per day.

The Oil and Grease loading varied from 780 pounds per day (October 29, 1968) to 16,000 pounds per day (February 19, 1969).

Phenolic loadings ranged from 30 pounds per day to 170 pounds per day. Restraint of these higher emissions will be required to reduce the potential of an undesirable taste being imparted to drinking water supplies.

Tannins and Lignins varied from 7600 pounds per day (November 27, 1968) to 17,000 pounds per day (October 29, 1968).

The Nutrient loading (Ammonia Nitrogen, Nitrate Nitrogen, Phosphates) and Arsenic loading were maintained at a minimal level throughout the winter.

IV DISSOLVED OXYGEN AND BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND IN THE ATHABASCA RIVER

The maximum, minimum, and median values of Dissolved Oxygen and Biochemical Oxygen Demand in the Athabasca River corresponding to increasing distances downstream of Hinton are illustrated in Figure 8. These profiles of median values show that approximately 1.0 mg/l of Biochemical Oxygen Demanding materials are being absorbed in the River while the oxygen utilized from Hinton to Athabasca is about 2.0 mg/l. Additional flow from the Lesser Slave River served to increase the lowest median Dissolved Oxygen concentration of 8.8 mg/l at Athabasca to 12.3 mg/l at Fort McMurray.

V THRESHOLD ODOR NUMBER

Threshold Odor Numbers are profiled in Figure 9. Maximum values ranged from 2 M upstream of Hinton to 32 WR at Whitecourt. A value of 16 CH was observed at Fort McMurray on November 27, 1968. An odor number of 100 WR was observed at Obed on November 26, 1968.

VI BACTERIOLOGICAL CONSTITUENTS

The profiles of maximum, minimum and median values for Most Probable Number of Coliforms and Most Probable Number of Escherichia Coli is presented in Figure 9. These particular indicators of sewage contamination were at minimal levels and not considered to be excessive. Median values of Standard Plate Count showed an increase of 170 organisms per ml. between Hinton and Ft. McMurray, similarly E. Coli showed a range of 6 organisms per ml.

VII CONCLUSIONS

Dissolved oxygen concentrations in the Athabasca River remained above the guide lines of acceptability (5 mg/l). The loading of

Biochemical Oxygen Demanding materials to the River remained essentially the same as that of the previous winter survey. Threshold Odor Numbers in the River exceeded the guide line criteria of 8 on several occasions and more stringent control of odorous waste waters will be required. The Bacteriological Constituents in the Athabasca River remained at a minimal level and were not considered excessive.



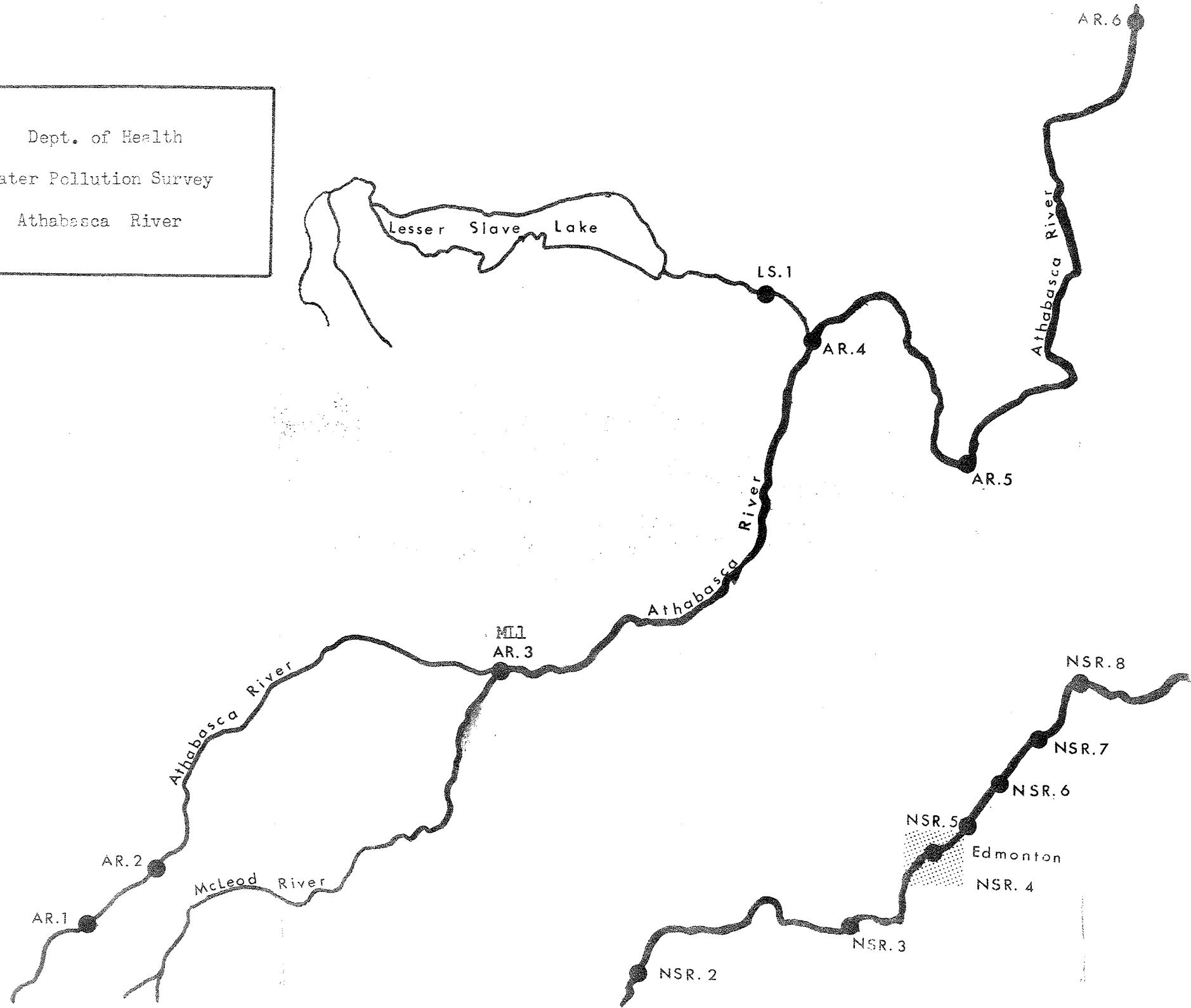
P.G. Shewchuk, P.Eng.,
Water Pollution Control Section.

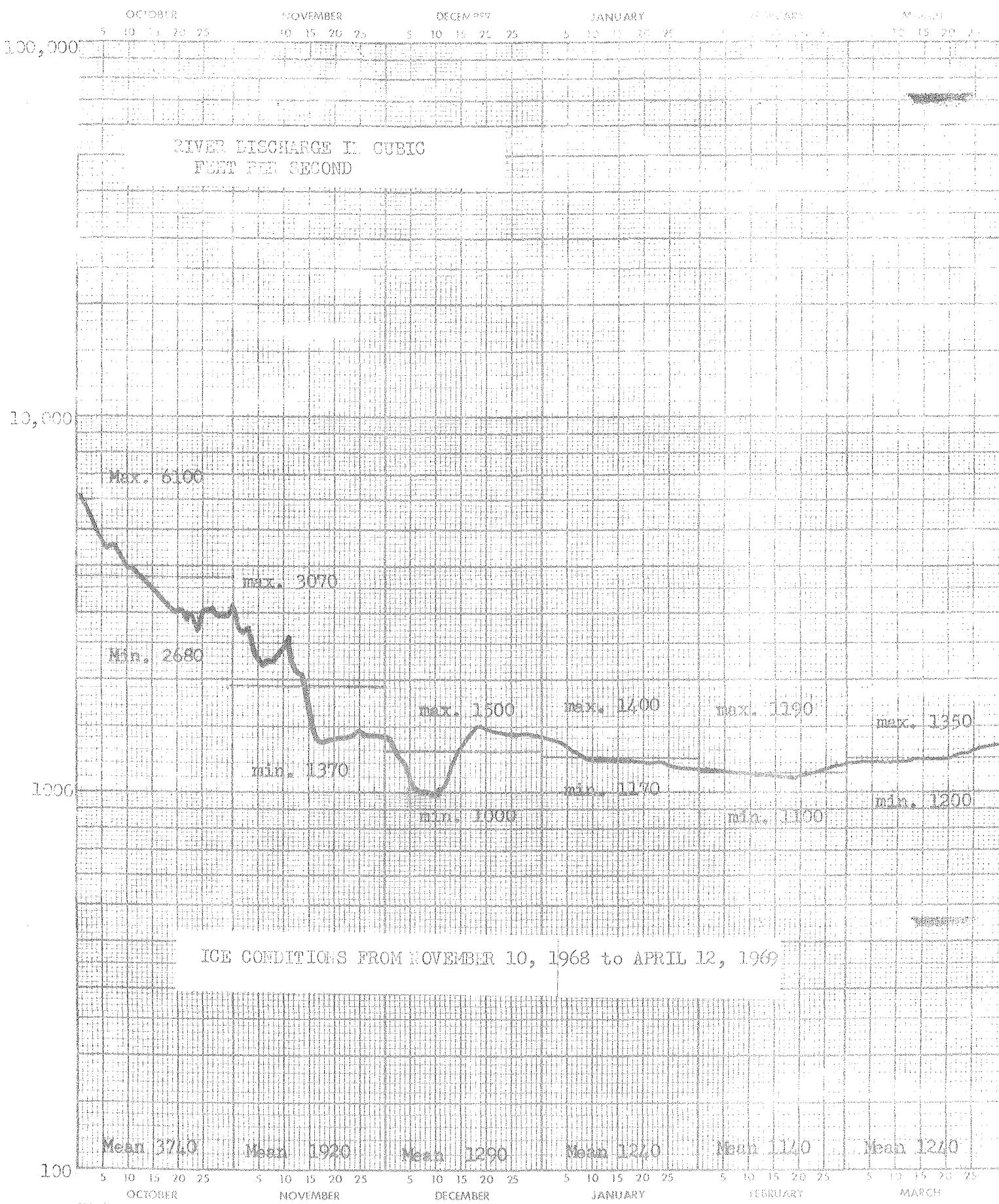
PGS/nw

July 10, 1969.

FIGURE 1

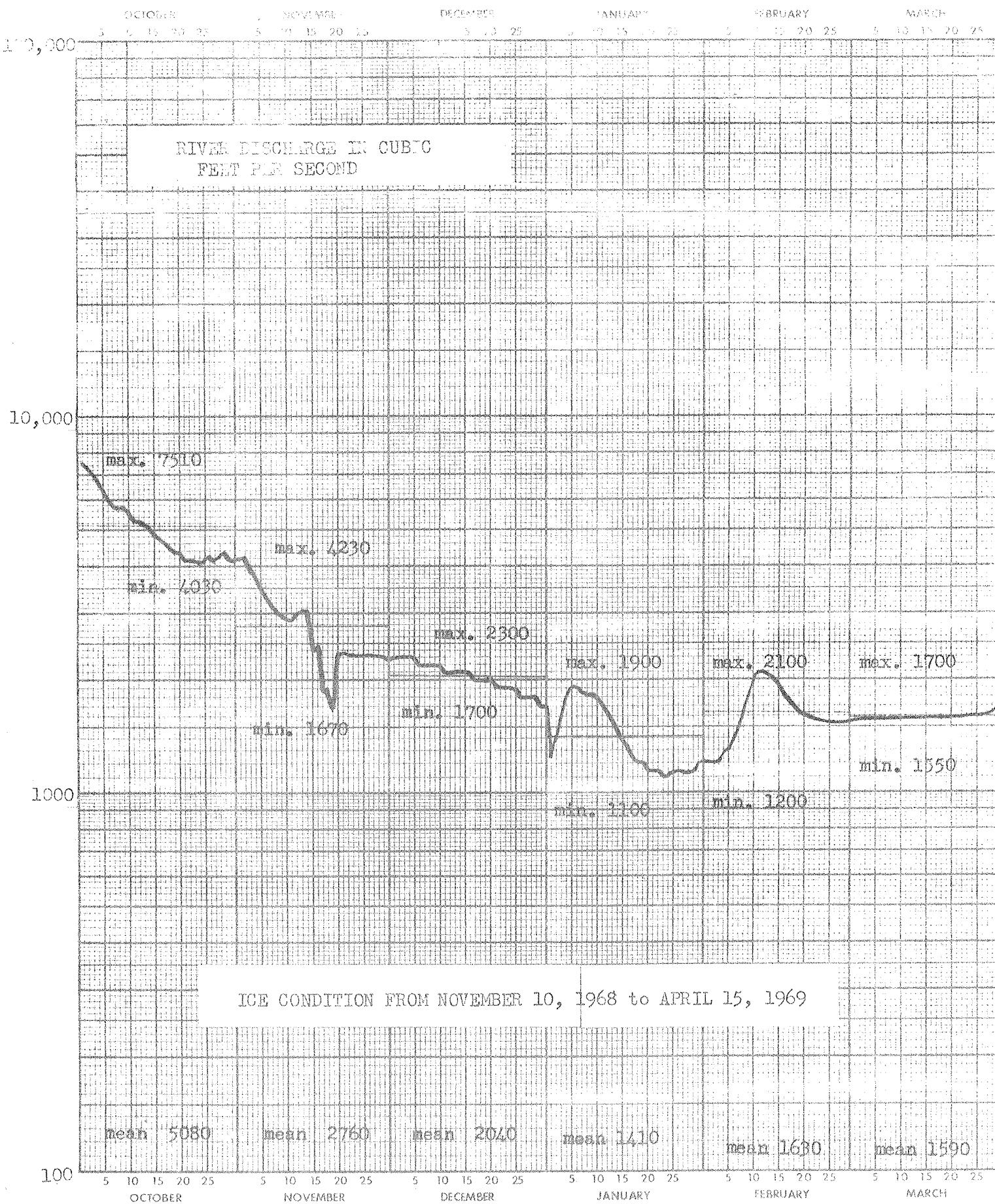
Dept. of Health
Water Pollution Survey
Athabasca River





ATHABASCA RIVER AT HINTON

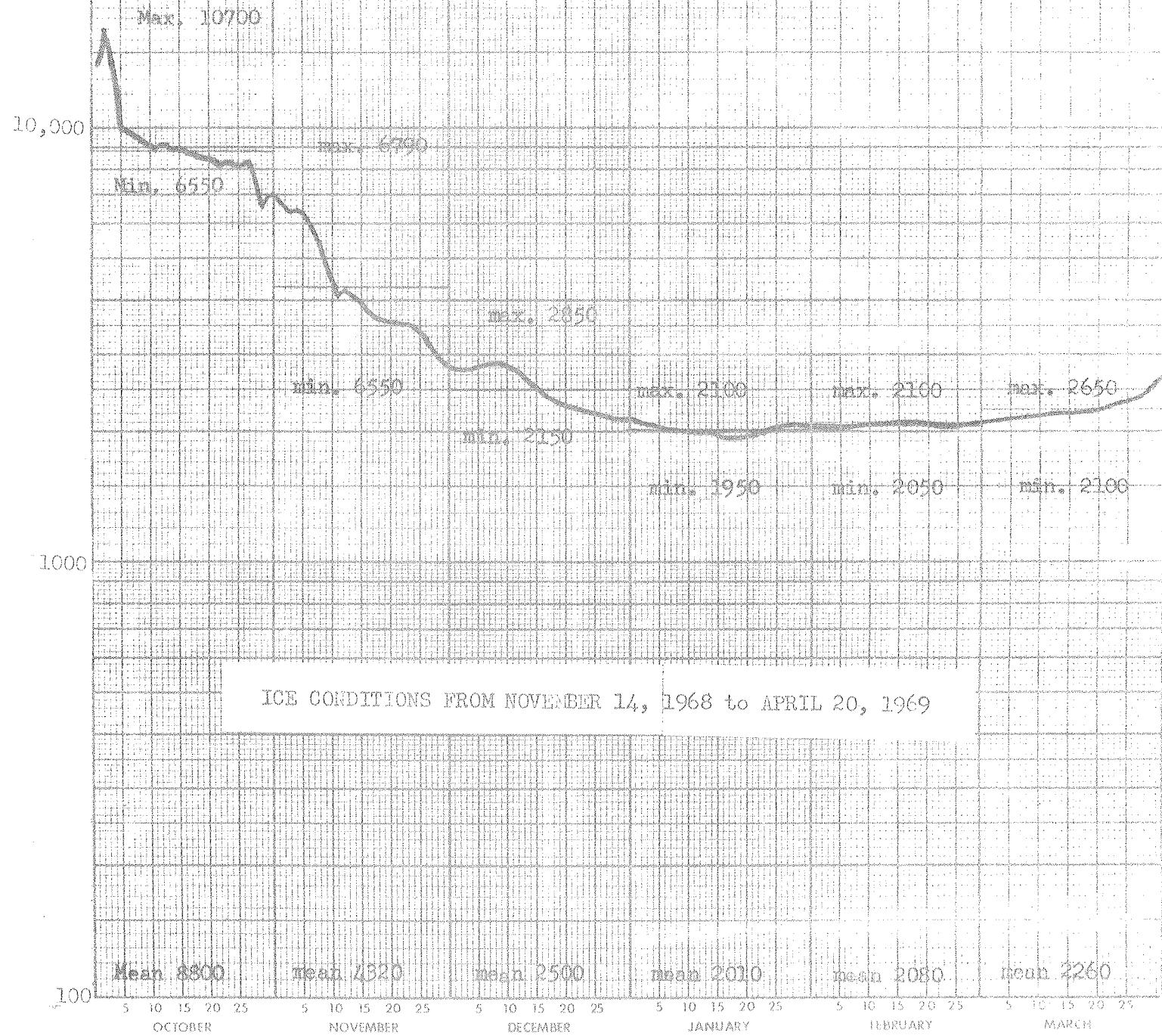
STATION NO. 7AD-2



ATHABASCA RIVER NEAR WHITECOURT

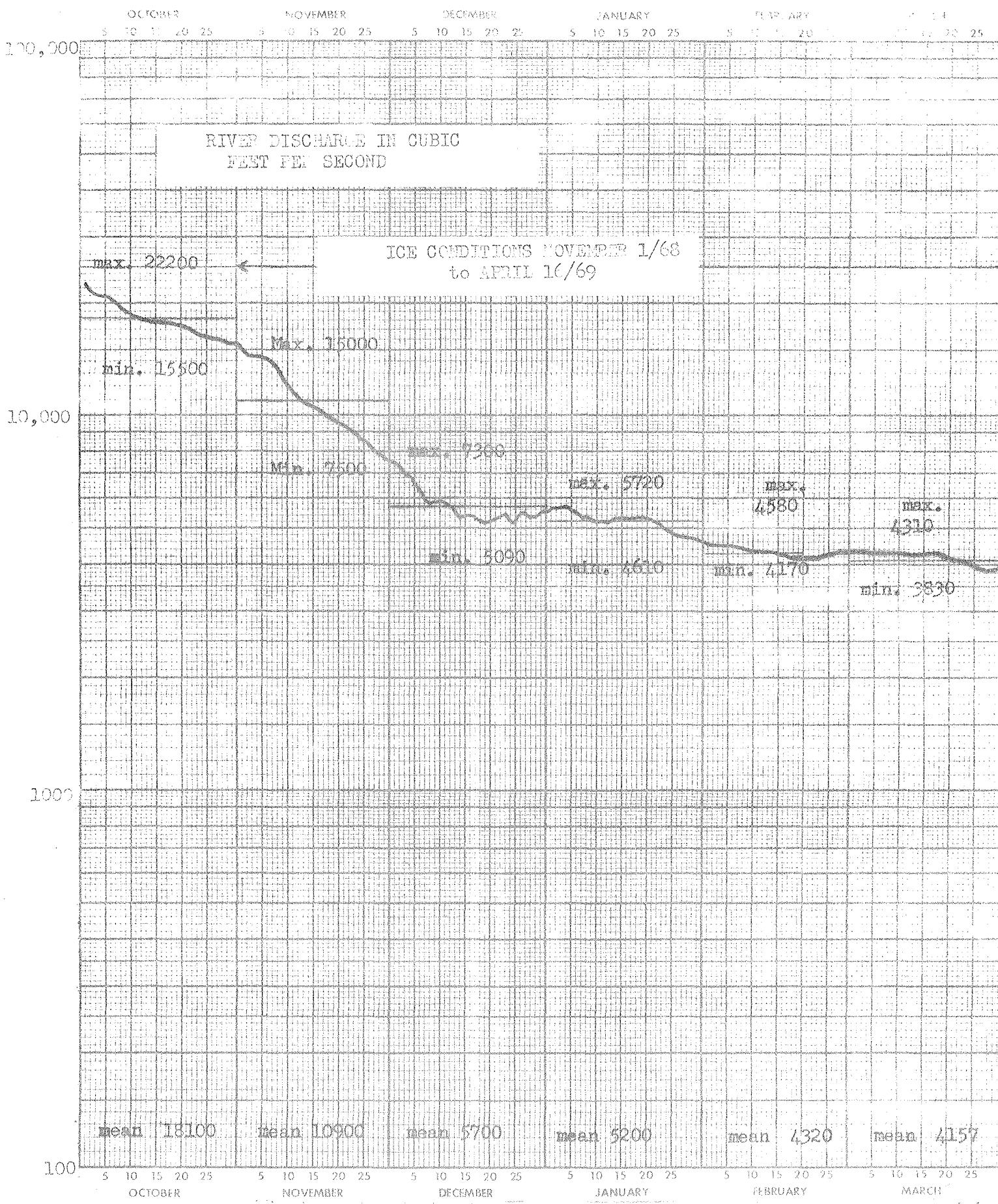
STATION NO. 7AE-1

RIVER DISCHARGE IN CUBIC
FEET PER SECOND



ATHABASCA RIVER AT ATHABASCA

STATION NO. 7BE-1



ATHABASCA RIVER BELOW FT. McMURRAY STATION NO. 7DA-1

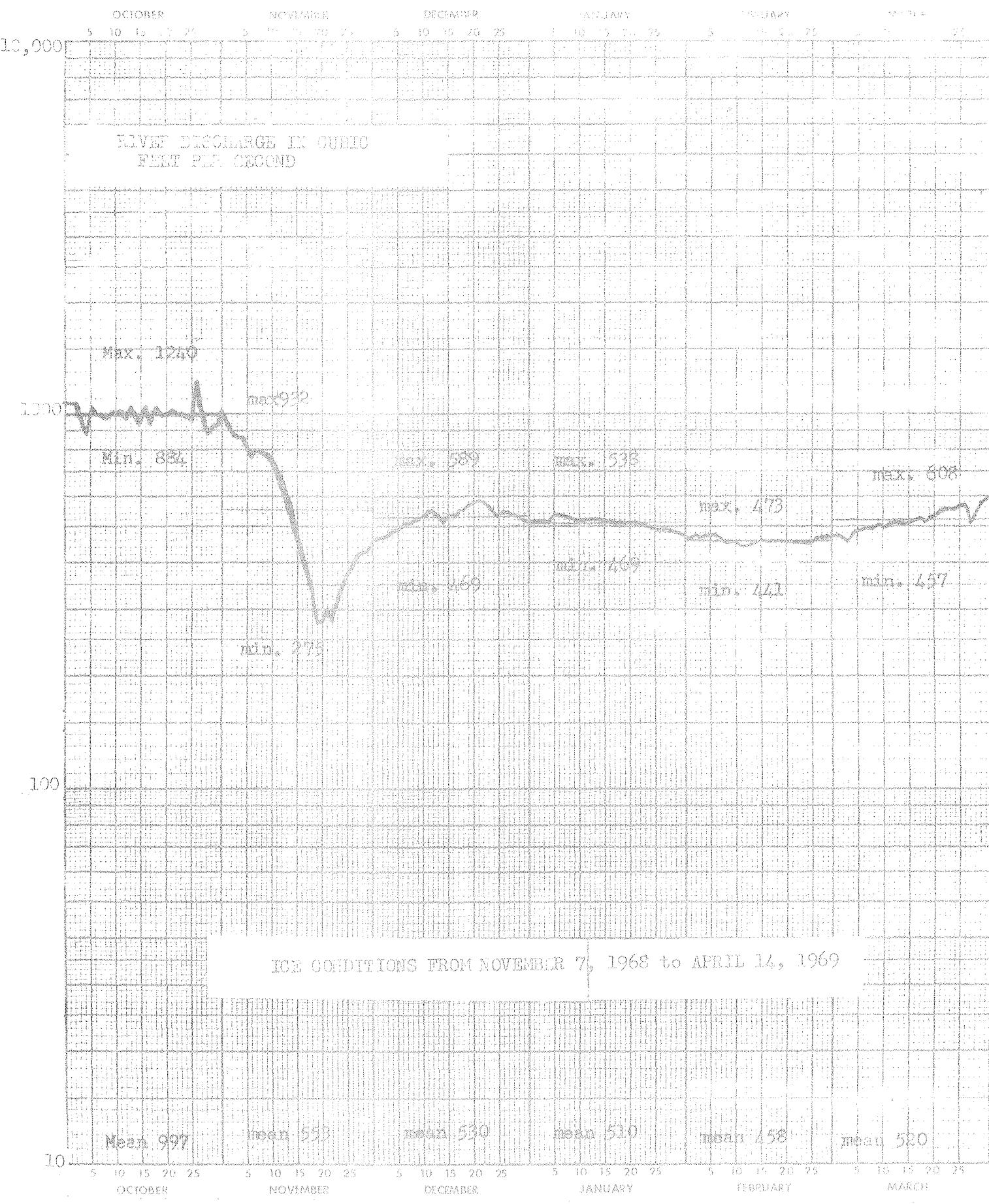
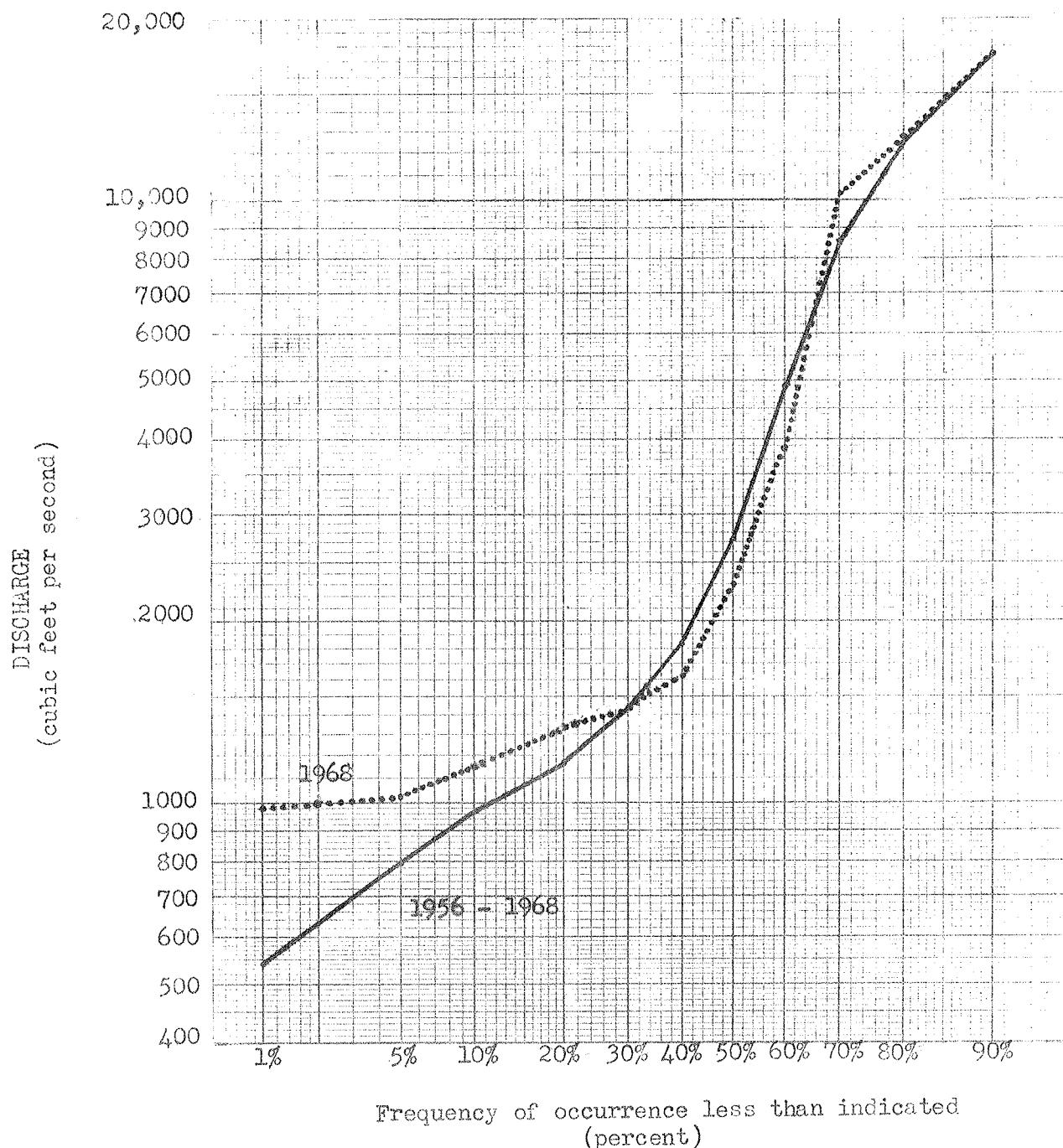


FIGURE 6



STATISTICAL FLOW ANALYSIS FOR THE ATHABASCA RIVER AT HINTON

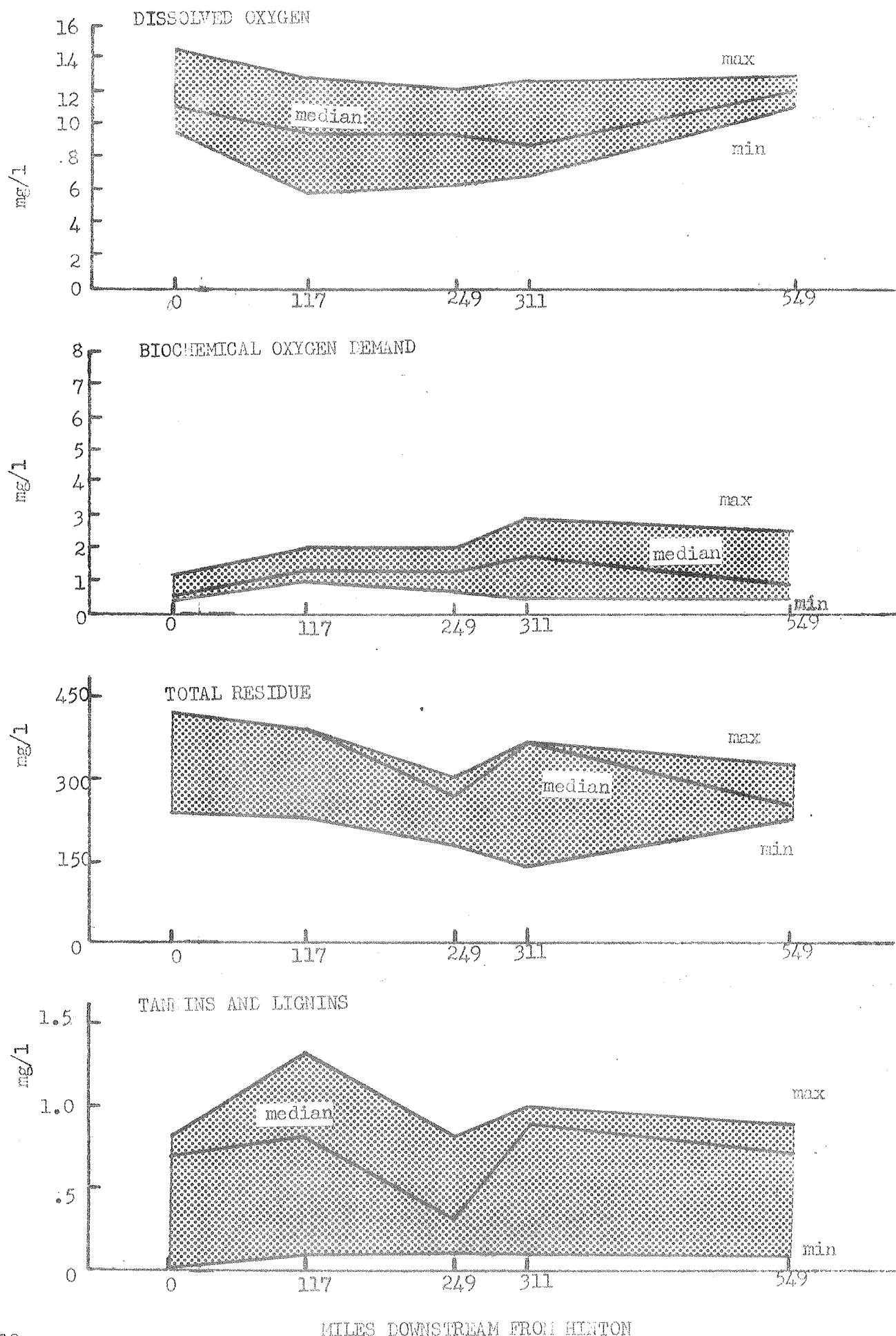
1956-1968 Maximum Flow is
Minimum Flow is

36,200 cubic feet per second
382 cubic feet per second

1968 Maximum Flow is
Minimum Flow is

35,400 cubic feet per second
970 cubic feet per second

FIGURE 7



MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM HINTON

FIGURE 8

Maximum, Minimum Values of River Components Downstream of Hinton

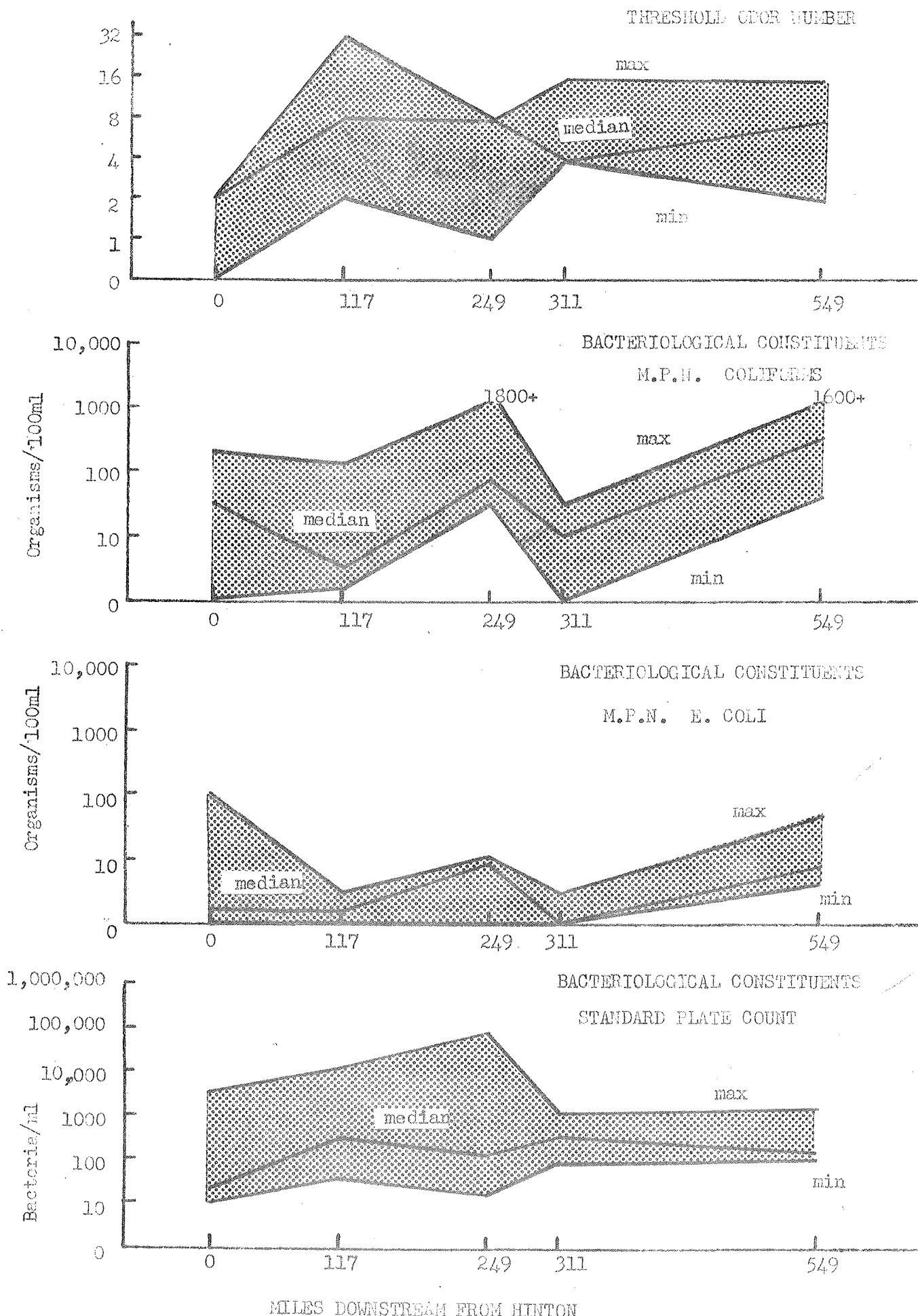


FIGURE 9

TABLE I

Athabasca River User and EffluentDischargers

<u>Type of Discharge and Treatment</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Discharged To:</u>
1. Industrial waste (secondary)	NORTHWESTERN PULP AND POWER	Athabasca River
2. Domestic Sewage	HINTON	NWP&P Treatment Facility
3. Domestic Sewage (anaerobic lagoon)	WHITECOURT	Athabasca River
4. Domestic Sewage (Raw)	ATHABASCA	Athabasca River
5. Domestic Sewage (anaerobic lagoon)	McMURRAY	Clearwater River
6. Industrial waste (A.P.I. Separators) (Settling ponds)	GREAT CANADIAN OIL SANDS LIMITED	Athabasca River

Drinking Water Users

<u>User</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Type of Treatment</u>
Hinton	Athabasca River	Complete (through NWP&P)
Whitecourt	McLeod River	Chlorination
Athabasca	Athabasca River	Complete
McMurray	Athabasca River	Complete

TABLE II
TOTAL LOADINGS TO THE ATHABASCA RIVER IN LBS/DAY

Sampling Date	Oct. 29/68	Nov. 27/68	Dec. 17/68	Jan. 28/69	Feb. 19/69
River Discharge c.f.s.	2940	1430	1420	1180	1100
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	20000	23000	19000	22000	20000
Chemical Oxygen Demand	120000	160000	140000	120000	130000
Total Residue	280000	350000	340000	270000	330000
Ignition Loss of Total Residue	98000	160000	120000	86000	110000
Nonfiltrable Residue	43000	60000	16000	27000	22000
Ignition Loss of Nonfiltrable Residue	20000	37000	16000	26000	18000
Oils & Greases	980	3300	780	3600	16000
Phenols	170	30	70	130	170
Chlorides	60000	99000	83000	-	-
Phosphates	250	200	350	-	-
Sulphates	33000	54000	37000	-	-
Tannins & Lignins	17000	7600	8000	-	-
Ammonia Nitrogen	1600	2000	2000	-	-
Nitrate Nitrogen	1000	1300	200	-	-
Arsenic	5.5	1.1	-	4.7	2.1
Hydrogen Sulfide	-	-	-	10	.4

APPENDIX A

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Explanatory Notes and Definitions	A - 1 - A - 2
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Athabasca River Sampling Results	
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November 26 - 27, 1968	A - 7 - A - 8
December 17 - 18, 1968	A - 9 - A - 10
January 23, 29, February 5, 1969	A - 11 - A - 12
February 19 - 26, 1969	A - 13 - A - 14

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

FOR

PARAMETERS USED IN THIS PAPER

1. Algae - A microbial plant growth present in water supplies, causing taste and odour.
2. Alkalinity - Capacity of a water to neutralize acids, caused by the presence of bicarbonate and carbonate ions and hydroxide.
3. Ammonia Nitrogen - ($\text{NH}_3\text{-N}$) commonly called a nutrient as it is an essential part of protein in all living organisms; produces oxygen demand.
4. Biochemical Oxygen-Demand, 5-Day @ 20° (B.O.D.) the amount of molecular oxygen required to stabilize the decomposable matter present in a water; commonly found by a five-day incubation period at 20°C. It measures the effect of a combination of substances and conditions.
5. Carbon Chloroform-Extract (CCE) a measure of the amount of industrial organic contaminants, particularly synthetic chemicals, present in a water supply.
6. Chemical Oxygen-Demand (C.O.D.) the amount of molecular oxygen required to oxidize that portion of the organic matter in a sample which is susceptible to oxidation by a strong chemical oxidant.
7. Coliform - a type of bacteria generally present in water in the same concentrations as pathogenic organisms, and used as an indication of the concentration of pathogens.
8. Composite Sample - a series of grab samples generally taken for a 24-hour period indicative of an average of the concentrations of contaminants for the sampling period.
9. Colour - taken as the color of the liquid after turbidity is removed; due to decay of organic material in the water.
10. Dissolved Oxygen - (D.O.) oxygen present in the water supply, indicating the ability of a stream to assimilate organic matter.
11. Grab sample - a single sample representative of stream flow, usually collected at middepth in the middle of the stream.
12. Most Probable No. - (M.P.N.) of coliform organisms in a water sample; it is the density more likely to produce a particular result.
13. Nonfiltrable Residue - see Suspended Solids.
14. Oils & Greases - their insolubility in water and low specific gravity reduce reaeration of the stream.
15. pH - a measure of the alkalinity or acidity of a water supply. A value of 7.0 indicates neutral water, below 7.0 is acidic and above 7.0 is alkaline or basic.

16. Phenols - an organic compound from industrial waste or naturally occurring with its own characteristic taste and odor. Chlorination will intensify the taste and odor.
17. Phosphate - commonly called a nutrient, it will interfere with coagulation and promote algal growth.
 (PO_4)
18. Threshold Odor No. - a value given to a water to indicate its relative strength of odour; the number of times the odor-bearing sample has to be diluted with odor-free water for the odor to be just detectable.
(T.O.N.)
19. Suspended Solids - small particles such as clay, organic materials, or plankton which are in suspension in the water.
20. Turbidity - a measure of the extent to which the intensity of light passing through the water is reduced by the suspended matter.

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1. A.P.H.A., A.W.W.A., W.P.C.F., Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 12th Edition, 1965. American Public Health Association, Inc., New York City.
2. Clark, J.W. and Viessman Jr., Warren, Water Supply and Pollution Control, International Textbook Company, Scranton, Pennsylvania.
3. McKee, J.E., and Wolf, H.W., Water Quality Criteria, 2nd Edition, 1963, The Resources Agency of California, State Water Quality Control Board.
4. Province of Saskatchewan, Water Quality Criteria, April 1968.

WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

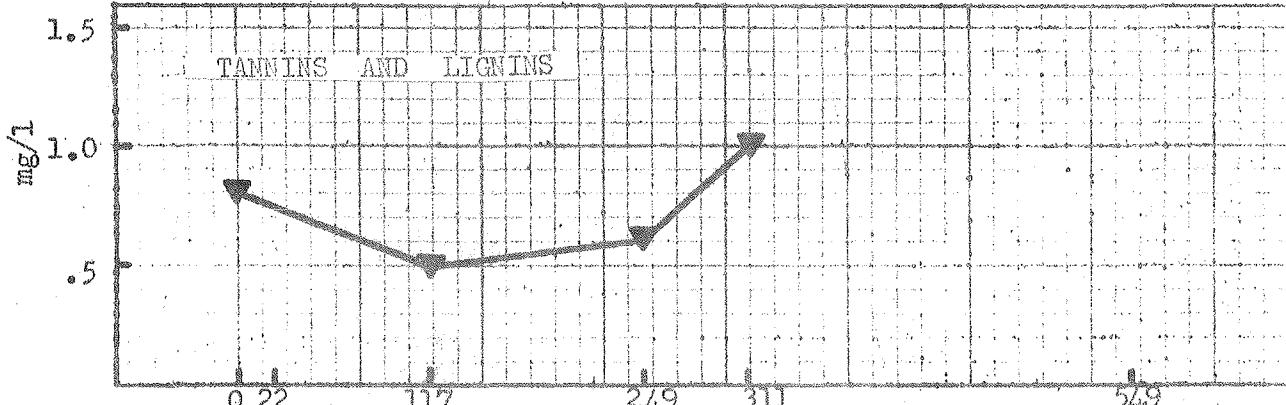
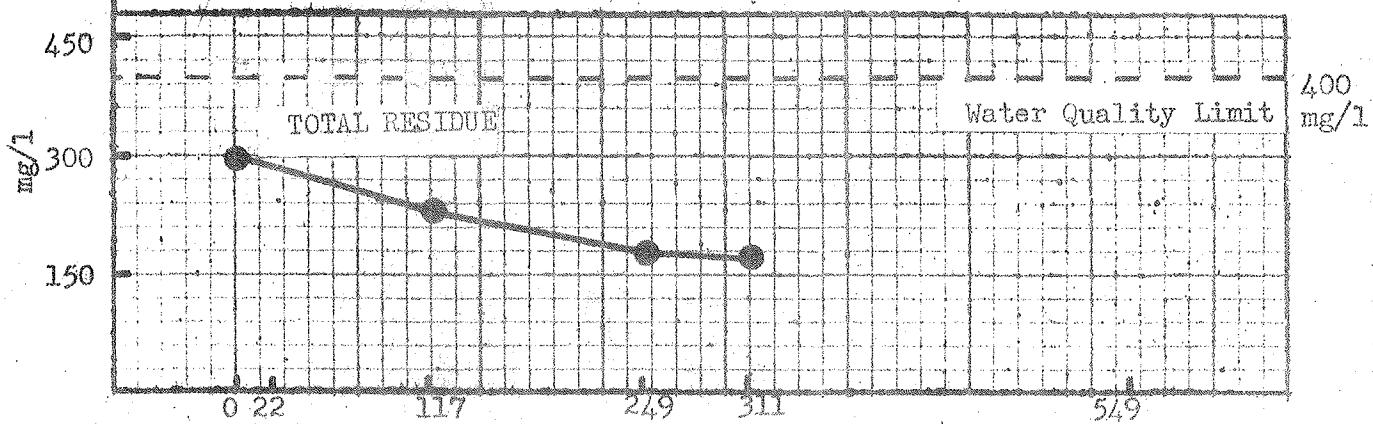
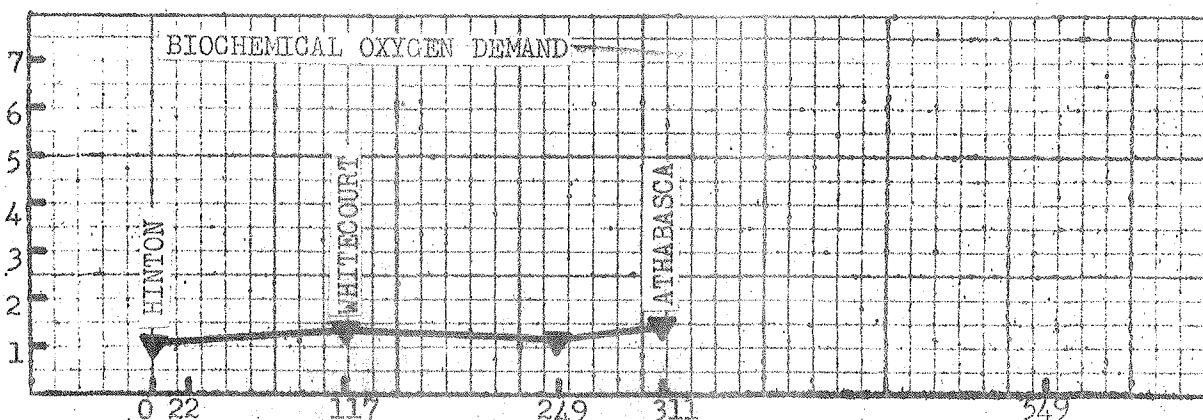
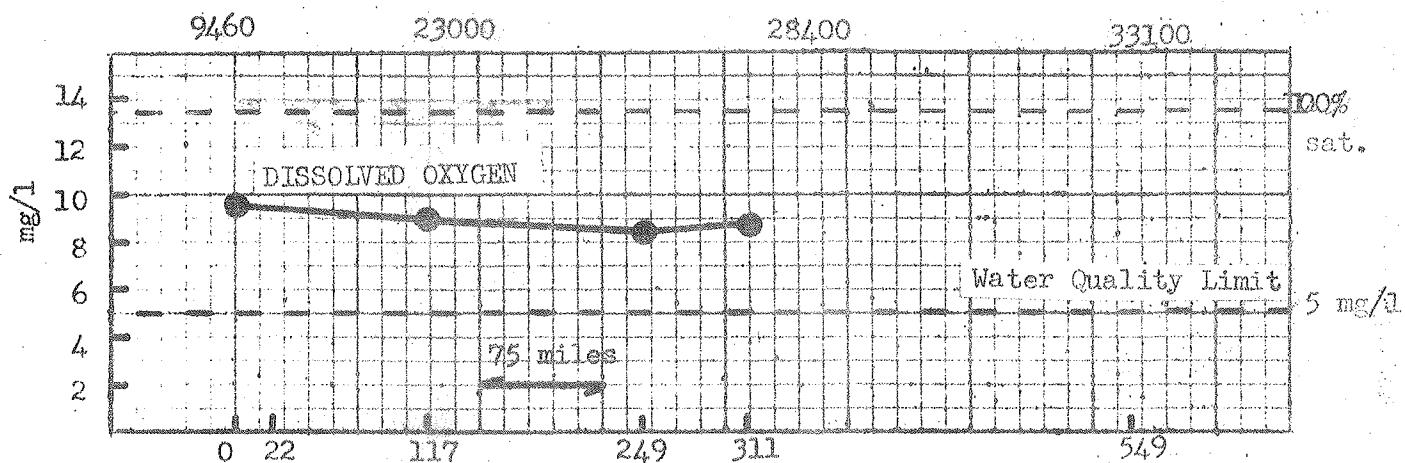
ODOR TYPE

Abreviation	Nature of Odor	Description-Such as Odors of
A	Aromatic (Spicy)	Camphor, cloves, lavender, lemon
AC	cucumber	Synura
B	Balsamic (Flowery)	Geranium violet, vanilla
BG	geranium	Asterionella
BN	nasturtium	Aphanizomenon
BS	sweetish	Coelosphaerium
BV	violets	Mallomonas
C	Chemical	Industrial waste or treatment chemicals
CC	chlorinous	Free chlorine
CH	hydrocarbons	Oil Refinery wastes
CM	medicinal	Phenol and iodoform
CS	sulfuretted	Hydrogen Sulfide
D	Disagreeable	(Pronounced unpleasant Odors)
DF	Fishy	Uroglonopsis and Dinobryon
DP	pigpen	Anabaena
DS	septic	Stale sewage
E	Earthy	Dam earth
EP	peaty	Peat
G	Grassy	Crushed grass
M	Musty	Decomposing straw
MN	moldy	Damp cellar
V	Vegetable	Root vegetables
WR	Wood Resin	

ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

JULY 31 - AUGUST 1, 1968

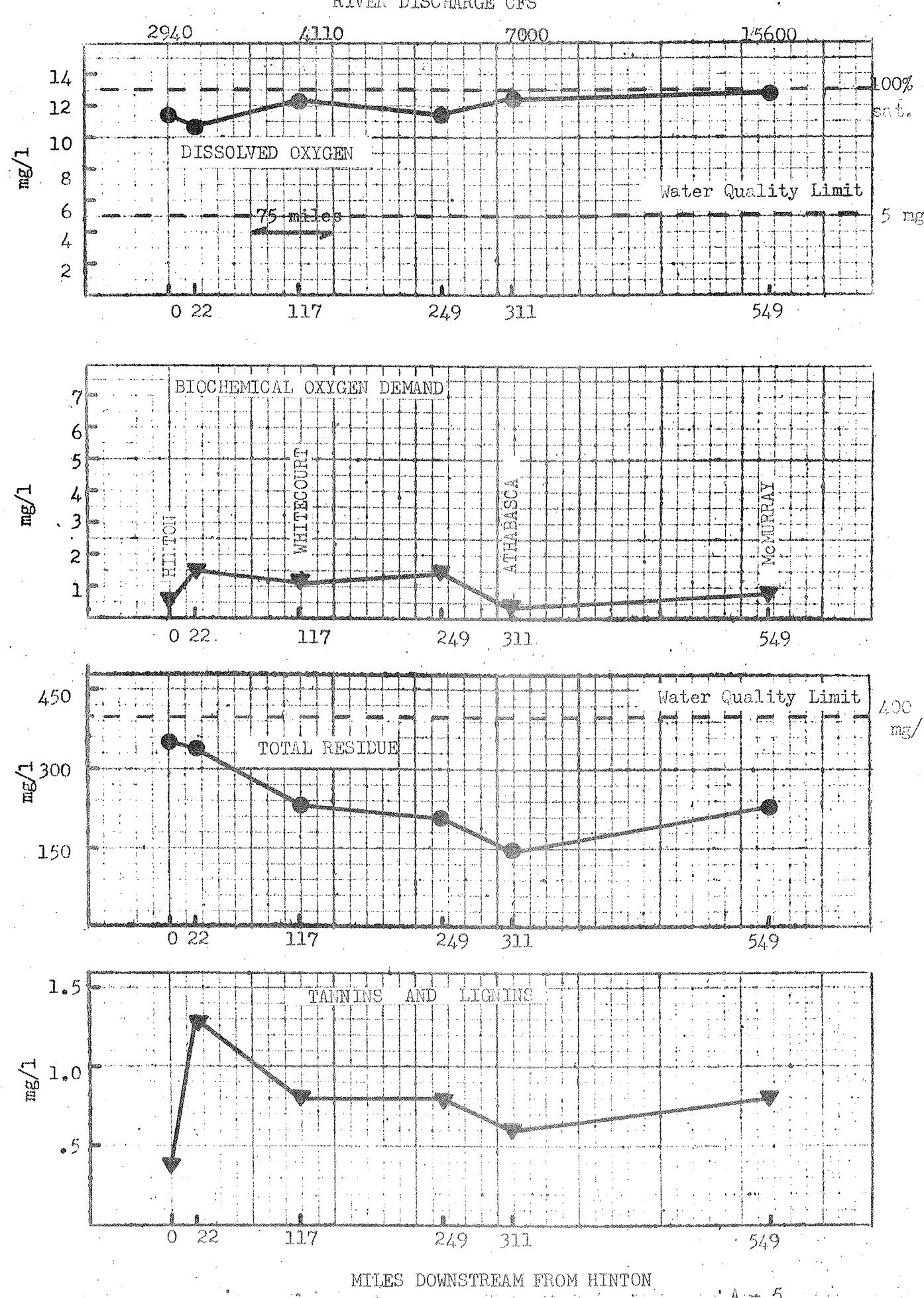
RIVER DISCHARGE CFS



MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM HINTON

ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

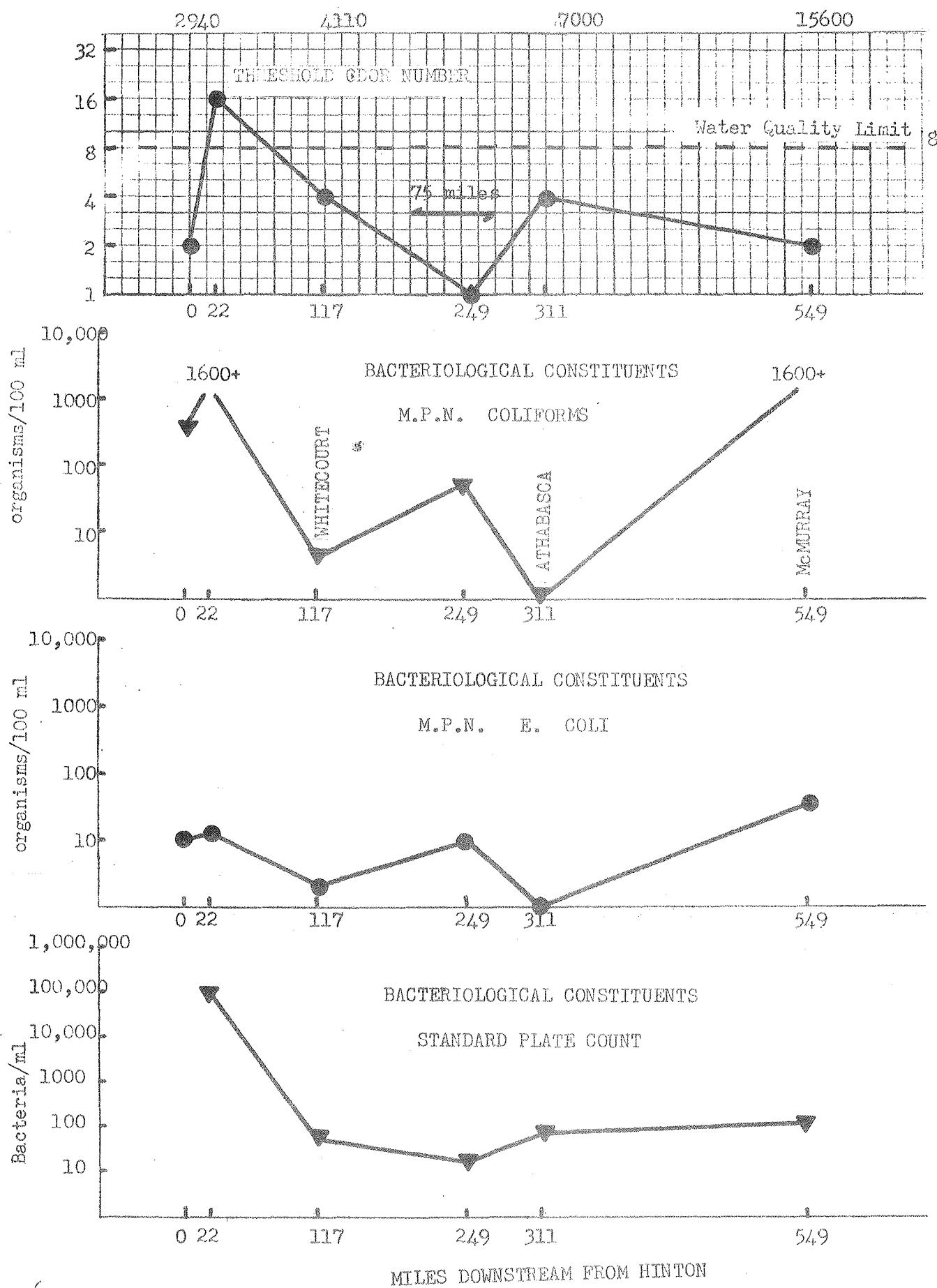
OCTOBER 29 - 30, 1968



ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

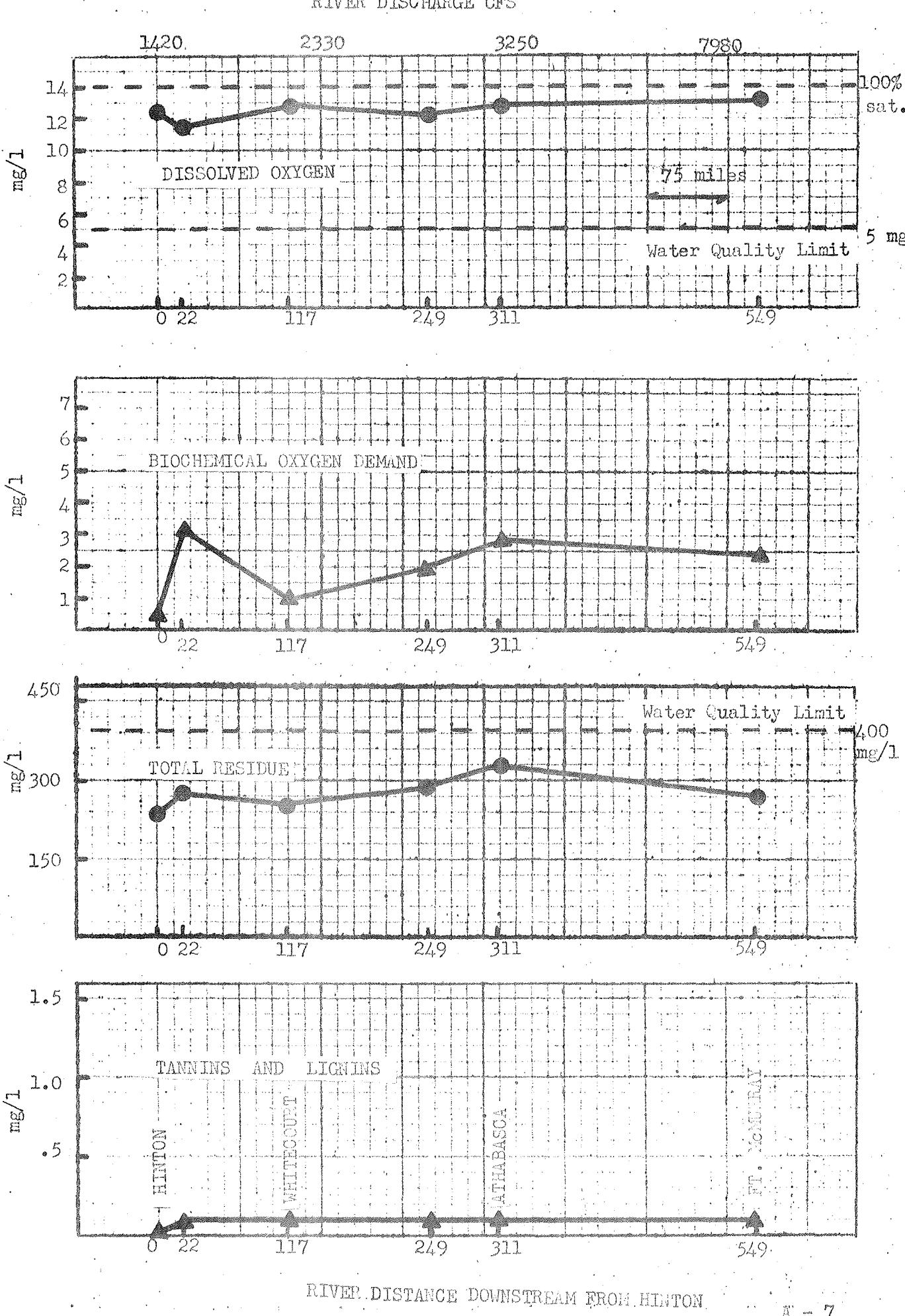
OCTOBER 29 - 30 , 1968

RIVER DISCHARGE CFS



ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

Nov. 26 - 27, 1968

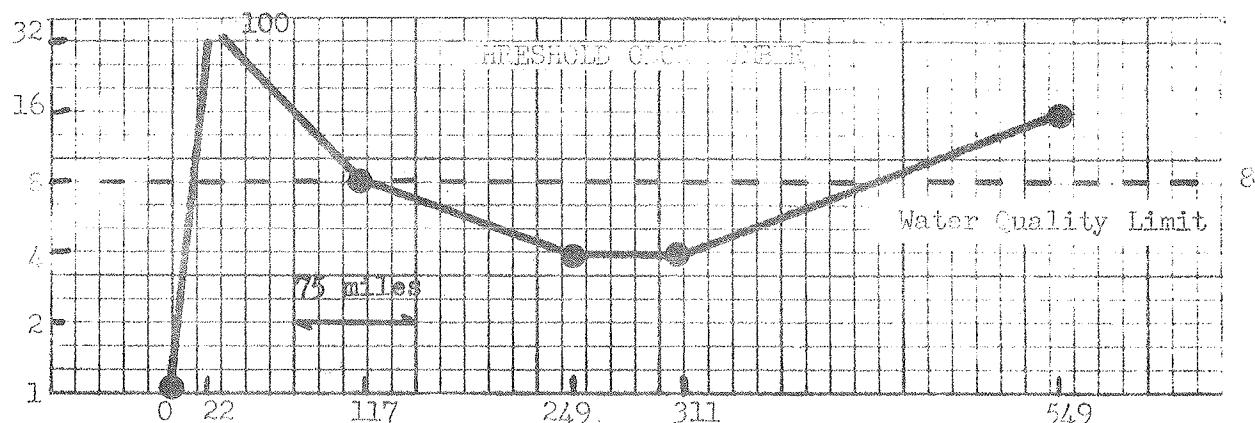


ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

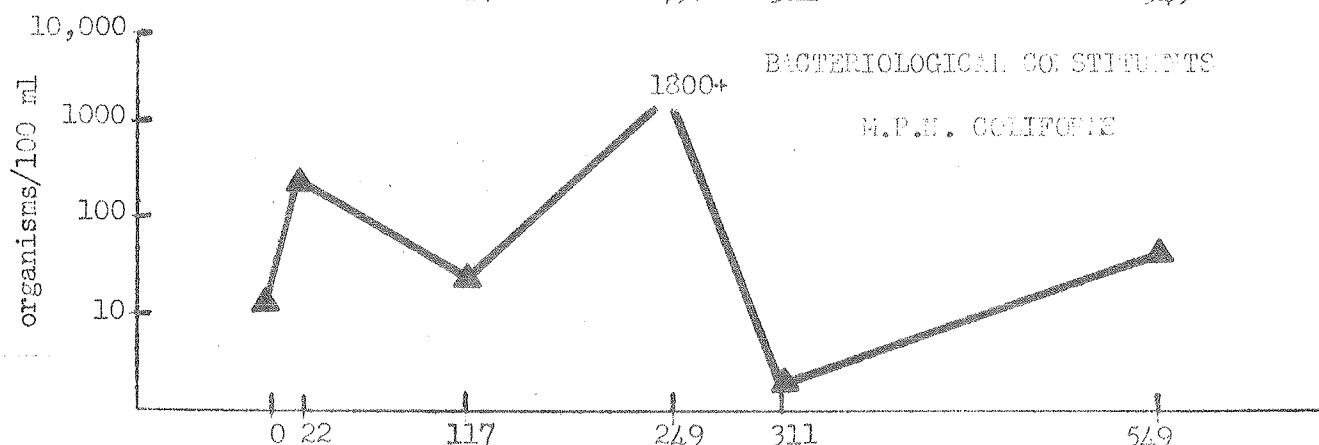
Nov. 26 - 27, 1968

RIVER DISCHARGE CFS

1420 2330 3250 7980

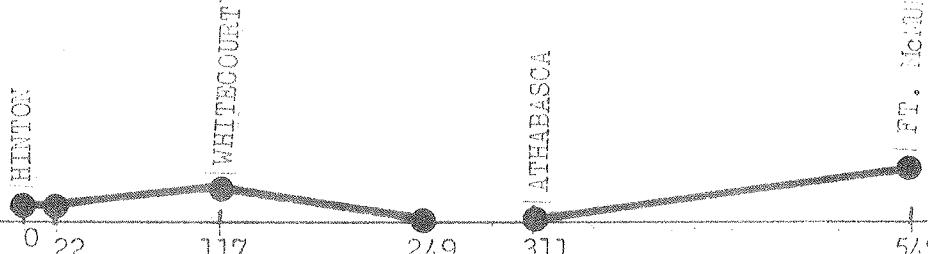


BACTERIOLOGICAL CONSTITUENTS
M.P.M. COLIFORME



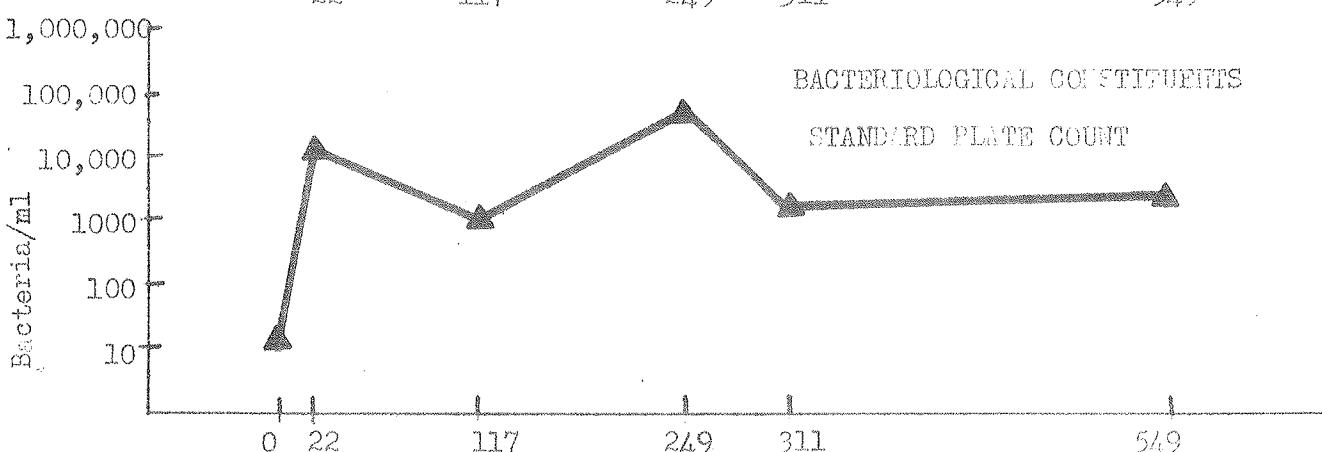
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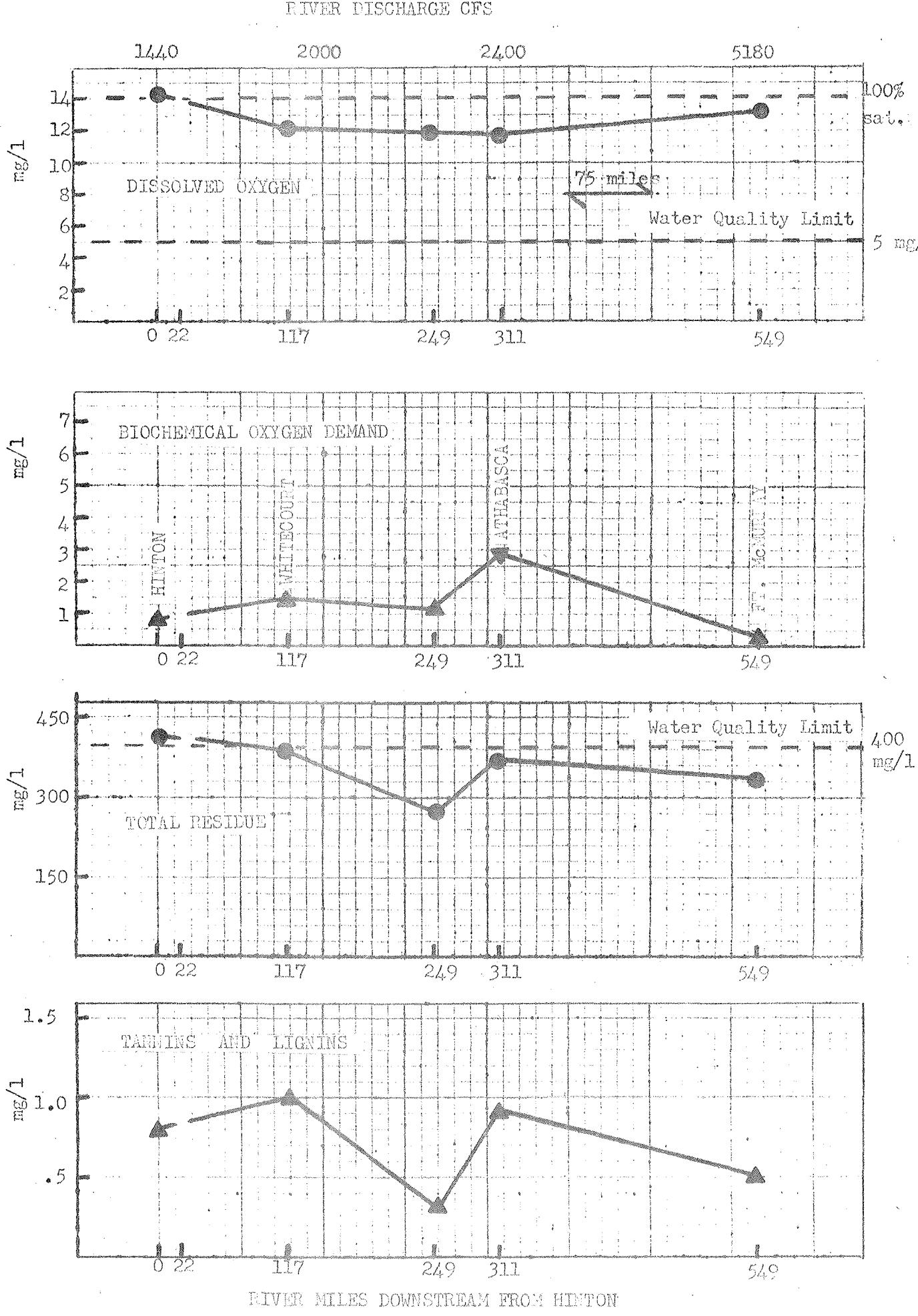
STANDARD PLATE COUNT



RIVER DISTANCE DOWNSTREAM FROM HINTON

ATHABASCA RIVER, SAMPLING RESULTS

Dec. 17 - 18, 1968



ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

Dec. 17 - 18, 1968

RIVER DISCHARGE CFS

1440

2000

2400

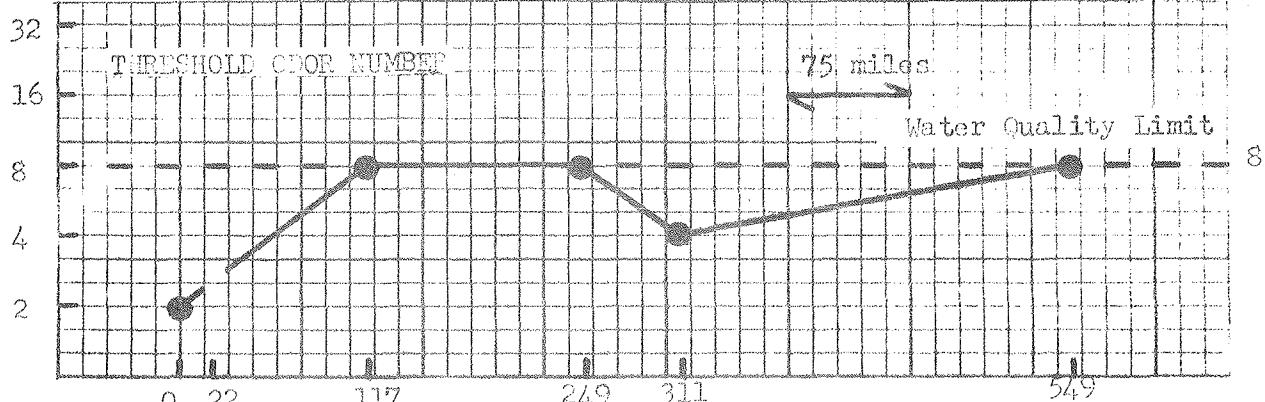
5180

THRESHOLD CFOR NUMBER

75 miles.

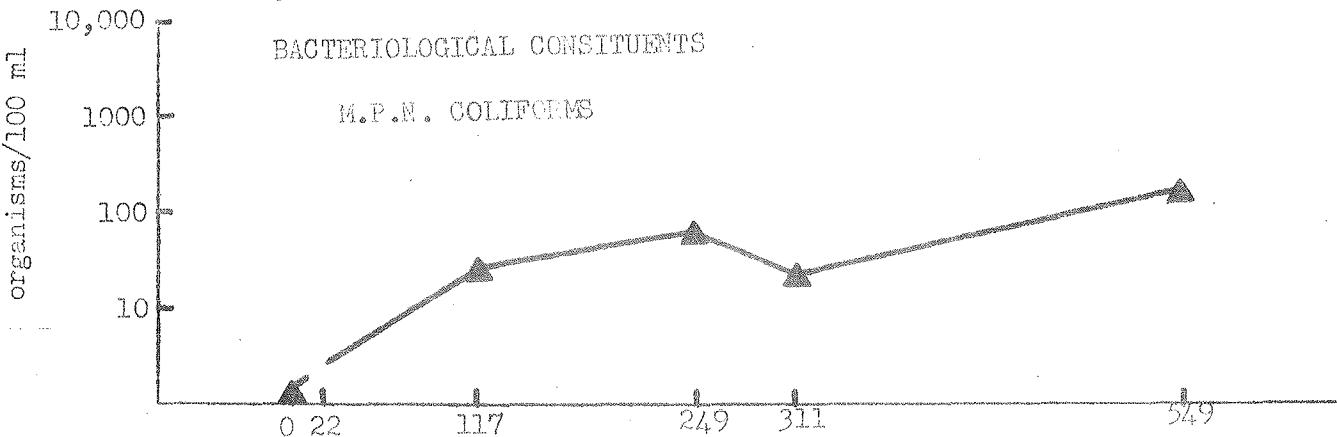
Water Quality Limit

8



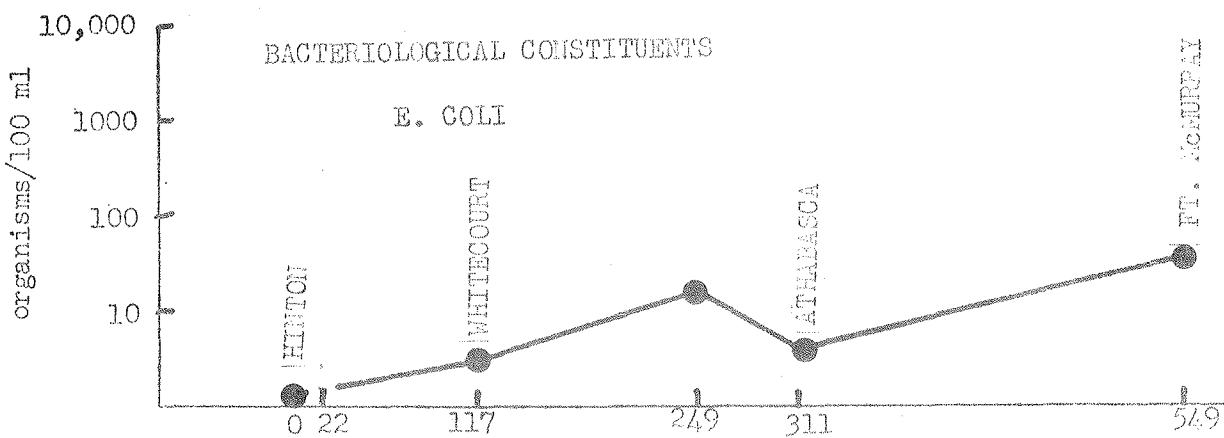
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M.P.N. COLIFORMS



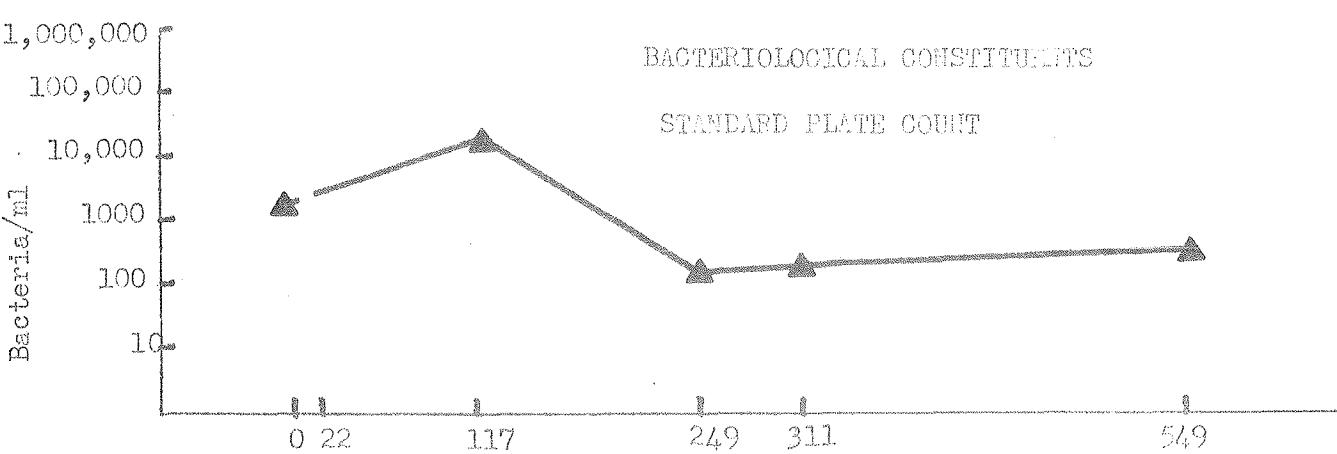
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STANDARD PLATE COUNT

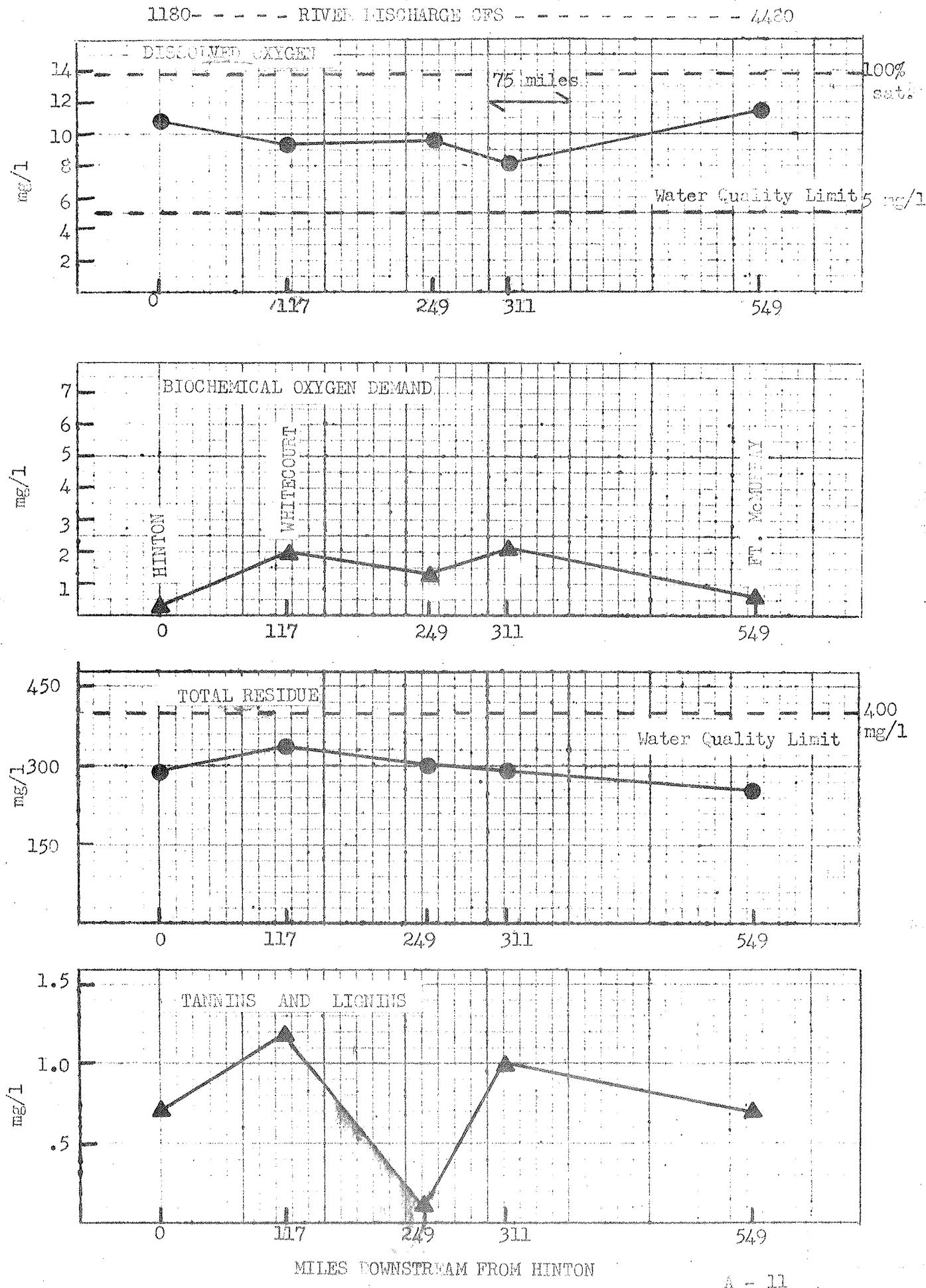


MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM HINTON

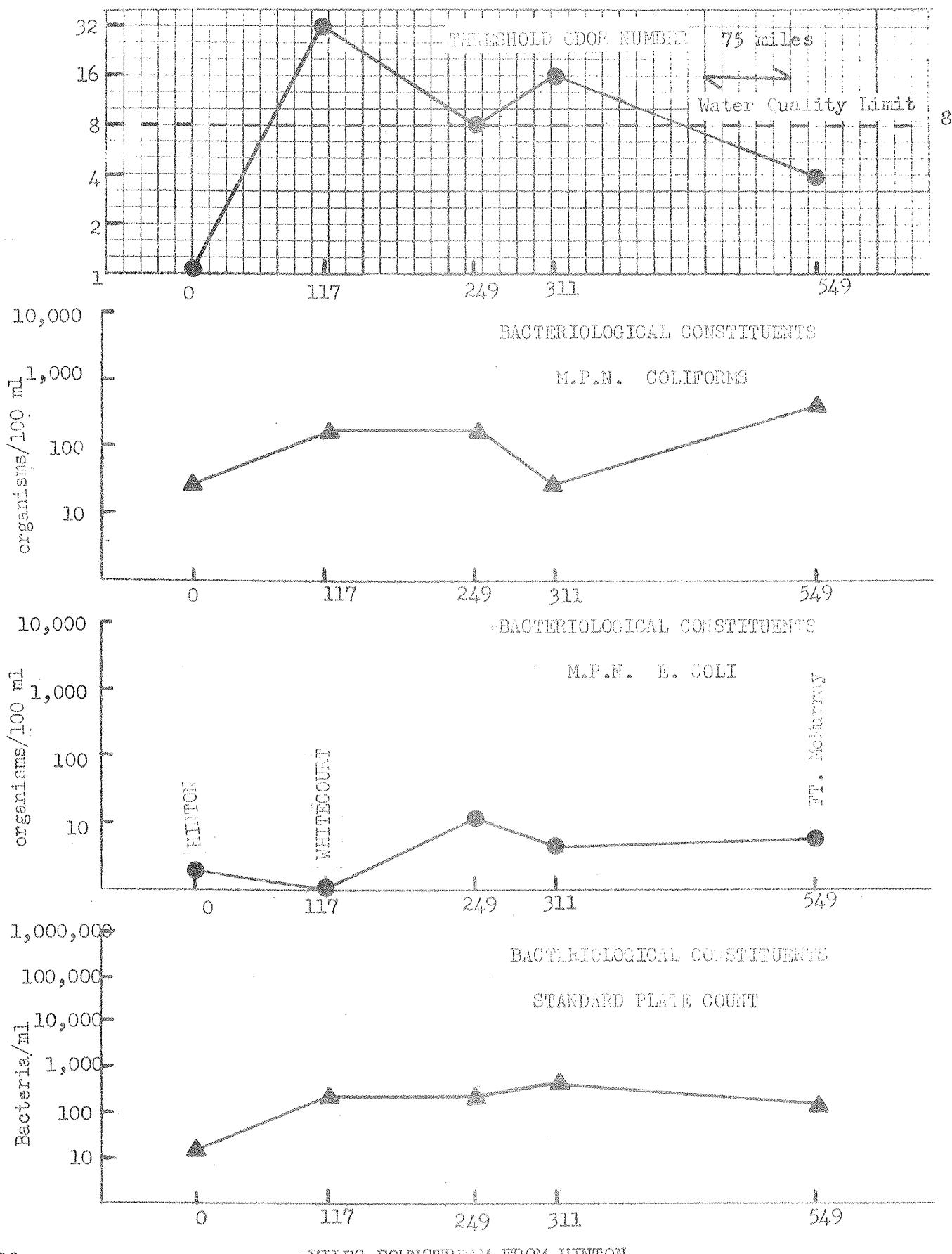
A ~ 10

ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

Jan. 28, 29, 1969
Feb. 5, 1969

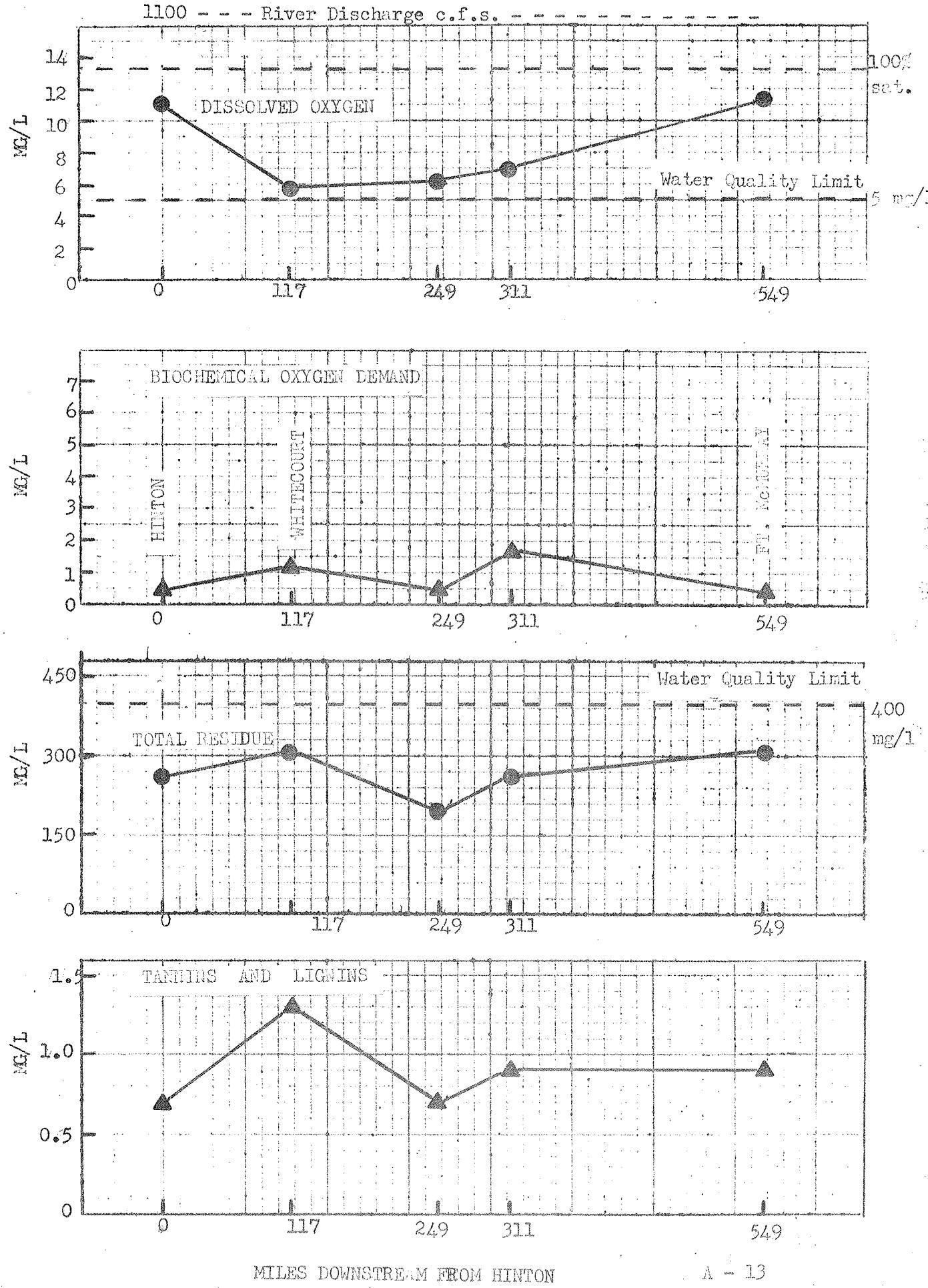


Jan. 28, 20, 1969
Feb. 5, 1969

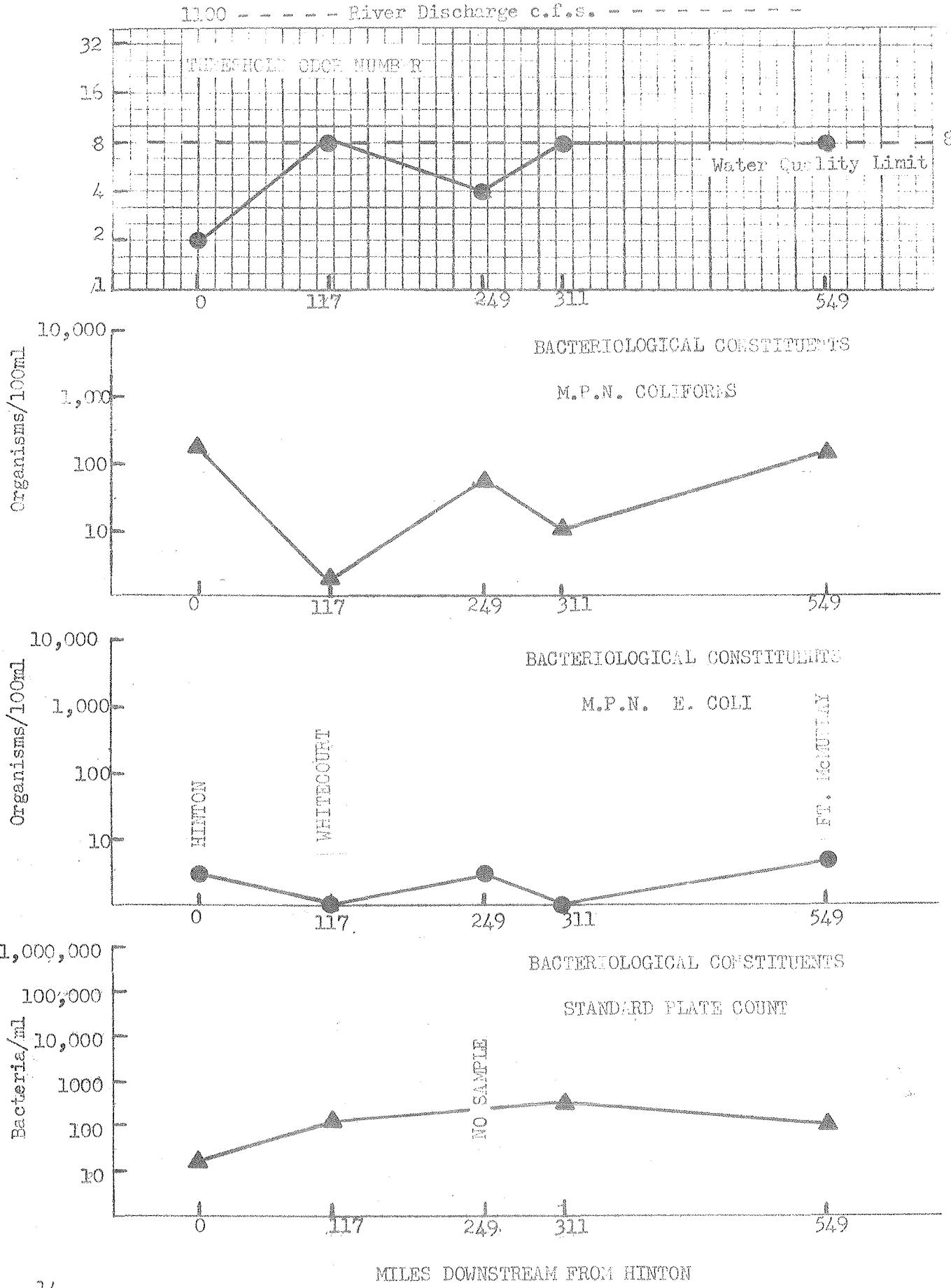


ATHABASCA RIVER SAMPLING RESULTS

Feb. 19 - 26, 1969



Feb. 19, 26, 1969



APPENDIX B

INDEX TO APPENDIX B

Average, Maximum, Minimum, Median

Values

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AR1	Athabasca River above Hinton	B - 1
AR3	Athabasca River - Whitecourt Bridge	B - 2
AR4	Athabasca River - above Smith	B - 3
AR5	Athabasca River - above Athabasca	B - 4
AR6	Athabasca River - below Ft. McMurray	B - 5
ML1	McLeod River - at Whitecourt	B - 6
LS1	Lesser Slave River - above Smith	B - 7



PROV. OF
ALBERTA

ARI ATHABASCA RIVER ABOVE HINTON

1968-6

		AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	MG/L	11.65	14.40	9.50	11.10
ODO	MG/L	0.58	1.10	0.30	0.40
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH		8.03	8.20	7.70	8.10
ALKALINITY	MG/L	130.17	188.00	97.00	120.00
TOTAL RESIDUE	MG/L	310.33	418.00	238.00	418.00
IGNITION LOSS	MG/L	53.00	92.00	28.00	36.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO ₂	MG/L	42.33	160.00	10.00	14.00
TOTAL HARDNESS	MG/L	184.40	306.00	70.00	186.00
CHLORIDES	MG/L	1.83	4.00	0.00	1.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN	MG/L	0.18	0.30	0.00	0.20
SULFATES AS SO ₄	MG/L	86.00	126.00	20.00	80.00
NITRATE NITROGEN	MG/L	0.13	0.30	0.00	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO ₄	MG/L	0.23	0.60	0.00	0.10
PHENOLS	PPM	1.17	5.00	0.00	0.00
FLUORIDES	MG/L	0.20	0.34	0.08	0.20
TANNINS & LIGNINS	MG/L	0.57	0.80	0.00	0.70
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML		167.00	350.00	0.00	49.00
M.P.N. OF E. COLI/100ML		19.83	100.00	0.00	2.00
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML		1712.	6000.	10.	30.

B - 1

AB3 ATHABASCA RIVER WHITECOURT BRIDGE

1968-5-9

		AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	MG/L	10.25	12.80	5.80	9.40
TOC	MG/L	1.43	2.00	1.00	1.20
PYDROGEN ION CONC., PH		7.98	8.30	7.60	8.00
ALKALINITY	MG/L	142.50	172.00	105.00	143.00
TOTAL RESIDUE	MG/L	293.00	390.00	230.00	390.00
INFLUENT TURSS	MG/L	62.33	98.00	40.00	42.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO2	MG/L	29.67	120.00	9.00	11.00
CHLORIDES	MG/L	9.50	14.00	3.00	9.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN	MG/L	0.33	0.50	0.20	0.30
SULFATES AS SO4	MG/L	70.17	112.00	19.00	62.00
NITRATE NITROGEN	MG/L	0.13	0.20	0.00	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4	MG/L	0.13	0.30	0.00	0.10
PHENOLS	PPB	2.67	7.00	0.00	2.00
TANNINS & LIGNINS	MG/L	0.82	1.30	0.10	0.80
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML		73.17	220.00	2.00	4.50
E.P.A. OF E.COLI/100ML		1.63	4.00	0.00	1.80
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML		3777.	11000.	50.	480.

AR4 ATHABASCA RIVER ABOVE SMITH

1963-69

		AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	MG/L	10.02	12.20	6.20	9.60
BOD	MG/L	1.28	2.00	0.50	1.30
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH		7.83	8.20	7.30	8.00
ALKALINITY	MG/L	130.33	175.00	85.00	130.00
TOTAL RESIDUE	MG/L	241.33	302.00	178.00	274.00
INCINERATION LOSS	PPG/L	79.33	128.00	38.00	74.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO ₂	MG/L	20.17	46.00	10.00	11.00
CHLORIDES	MG/L	4.17	7.00	2.00	3.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN	MG/L	0.43	0.80	0.20	0.30
SULFATES AS SO ₄	MG/L	36.67	46.00	18.00	40.00
NITRATE NITROGEN	MG/L	0.15	0.30	0.10	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO ₄	MG/L	0.25	0.50	0.10	0.10
PHENOLS	PPB	4.50	6.00	1.00	5.00
TANNINS & LIGNINS	MG/L	0.43	0.80	0.10	0.30
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML.			1800.00*	49.00	79.00
M.P.N. OF E. COLI/100ML		8.20	14.00	0.00	9.00
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML		22645.	90000.	20.	110.

ANALYSIS OF WATER AT ALQUASCA

1966-6

	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN MG/L	10.20	12.80	7.00	8.80
pH	7.87	2.80	0.30	1.70
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	7.90	8.20	7.50	7.90
ALKALINITY MG/L	151.50	174.00	98.00	165.00
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	261.33	370.00	144.00	370.00
CHLORINE LOSS MG/L	74.33	126.00	42.00	62.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO ₂ MG/L	15.83	36.00	6.00	9.00
CHLORIDES MG/L	7.00	9.00	5.00	6.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.37	0.60	0.20	0.20
SULFATES AS SO ₄ MG/L	52.00	76.00	20.00	56.00
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.17	0.50	0.10	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO ₄ MG/L	0.17	0.50	0.00	0.10
PHENOLS PPD	3.17	5.00	2.00	3.00
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.75	1.00	0.10	0.90
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	15.20	49.00	0.00	11.00
M.P.N. OF E COLI/100ML	1.70	4.50	0.00	0.00
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML	484.	1200.	80.	450.

B = 4



M1 MCLEOD RIVER AT WHITECOURT

1968-69

	AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN MG/L	8.86	12.30	5.80	8.50
BOD MG/L	0.40	0.60	0.20	0.40
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	8.04	8.30	7.70	8.10
ALKALINITY MG/L	222.40	281.00	160.00	231.00
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	302.40	382.00	226.00	382.00
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	92.80	168.00	28.00	106.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	13.40	46.00	4.00	6.00
CHLORIDES MG/L	1.40	4.00	0.00	1.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.40	0.80	0.20	0.30
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	18.20	24.00	11.00	18.00
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.16	0.40	0.00	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4 MG/L	0.10	0.30	0.00	0.10
PHENOLS P.P.B.	1.60	2.00	1.00	2.00
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.58	0.90	0.10	0.60
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	14.40	70.00	0.00	0.00
M.P.N. OF E.COLI/100ML	3.00	13.00	0.00	0.00
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML	5260.	25000.	1.	70.

71 LASSER SLAVE RIVER ABOVE SMITH

1968-69

		AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIUM
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	MG/L	11.93	13.40	8.90	12.30
PH	KG/L	7.15	7.70	6.50	7.00
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH		7.83	8.00	7.70	7.70
ALKALINITY	MG/L	98.67	135.00	81.00	93.00
TOTAL RESIDUE	MG/L	179.67	244.00	138.00	162.00
TRANSMISSION LIGHT %/L		46.33	98.00	10.00	28.00
TURBIDITY AS SiO ₂ MG/L		21.17	72.00	6.00	10.00
CHLORIDES	MG/L	2.00	7.00	0.00	1.00
PHENOLS	PPB	5.75	11.00	3.00	3.00
FLUORIDES	MG/L	0.13	0.17	0.09	0.12
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML		32.20	41.00	22.00	33.00
M.P.N. OF E.COLI/100ML		7.32	14.00	2.00	9.30
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML		2590.	10000.	70.	120.

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R6 ATHABASCA RIVER BELOW FORT MCMURRAY AND ABOVE GCDs.

1968-69

		AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	MEDIAN
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	MG/L	12.20	13.10	11.30	12.30
COD	MG/L	0.90	2.40	0.30	0.60
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH		7.80	8.10	7.30	7.90
ALKALINITY	MG/L	131.60	146.00	102.00	143.00
TOTAL RESIDUE	MG/L	279.60	338.00	228.00	258.00
INCINERATION LOSS	MG/L	87.60	106.00	56.00	94.00
TURBIDITY AS STD2	MG/L	17.00	21.00	9.00	18.00
TOTAL HARDNESS	MG/L	152.00	216.00	66.00	156.00
CHLORIDES	MG/L	22.00	31.00	12.00	22.00
AMMONIA NITROGEN	MG/L	0.44	1.10	0.20	0.30
SULFATES AS SO4	MG/L	53.50	58.00	50.00	50.00
NITRATE NITROGEN	MG/L	0.12	0.20	0.00	0.10
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4	MG/L	0.06	0.10	0.00	0.10
PHENOLS	PPB	5.40	10.00	3.00	5.00
OILS AND GREASES	MG/L	1.58	3.80	0.20	1.50
FLUORIDES	MG/L	0.16	0.24	0.11	0.17
TANNINS & LIGNINS	MG/L	0.60	0.90	0.10	0.70
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML			1600.00*	59.00	540.00
M.P.N. OF E. COLI/100ML		24.48	70.00	6.10	8.20
STANDARD PLATE COUNT/ML		448.	1500.	110.	200.

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APPENDIX C

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ARI ATHABASCA RIVER ABOVE HINTON

1968-6

DAY MONTH YEAR	31 JUL 1968	29 OCT 1968	27 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	28 JAN 1969	19 FEB 1969
COMPCSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	G	G	G	G	G	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1000	1200	1300	1200	1500	1300
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	15.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	27.70	26.30	*0.00	*0.00	*0.00	26.70
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	9.5	11.5	12.5	14.4	10.9	11.1
PERCENT SATURATION	101.	100.	*00.	*00.	*00.	85.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.9
ALKALINITY MG/L	97	120	120	188	131	125
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	1 M	2 M	0	2 M	1 M	2 M
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	300	354	238	418	286	266
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	62	92	36	66	28	34
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	160	44	15	14	10	11
TOTAL HARDNESS MG/L	70	146	186	306	*00	214
CHLORIDES MG/L	1	3	0	2	4	1
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	20	70	80	126	104	116
TOTAL PHOS.AS PO4 MG/L	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
PHENOLS PPB	5	0	0	1	1	0
OILS & GREASES MG/L	0.0	*.0	*.0	*.0	*.0	*.0
FLUORIDES MG/L	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.34	*.00	0.22
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	350	350	13	0	49	240
MPN OF E.COLI/100ML	11	100	2	0	2	4
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	6000	*00000	10	2500	20	30
RIVER DISCHARGE C.F.S.	19100	2940	1430	1420	1180	1100

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

AR2 ATHABASCA RIVER OBED

1968-69

DAY	29	26
MONTH	OCT	NOV
YEAR	1968	1968
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	6	6
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1000	1430
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	5.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES., IN.HG	26.35	*0.00
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	10.7	11.5
PERCENT SATURATION	95.	*0C.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.5	3.1
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	8.1	7.8
ALKALINITY MG/L	116	111
THRESHOLD UDOR NO., TYPE	16 WR	100 WR
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	338	272
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	110	62
TURBIDITY AS SiO ₂ MG/L	53	34
CHLORIDES MG/L	8	11
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.6	0.4
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.2	0.1
SULFATES AS SO ₄ MG/L	96	74
TOTAL PHOS.AS PO ₄ MG/L	0.2	0.0
PHENOLS PPB	9	8
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	1.3	0.1
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	1600.*	350.
MPN OF E.COLI/100ML	11.	2.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	100000	17000

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

AR3 ATHABASCA RIVER WHITECOURT BRIDGE

1968-69

DAY MONTH YEAR	31 JUL 1968	29 OCT 1968	26 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	28 JAN 1969	19 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	G	G	G	G	G	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1900	1600	1700	1730	1900	1700
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	18.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	27.80	26.70	*0.00	*0.00	*0.00	27.55
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	9.0	12.4	12.8	12.1	9.4	5.8
PERCENT SATURATION	103.	106.	*00.	*00.	*00.	43.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.2
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.6
ALKALINITY MG/L	105	125	143	172	164	146
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	2 M	4 WR	8 WR	8 WR	32 WR	8 WR
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	230	238	256	390	340	304
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	40	98	40	84	70	42
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	120	9	12	16	10	11
CHLORIDES MG/L	3	9	9	10	14	12
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	19	62	58	82	88	112
TOTAL PHOS.AS PO4 MG/L	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
PHENOLS PPB	3	0	1	7	2	3
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.3
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	220	5.	38.	5.	170.	2.
MPN OF E. COLI/100ML	2.	2.	4.	2.	0.	0.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	10000	50	930	11000	480	200
RIVER DISCHARGE C.F.S.	23000.	4350.	2330.	2000.	1150.	1760.

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

AR4 ATHABASCA RIVER ABOVE SMITH

1968-69

DAY MONTH YEAR	1 AUG 1968	30 OCT 1968	27 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	29 JAN 1969	19 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	6	6	6	6	6	6
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1430	1130	1030	1130	1130	1600
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	21.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	*0.00	27.50	*0.00	*0.00	28.22	*0.00
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	8.6	11.5	12.2	12.0	9.6	6.2
PERCENT SATURATION	*00.	91.	*00.	*00.	70.	*00.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.5
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.5
ALKALINITY MG/L	85	88	156	148	175	130
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	8 M	1 M	4 WR	8 M	8 WR	4 WR
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	178	208	288	274	302	198
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	52	74	128	78	106	38
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	46	10	22	11	21	11
CHLORIDES MG/L	7	5	5	3	2	3
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	18	26	44	46	40	46
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4 MG/L	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
PHENOLS PPB	6	6	5	1	3	6
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	*00000	49.	1800.†	70.	170.	79.
MPN OF E. COLI/100ML	*00000	9.	0.	14.	14.	4.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	*000000	20	90000	110	450	*000000

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE



PROVINCE
OF
ALBERTA

ARS ATHABASCA RIVER AT ATHABASCA

1968-69

DAY MONTH YEAR	1 AUG 1968	30 OCT 1968	27 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	29 JAN 1969	19 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	G	G	G	G	G	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1200	1000	930	1000	940	1345
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	19.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	*0.00	27.50	*0.00	*0.00	28.53	*0.00
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	8.8	12.5	12.8	11.8	8.3	7.0
PERCENT SATURATION	*00.	99.	*00.	*00.	60.	*00.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.4	0.3	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.7
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.5
ALKALINITY MG/L	98	130	174	172	170	165
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	4 M	4 M	4 WR	4 M	16 WR	8 WR
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	174	144	330	370	290	260
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	42	74	86	126	62	56
TURBIDITY AS SIO2 MG/L	36	9	24	9	11	6
CHLORIDES MG/L	8	5	6	6	9	8
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	20	42	56	58	60	76
TOTAL PHOS.AS PO4 MG/L	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
PHENOLS PPB	2	3	2	5	3	4
OILS & GREASES MG/L	1.7	*.0	*.0	*.0	2.9	5.1
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	*00000	0.	2.	14.	49.	11.
MPN OF E COLI/100ML	*00000	0.	0.	4.	5.	0.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	*00000	80	1200	140	550	450
RIVER DISCHARGE C.F.S.	28400	6870	3100	2400	2070	2100

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

496 ATHABASCA RIVER - BELOW FORT MCMURRAY AND ABOVE GCBS.

1968-69

DAY MONTH YEAR	30 OCT 1968	27 NOV 1968	18 DEC 1968	5 FEB 1969	26 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE CR GRAB SAMPLE	6	6	6	6	6
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1100	1030	1345	1400	1300
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	*0.00	29.40	29.10	*0.00	29.40
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	12.8	13.1	12.3	11.5	11.3
PERCENT SATURATION	*00.	91.	87.	*00.	79.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	0.8	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PP	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.3
ALKALINITY MG/L	102	123	146	143	144
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	2 M	16 CH	8 M	4 M	8 E
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	228	270	338	258	304
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	94	86	106	56	96
TURBICITY AS ST2 MG/L	18	18	9	21	19
TOTAL HARDNESS MG/L	66	146	216	176	156
CHLORIDES MG/L	12	31	19	26	22
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	56	*00	50	50	58
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4 MG/L	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
PHENOLS PPB	6	10	3	5	3
CILS & GREASES MG/L	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.8	3.8
FLUORIDES MG/L	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.13
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	1600.*	59.	540.	920.	220.
MPN OF E COLI/100ML	32.	6.	70.	8.	6.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	110	1500	200	300	130
RIVER DISCHARGE C.F.S.	15500.	7980.	5090.	4480.	*0000.

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

MILL MCALEEVE RIVER AT WHITECOURT

1968-1969

DAY MONTH YEAR	31 JUL 1968	29 OCT 1968	26 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	19 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	G	G	G	G	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1930	1600	1700	1730	1715
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	18.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	27.80	28.70	*0.00	*0.00	27.55
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	8.5	12.3	9.5	8.2	5.8
PERCENT SATURATION	96.	98.	*00.	*00.	43.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.8
ALKALINITY MG/L	160	180	281	231	260
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	4 M	2 M	2 M	4 M	4 M
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	226	254	378	382	272
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	56	106	168	106	28
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	46	4	5	6	6
TOTAL HARDNESS MG/L	72	*00	*00	*00	*00
CHLORIDES MG/L	4	2	0	0	1
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	11	18	24	18	20
TOTAL PHOS.AS PO4 MG/L	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
PHENOLS PPB	2	2	1	2	1
CILS & GREASES MG/L	1.4	0.4	*.0	*.0	*.0
FLUORIDES MG/L	0.09	*.00	*.00	*.00	*.00
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.6
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	70.	2.	0.	0.	0.
MPN OF E. COLI/100ML	13.	2.	0.	0.	0.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	25000	70	30	1200	1

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

ECI EDSON CREEK FLOWING ROAD BY GAS PLANT

1968-60

DAY 31
MONTH JUL
YEAR 1968

COMPOSITE CR GRAB SAMPLE 6
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME 1430
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH 6.9
ALKALINITY MG/L 99
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE 50 CH
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L 364
IGNITION LOSS MG/L 94
TURBIDITY AS SiO₂ MG/L 42
CHLORIDES MG/L 22
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L 2.0
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L 0.2
SULFATES AS SO₄ MG/L 155
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO₄ MG/L 1.2
PHENOLS PPB 17
OILS & GREASES MG/L 9.8
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L 1.8
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML 1800.
MPN CF E COLI/100ML 0.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML *00000

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE



FC2 EDSON CREEK BEFORE JUNCTION WITH MCLEOD RIVER

196

DAY	31
MONTH	JUL
YEAR	1968
COMPOSITE OR GRAB SAMPLE	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1500
HYDROGEN ION CONC., PH	7.4
ALKALINITY MG/L	181
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	16 CH
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	556
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	152
TURBIDITY AS STO2 MG/L	12
CHLORIDES MG/L	20
AMMONIA NITROGEN MG/L	1.5
NITRATE NITROGEN MG/L	0.1
SULFATES AS SO4 MG/L	76
TOTAL PHOS. AS PO4 MG/L	0.8
PHENOLS PPB	15
CILS & GREASES MG/L	0.2
TANNINS & LIGNINS MG/L	1.1
NICKEL MG/L	*0.00
COPPER MG/L	0.00
KPN CF E COLI/100ML	C.

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

LSI LESSER SLAVE RIVER ACTIVE SMITH

1968-69

DAY MONTH YEAR	AUG 1968	30 OCT 1968	27 NOV 1968	17 DEC 1968	29 JAN 1969	19 FEB 1969
COMPOSITE UR GRAB SAMPLE	G	G	G	C	G	G
INITIAL SAMPLING TIME	1500	1130	1130	1200	1200	1530
TEMPERATURE, DEG.CENT.	20.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BAROMETRIC PRES. IN.HG	*0.00	27.40	*0.00	*0.00	28.30	*0.00
DISSOLVED OXYGEN, MG/L	8.9	11.9	12.3	12.4	13.4	12.7
PERCENT SATURATION	*00.	96.	*00.	*00.	97.	*00.
BIOCHEM. OX. DEMAND MG/L	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.5
PYROGENIC ION CONC., PH	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.7
ALKALINITY MG/L	93	81	89	96	135	98
THRESHOLD ODOR NO., TYPE	8 M	4 M	2 M	0	0	4 DF
TOTAL RESIDUE MG/L	190	244	158	162	186	138
IGNITION LOSS MG/L	40	98	10	26	76	28
TURBIDITY AS SiO2 MG/L	72	10	22	6	6	11
CHLORIDES MG/L	7	3	0	0	1	1
PHENOLS PPB	11	*0	*0	6	3	3
OILS & GREASES MG/L	0.4	*.0	*.0	*.0	*.0	*.0
FLUORIDES MG/L	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.16
COLIFORM M.P.N./100ML	*0000.	31.	34.	41.	22.	33.
MPN OF E.COLI/100ML	*00000.	2.	9.	14.	19.	2.
STD. PLATE COUNT/ML	*00000	10000	170	120	70	*00000
RIVER DISCHARGE C.F.S.	1190.	936.	419.	550.	485.	455.

* DENOTES DATA NOT AVAILABLE

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