Open Wide and Say Access

A Guide to the World



of Mass

Digitization

ALC 2010 Geoffrey Harder April, 2010

Open Wide and Say Access

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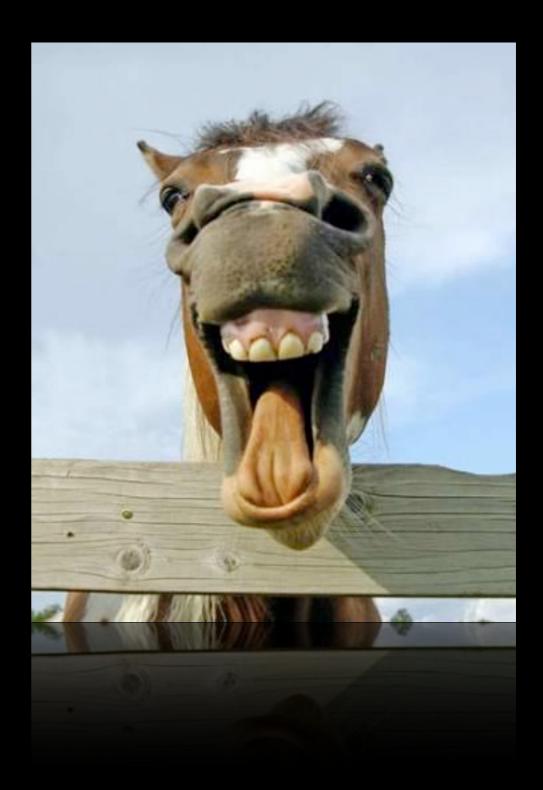
of Mass

Digitization

ALC 2010 Geoffrey Harder April, 2010

Kudos!

Public domain
Discovery
Access
Usage
Collection Development
New old stuff
Shareable
Partnerships
Public good



Cautions

Monopolization
Copyright
Usage restrictions
Library Access
Privacy
Quality Assurance
Digital preservation



four perspectives

types of initiatives

discovery/access/usage

copyrights and permissions

library services and collections



David Nelson, 15 yr old and Founder of Muziic http://news.cnet.com/8301-1023_3-10194416-93.html?tag=mncol;title





YouTube is now 5 yrs old



Twitter turned 4 in March, 2010

Digital Evolution

contemporary

instant

ephemera

common

on demand



convenience

historical

at our fingertips

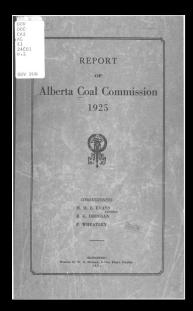
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obscure

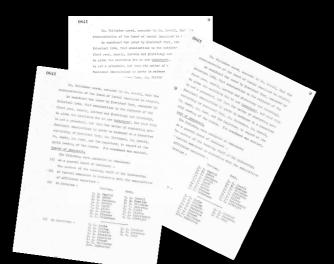
digitization

photographs

archival records



government documents



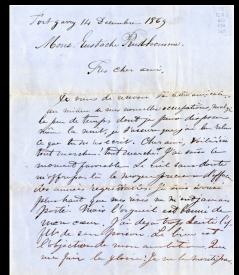


newspapers

journals

ephemera





postcards digitization

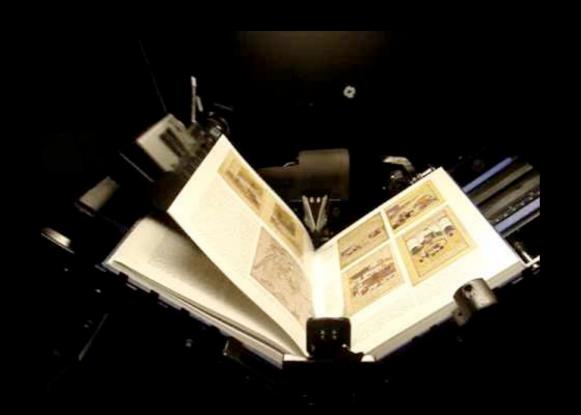
census data

6 ^u										
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information

maps







digitization 101

material

metadata

discovery connectors (OAI)

machine readable stuff (OCR, markup)

access formats

Search within and across

titles and collections

Hit List

2971 hits found.

Page 1 of 298 | Next page | 3 4 5 6 ... 10 ... 100 ... 298

1. Peel 9263: Exclusive photogravure views of Jasper Park Lodge, Alberta & Minaki Lodge, Ontario

Author: Canadian National Railways. Language: English

[Montreal?]: Canadian National Railways, [1928]

22 hits on 3 pages: [Unnumbered] Illustration [Unnumbered]

2. Peel 9278: Jasper Park Lodge: In the heart of Jasper National Park, Canadian Rockies

Author: . Language: English

[Montreal]: Canadian National Railways, [1928]

Illustration 36 -- Illustration

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Author: Canadian National Railways. Language: English

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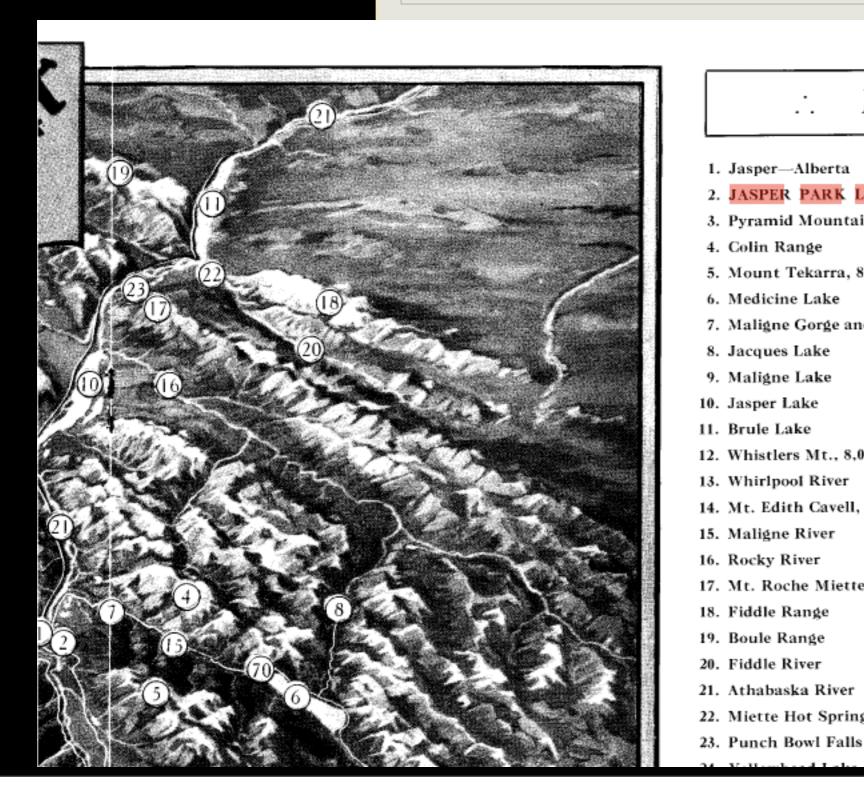
Search within and across

titles and collections

Hit List

2971 hits found.

Page 1 of 298 | Next page | 3 4 5 6 ... 10 ... 100 ... 298



Key to Map ∴

- 1. Jasper—Alberta 38. Mt. Clitheroe, 9,014 ft.
- 2. JASPER PARK LODGE 39. Mt. Majestic
- 3. Pyramid Mountain, 9,076 ft. 40. Fraser Glacier
- 4. Colin Range 41. Circus Valley
- Mount Tekarra, 8,703 ft. 42. Portal Peak, 8,700 ft.
- Medicine Lake
 Lectern Peak, 9,095 ft.
- Maligne Gorge and Chalet 44. Miette Range
- 8. Jacques Lake 45. Shovel Pass
- Maligne Lake
 Mt. Hardisty, 8,900 ft.
- Jasper Lake
 Mt. Kerkeslin
- 11. Brule Lake 48. Athabaska Falls and Chalet
- 12. Whistlers Mt., 8,085 ft. 49. Portal Valley
- 13. Whirlpool River 50. Maccarib Pass
- 14. Mt. Edith Cavell, 11,033 ft. 51. Indian Ridge
- 15. Maligne River 52. Moose Lake, B.C.
 -
- Rocky River
 Headwaters of Fraser River
- 17. Mt. Roche Miette, 7,599 ft. 54. Moose River, B.C.
- 18. Fiddle Range 55. Kinney Lake
- Boule Range 56. Mt. Robson, 13,068 ft.
- Fiddle River
 Berg Lake
- 21. Athabaska River 58. Lake Adolphus
- Miette Hot Springs
 Mt. Mumm, 9,740 ft.
 - 60, Mt. Whitehorne, 11,100 ft.
 - hand Later 61 Main Clack

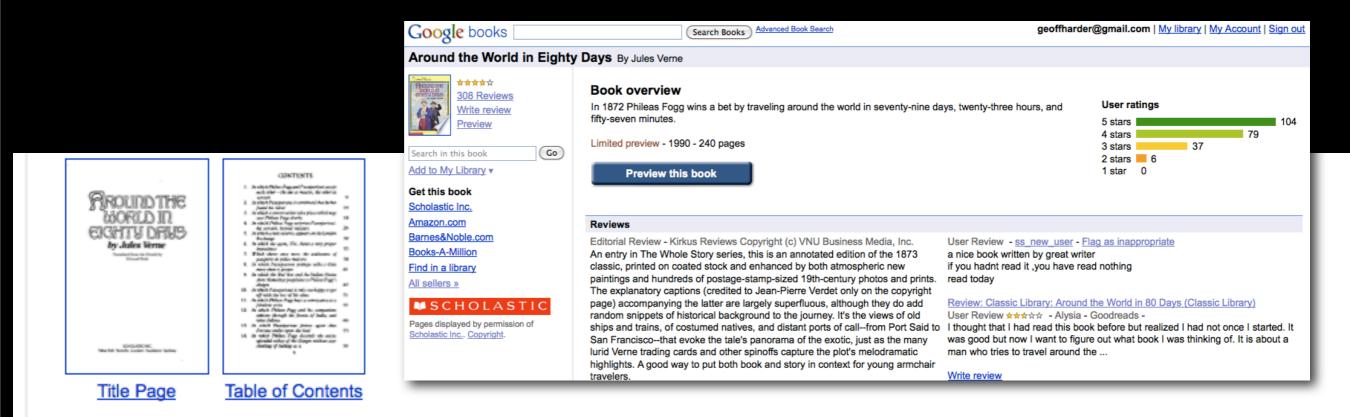


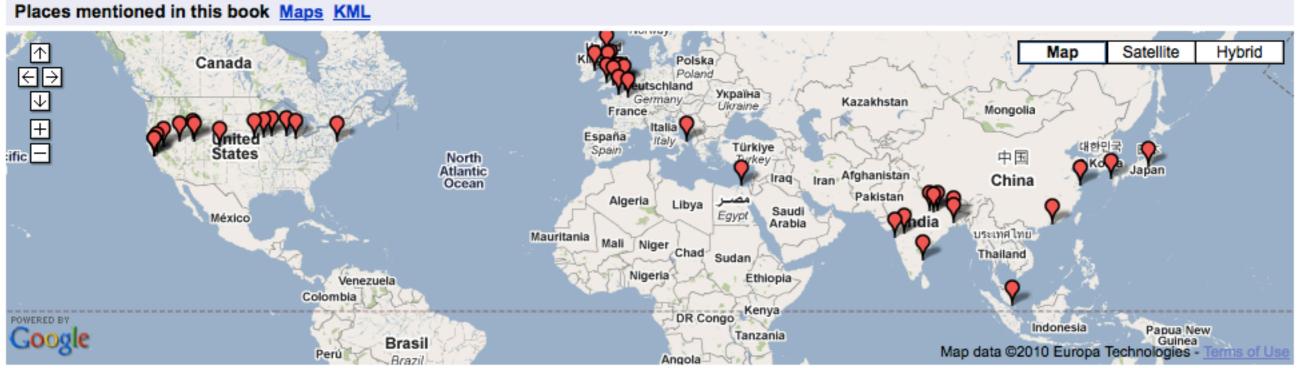












Vokohama - Page 138

The Carnatic came alongside the wharf at **Yokohama** near the jetties of the port and the Custom House, in the midst of the numerous vessels belonging to ... more pages: 126 127 130 139 150 154

Hong Kong - Page 96

...and even places mentioned in books



Different scales of digitization projects

care

artisan

slower

quality

highly crafted

specific audience(s) in mind



Boutique digitization

tight controls highly curated very high quality rich metadata description rich feature sets



Alberta Folklore and Local History Collection

University of Alberta Libraries A division of Learning Systems

Search

Browse By

Creator or Author

Geographic Name

Source Publication

Additional Material

Finding Aid

About Us



Alberta Folklore and Local History Collection

Location: Home

The archival collection includes many aspects of the history, tall tales, humour and stories of Alberta. Manuscripts, reminiscences, stories, plays, poems, photographs and other materials are included. The collection, which contains approximately 1,000 accessioned items, is housed in the Bruce Peel Special Collections Library. The archive was collected by the University of Alberta between 1942 and 1946 under the directorship of Robert E. Gard.

Search the Collection:

Search Advanced Search

Browse the collection by:

- Creator or Author
- Genre
- Geographic Name
- Subject
- Contributor
- Source Publication
- Title

Additional Material:

- Finding Aid
- About the Project



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Peel's Prairie Provinces

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Peel's Prairie Provinces is a resource dedicated to assisting scholars, students, and researchers of all types in their exploration of western Canadian history and the culture of the Canadian prairies. **Read More



Bruce Pee



The Illustrated War News

Edited by J. W. Bengough (1851-1923), "cartoonist, editor, publisher, author, entertainer, and politician." Aptly described as "bombastically nationalistic." (John Wilson Bengough, Dictionary of Canadian Biography Online)

» Continue

EV S

Alberta Folklore and Local History Photographs

Using Peel

Alberta Digital

Commissions

Alberta Folklore and Local History

Royal



Atlas of Alberta Railways

News & Updates

"Canada's History" magazine discusses Peel

It was a delightful surprise to find our bibliography and site featured prominently in Dave Obee's latest article, "At your service: How the Internet can fuel your search for family mementos," published in the latest issue of *Canada's History* (formerly *The Beaver*, April/May 2010, p.47-48). With reference to our Henderson's Directories, Dave writes, "Without the digitization work being done at the University of Alberta, these ads – a vital part of my family's history – might have never been found." We like this quote too: "Years ago, I went through the microfiches in a library to track down references to my family. I marvelled at the time about how technology had improved access to the old directories. Now the same work can be done in minutes, in the comfort of my home, at any time of the day." Thanks Dave!

March 22, 2010



A Letter from Louis Riel, "Tres cher ami"

A previously unrecorded autograph letter of Louis Riel, written at a most important juncture of the first Red River Rebellion, a mere seven days after Riel's band of Metis rebels had captured Dr. Schultz and his party at Fort Garry and imprisoned them, and just six days after the publication of the

famous Declaration of the Inhabitants of Rupert's Land.



Le Courrier de l'ouest

Published from 1905 to 1915 in Edmonton, Alberta, this newspaper was at one time the only French language newspaper created in Western Canada. (Alberta's Online Encyclopedia)

» Feature Archives

Collection Stats

10,420
7,498
660,303
15,580
185,309
997,629
15,068



Large scale digitization initiatives (LSDI)

Mass digitization

"Digitization on an industrial scale"

(Karen Coyle, Journal of Academic Librarianship)

Factory process vs crafting process

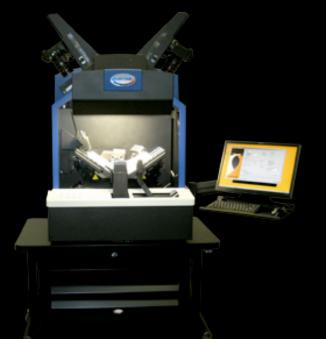


Economies of scale & economies of scope

- Do more, do it all!
- Less human intervention and more routine automation
- Basic functionality and solid quality
- Cheaper per page costs
- Uniform processes for multiple collections
- Fast, fast, fast!



http://www.flickr.com/photos/elvissa/160465037/



How is this possible?

- = efficient, fast, fewer mediated processes
- Better technology cameras, cradle scanners, non-destructive, micro; better OCR 98%-99.9% accuracy (sometimes)
- 1000 3000+ pages/hour
- automate/repurpose records
- limited markup layered services and enhancements
- less decisions, more action
- pick the easy materials



Inventor makes scanner that processes a 200-page book in one minute

Mark Frauenfelder at 9:29 AM March 17, 2010



IEEE's Erico Guizzo visited the lab of Masatoshi Ishikawa, a professor at the University of Tokyo, and videotaped this demo of his machine that scans the text and images of a book

Examples of BIG projects

Project Guttenburg* (b. 1971)

Biodiversity Heritage Library

Google Books

Internet Archive/Open Content Alliance

Hathi Trust*



search book catalog Author:

Title Word(s):



- Advanced Search
- Browse Catalog
- Bookshelf

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Term:

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Alice's Adventures in Wonderland by Lewis Carroll

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There was nothing so VERY remarkable in that; nor did Alice think it so VERY much out of the way to hear the Rabbit say to itself, 'Oh dear! Oh dear! I shall be late!' (when she thought it over afterwards, it occurred to her that she ought to have wondered at this, but at the time it all seemed quite natural); but when the Rabbit actually TOOK A WATCH OUT OF ITS WAISTCOAT-POCKET, and looked at it, and then hurried on, Alice started to her feet, for it flashed across her mind that she had never before seen a rabbit with either a waistcoat-pocket, or a watch to take out of it, and burning with curiosity, she ran across the field after it, and fortunately was just in time to see it pop down a large rabbit-hole under the hedge.

In another moment down went Alice after it, never once considering how in the world she was to get out again.

The rabbit-hole went straight on like a tunnel for some way, and then dipped suddenly down, so suddenly that Alice had not a moment to think about stopping herself before she found herself falling down a very deep well.

Either the well was very deep, or she fell very slowly, for she had plenty of time as she went down to look about her and to wonder what was going to happen next. First, she tried to look down and make out what she was coming to, but it was too dark to see anything; then she looked at the sides of the well, and noticed that they were filled with cupboards and book-shelves; here and there she saw maps and pictures hung upon pegs. She took down a jar from one of the shelves as she passed; it was labelled 'ORANGE MARMALADE', but to her great disappointment it was empty: she did not like to drop the jar for fear of killing somebody, so managed to put it into one of the cupboards as she fell past it.

'Well!' thought Alice to herself, 'after such a fall as this, I shall think nothing of tumbling down stairs! How brave they'll all think me at home! Why, I wouldn't say anything about it, even if I fell off the top of the house!' (Which was very likely true.)







Audio Software Patron Info About IA Moving Images Texts Projects

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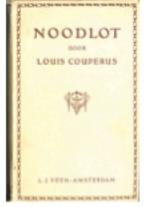
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Ebook and Texts Archive > Open Source Books > Project Gutenberg's Scans of Noodlot by Louis Couperus

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All Files: HTTP

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Project Gutenberg's Scans of Noodlot by Louis Couperus (June 19, 2006)

Author: Louis Couperus

Keywords: pg; dp; project gutenberg; distributed proofreaders; scans; pgdp

Year: 2006

Language: Dutch Collection: opensource

Notes: Full notes available in pgs_17659_noodlot_meta.html.

Description

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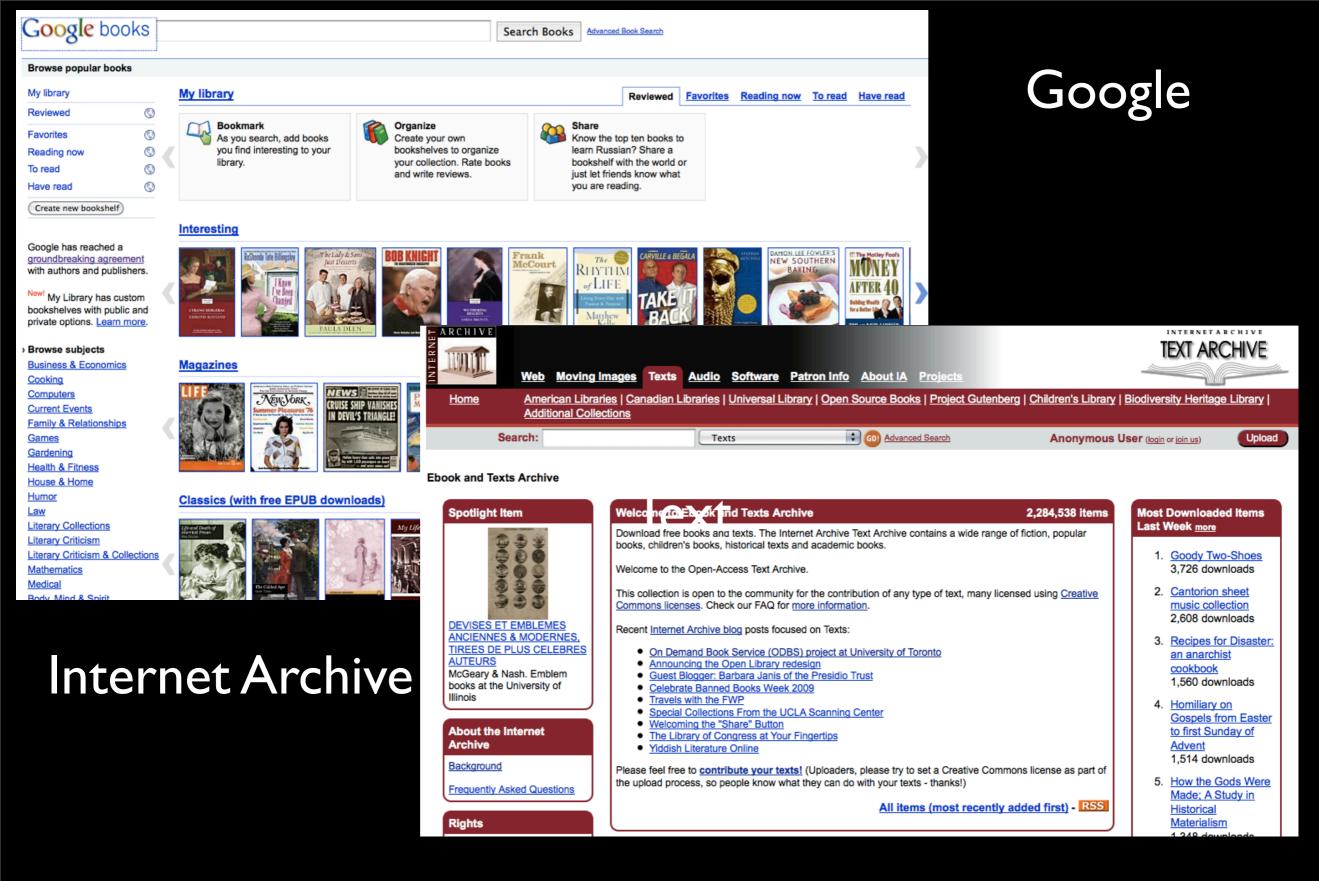
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Rights:Powe i MPATITIS pegg 1941/14618 18 (1914) riceus of the house ! che (Which was very chikely true .)





Really big initiatives









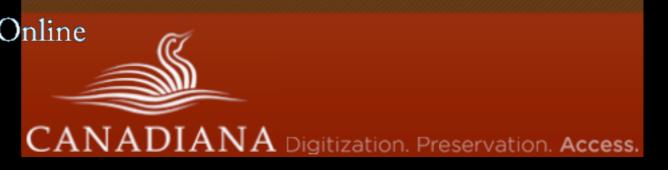






Library and Archives

Bibliothèque et Archives

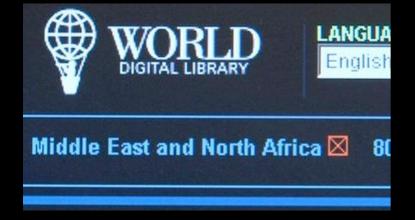


Production, Discovery and Aggregation Regional (KnowAlberta, Knowledge Ontario)

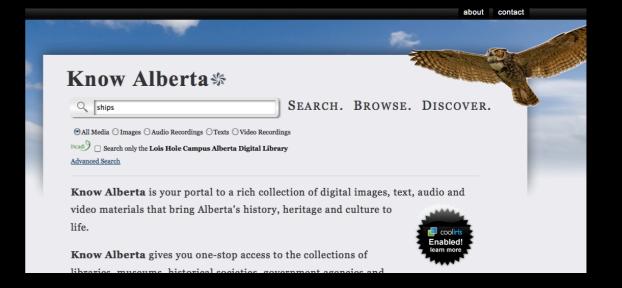
National (e.g.Library of Congress, CIHM,

Canadiana.org)

International (World Digital Library, Europeana)







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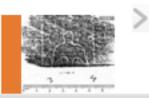


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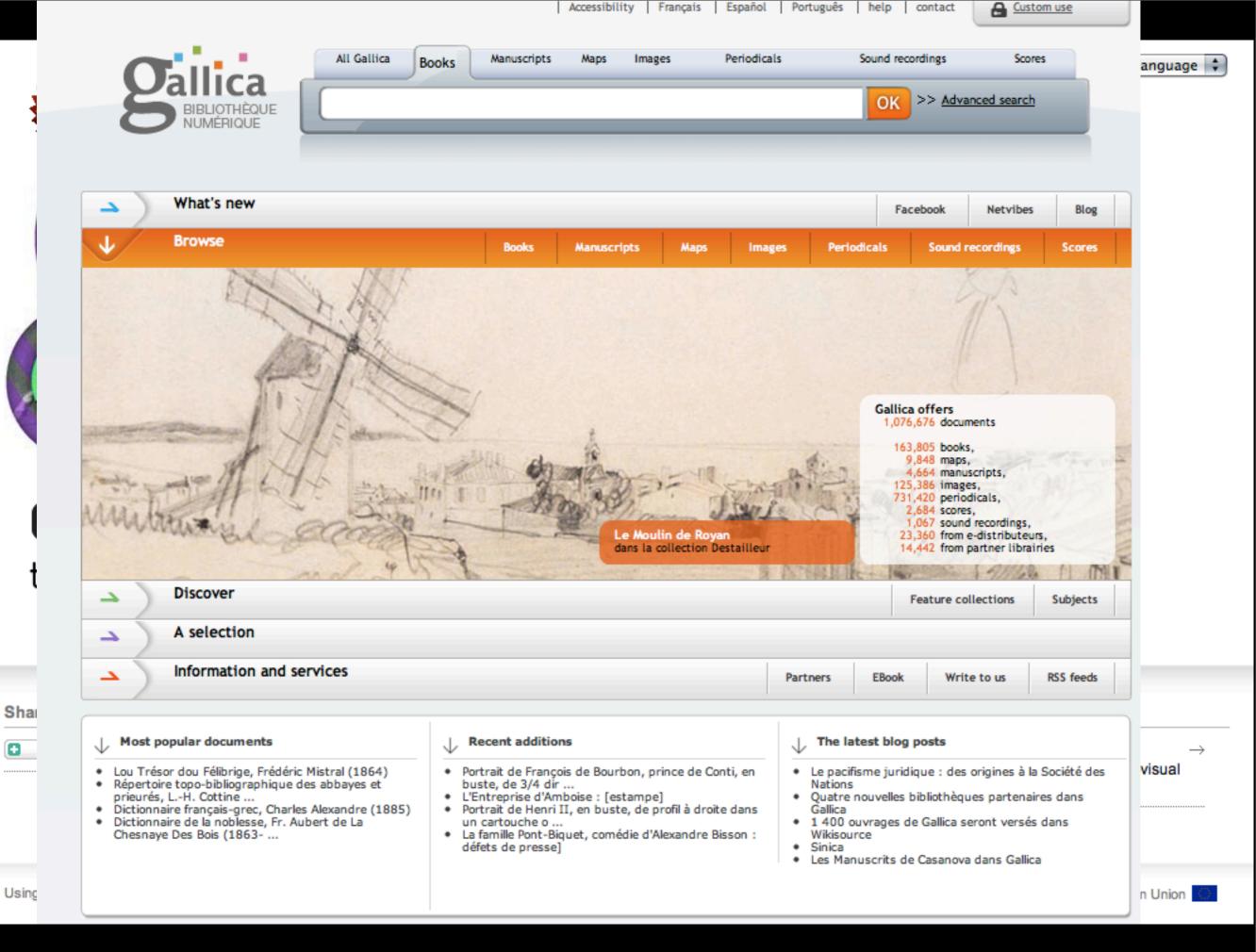
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Berlin	\rightarrow
Anglican church	\rightarrow

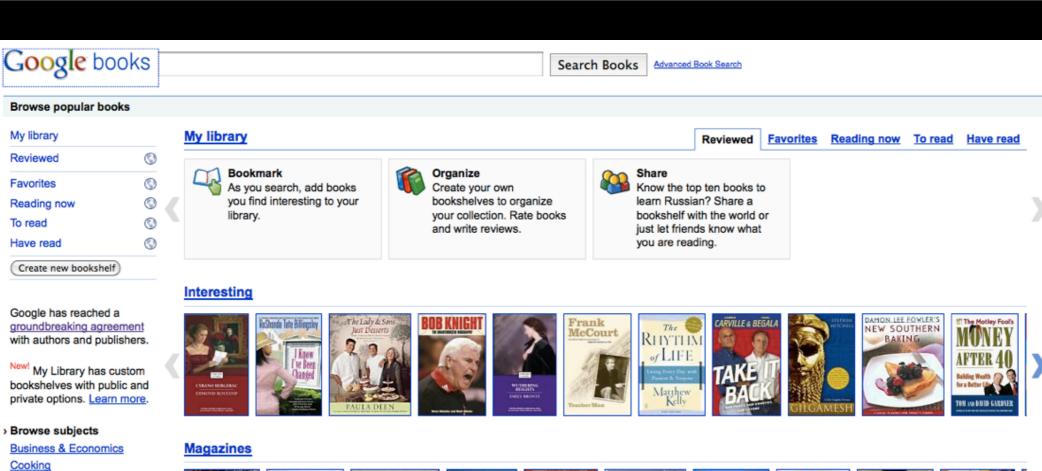
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Browse through time.	\rightarrow

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Classics (with free EPUB downloads)

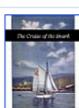




















Google Books

Quick Facts

- Digitizing with a number of big library partners incl. Harvard, Stanford, UMichigan, Princeton, Cornell, NYPL and more.
- Titles scanned: Oct 9, 2009 Google claims the number is over 10 million (~12 million)
- Full view, snippet view under "fair use" laws and sample pages view (publisher partners)
- Sell books; ad revenues
- "Include first, exclude later" philosophy

Google Books and the Settlement (GBS)

Google Checks Out Library Books

The Libraries of Harvard, Stanford, the University of Michigan, the University of Oxford, and The New York Public Library Join with Google to Digitally Scan Library Books and Make Them Searchable Online

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. - December 14, 2004 - As part of its effort to make offline information searchable online, Google Inc. (NASDAQ: GOOG) today announced that it is working with the libraries of Harvard, Stanford, the University of Michigan, and the University of Oxford as well as The New York Public Library to digitally scan books from their collections so that users worldwide can search them in Google.

"Even before we started Google, we dreamed of making the incredible breadth of information that librarians so lovingly organize searchable online," said Larry Page, Google co-founder and president of Products. "Today we're pleased to announce this program to digitize the collections of these amazing libraries so that every Google user can search them instantly.

"Our work with libraries further enhances the existing Google Print program, which enables users to find matches within the full text of books, while publishers and authors monetize that information," Page added. "Google's mission is to organize the world's information, and we're excited to be working with libraries to help make this mission a reality."

Today's announcement is an expansion of the Google Print™ program, which assists publishers in making books and other offline information searchable online. Google is now working with libraries to digitally scan books from their collections, and over time will integrate this content into the Google index, to make it searchable for users worldwide.

December 2004 - Build a digital Library of Alexandria

antitrust situation anti-competitive monopoly

is it a public good or private good?

is it fair use or copyright infringement?



Timeline

2004 - Google books is born

2005 - Author's Guild of America and the Association of American Publisher's file class action lawsuit against Google - Southern District of New York, USA

Oct 28, 2008 - Proposed Settlement

Peritz and Miller, An Introduction to Competition Concerns in the Google Books Settlement http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1564363

Proposed settlement (scan now, ask questions later)

- Book is scanned and added to database
- Out of copyright, available online
- In copyright, snippet view only (3-4 line text sections)
 - exception if rights holder grants further permissions, more can be displayed
- grants Google a non-exclusive license to books in the Books Rights Registry (made up of everyone who doesn't opt out)
- Grants Google right to continue digitizing in-copyright works to build its library.
 - Google is authorized to display portions of text in response to user search queries and to enjoy non-display uses (e.g. use digitized works to improve core search algorithms)

Peritz and Miller (2010)

Proposed settlement (scan now, ask questions later)

Full View



View the entire book

Snippet View



View a few sentences surrounding the search term

No Preview Available



View basic information about the book

(made up of everyone who doesn't opt out)

- Grants Google right to continue digitizing in-copyright works to build its library.
 - Google is authorized to display portions of text in response to user search queries and to enjoy non-display uses (e.g. use digitized works to improve core search algorithms)

Peritz and Miller (2010)

Proposed settlement (scan now, ask questions later)

- Book is scanned and added to database
- Out of copyright, available online
- In copyright, snippet view only (3-4 line text sections)
 - exception if rights holder grants further permissions, more can be displayed
- grants Google a non-exclusive license to books in the Books Rights Registry (made up of everyone who doesn't opt out)
- Grants Google right to continue digitizing in-copyright works to build its library.
 - Google is authorized to display portions of text in response to user search queries and to enjoy non-display uses (e.g. use digitized works to improve core search algorithms)

Peritz and Miller (2010)

Timeline

Sept 4, 2010 - Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice filed a first Statement of Interest formally objecting to the Proposed Settlement, alleging questions of price-fixing and other cartel-like behavior

February 4, 2010 - Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice filed a second Statement of Interest formally objecting to the Proposed Settlement, raising additional concerns of proper bounds of class action settlements and resulting market entry barriers.



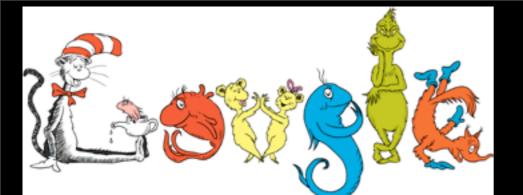
Peritz and Miller, An Introduction to Competition Concerns in the Google Books Settlement http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1564363



Cover of California Lawyer, March 2010. Via http://io9.com/5484843/google-books-monster-will-eat-your-library

More GBS Highlights

- Millions of books available to students and readers in every part of the U.S.
- Institutional subscription access for public and university libraries (public libraries have one free computer terminal access).
- Unprecedented access to the written literary record for people who are visually impaired.
- New ways for authors and publishers to sell access to their books.
- Creation of research corpus to further robust analytical research. Google will provide a \$5 million donation to create research centers that will enable sophisticated analysis and non-consumptive research across the large body of material.
- Creation of an independent, not-for-profit Book Rights Registry run by authors and publishers.





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OUR FILE NO 327009-000148

August 26, 2009

SEP 0

Office of the Clerk
J. Michael McMahon
U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York
500 Pearl Street
New York, New York 10007

Re: The Authors Guild, Inc., et al. v. Google, Inc., No. 05 Civ. 8136 (S.D.N.Y.) (DC)

Dear Mr. McMahon:

We represent Dr. Seuss Enterprises, L.P. ("DSE"), the owner of the copyright to hundreds of books written by, or derived from books written by, Theodor S. Geisel, under his own name as well as under two pseudonyms, Dr. Seuss and Theo LeSieg, which are implicated in the Google Book Settlement. DSE and its counsel have given careful consideration to the options available to it under the terms of the Settlement. After thoughtful deliberation, DSE asks the Court to grant the plaintiffs' motion for final settlement approval.

We are pleased that the Settlement, by not displaying in-print books unless the rightsholders of those books direct Google to do so, protects our client's interests yet also offers us the opportunity to try new marketing tools such as snippet and preview use, which could spur further sales of Dr. Seuss books.

The Settlement may offer a new opportunity for authors of out-of-print books to find new audiences and new sources of income for their works. We believe this is likely to be an important benefit for the authors' community, for readers and for researchers.

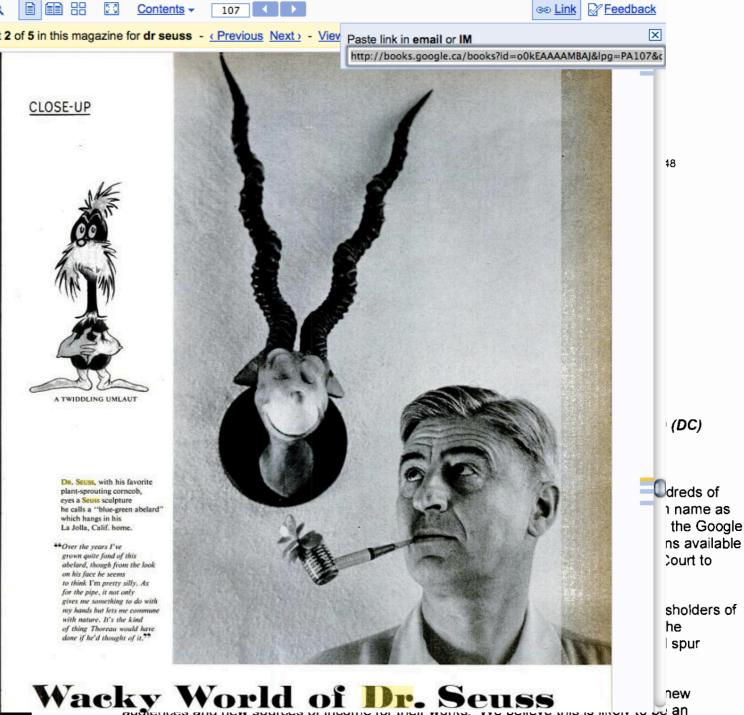
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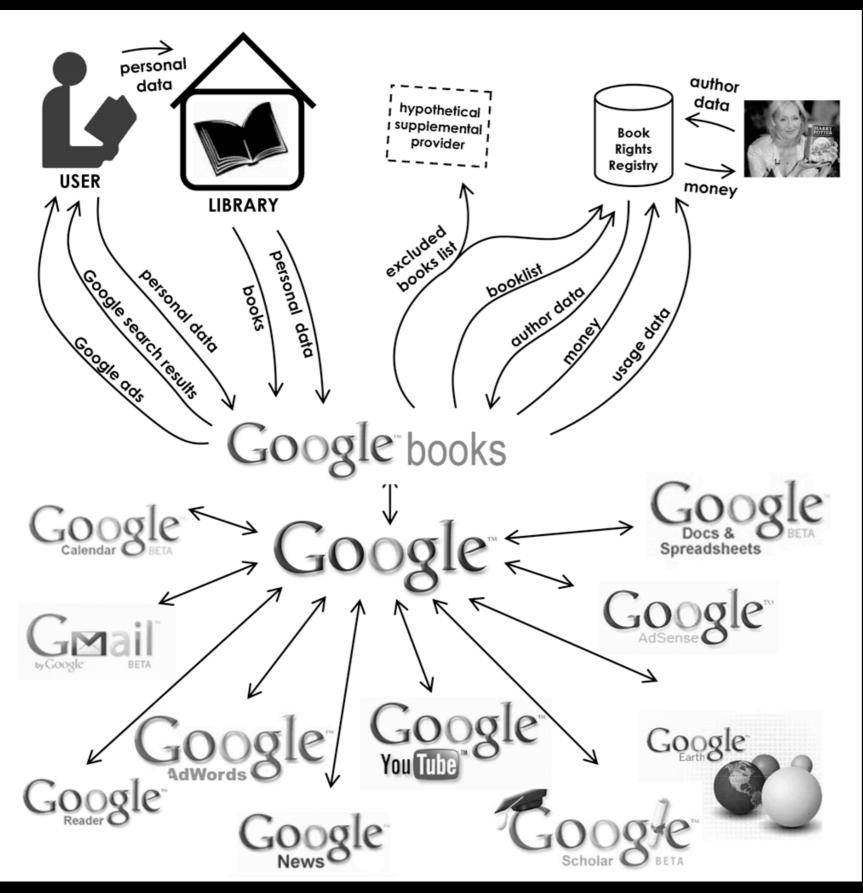
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33

Electronic Privacy Information Center



In federal district court in New York, EPIC President Marc Rotenberg urged Judge Denny Chin to reject the revised settlement now before the court in Authors Guild v. Google. Mr. Rotenberg said that the settlement would "turn upside down" well established safeguards for reader privacy, including state privacy laws, library confidentiality obligations, and the development of techniques that minimize privacy intrusions.

Mr. Rotenberg warned that the settlement would eviscerate legal safeguards for library patrons, commercialize access to information, consolidate Google's control of the Internet, and put in place an elaborate system of user authentication and watermarking. "A person at any library or any university in the Inited States that attempted to retrieve information from Google's digital library would be uniquely tagged and tracked. There is simply no precedent for the creation of such power."

For more, see EPIC: Google Books and Privacy, EPIC: Google Books Litigation, and EPIC: Google Books: Policy Without Privacy, EPIC: Google Books Hearing Press Release. (Feb. 19, 2010)

DITORIALS COLUMNISTS CONTRIBUTORS LETTERS THE PUBLIC EDITOR GLOBAL OPINION

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OP-ED CONTRIBUTOR

A Library to Last Forever

By SERGEY BRIN Published: October 8, 2009

Mountain View, Calif.

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₱ Readers' Comments

"THE fundamental reasons why the electric car has not attained the popularity it deserves are (1) The failure of the manufacturers to properly educate the general public regarding the wonderful utility of the electric; (2) The failure of [power companies] to make it easy to own

and operate the electric by an adequate distribution of charging and boosting stations. The early electrics of limited speed, range and utility produced popular impressions which still exist."

This quotation would hardly surprise anyone who follows electric vehicles. But it may be surprising to hear that in the year when it was written thousands of electric cars were produced and that year was nearly a century ago.



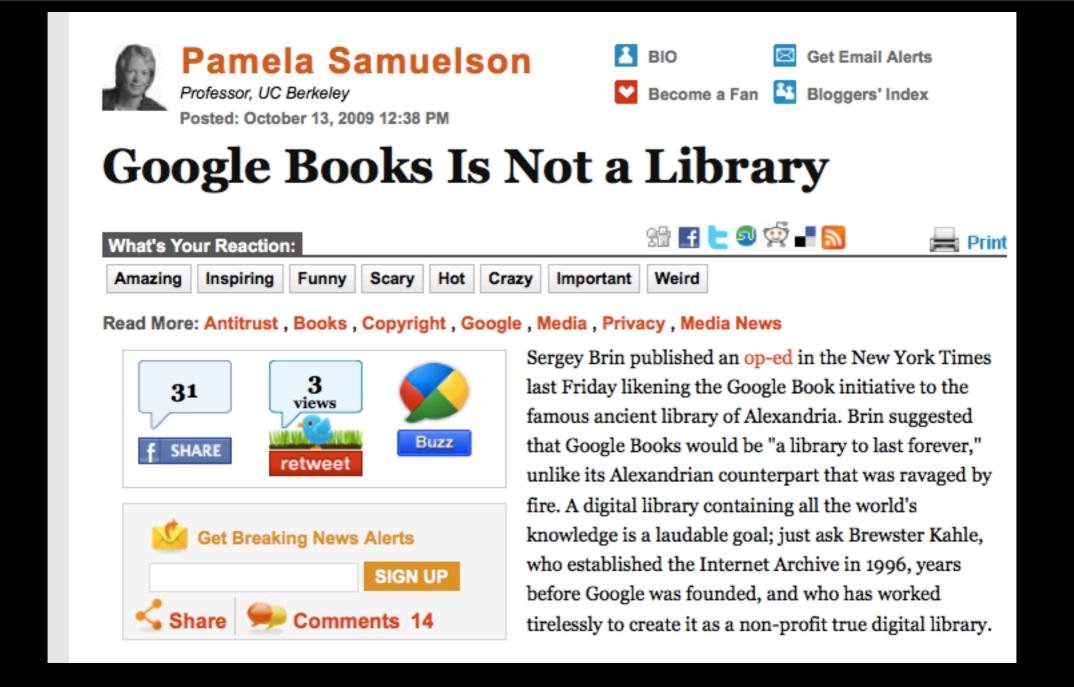


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6. Steven Strogatz. Chances Are



settling takes away others fair use defense

what price will libraries pay for access?

privacy? tracking?

driven by commercial incentive or public good?

ULLETIN



CANADA'S VOICE FOR ACADEMICS Vol 57 | No 2 | February 2010

CAUT Objects to Google Books Deal







Ottawa copyright lawyer David Fewer finds search giant Google's ambition to build digital libraries seriously flawed.

CAUT has filed a brief with the U.S. District Court in New York, raising several objections to a settlement reached late last year in the long-running Google Books lawsuit.

The court action taken against Google in 2005 by plaintiff groups of U.S. authors and publishers claimed Google's efforts to create a collection of digital books violated copyright.

The settlement now on the table envisages a \$125 million payment plus a share of future royalties to authors, publishers and their lawyers in exchange for Google's right to digitize a vast array of works and make them commercially available.

"There's just so much wrong with the deal, it's hard to know where to start," says David Fewer, an intellectual property and technology lawyer and director of the Canadian Internet Policy and Public Interest Clinic at the University of Ottawa.

Fewer, who worked closely with CAUT in drafting its objection, says the proposed settlement, among other things, contravenes international copyright law and international trade agreements, interferes with the moral rights of Canadian authors, fails to reflect the open communication values of academic authors and undermines privacy.

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I....United States in violation of international intellectual property law and specifically Association canadiente des profess in violation of trade agreements...

2. ...wrongly singles out Canadians for inclusion amongst the Author sub-class.

28 January 2010

3.does not account for the reality of Québecois and Canadian French-language authors among the Author sub-class. Québec, unlike the other Provinces and Territories of Canada, is a civil law jurisdiction, and commercial dealings with copyrighted works reflect what we might call a civilian view of the author.

500 Pearl Street

New 4. Authors Guild and the representative plaintiffs do not fairly and adequately represent the interests of Canadian academic authors in negotiating...

At 5. ...minimal privacy protections. The PASA's inconsiderate treatment of privacy interests is inconsistent with Canadian academic values. More troublingly, the PASA's failure to require privacy guarantees puts the PASA at odds with Canadian privacy legislation and values more generally.

Re: Objections of the Canadian Association of University Teachers to the Google Book Search Settlement, *Authors Guild* v. *Google, Inc.*, Case No. 1:05-CV-8136 (S.D.N.Y.)

GBS opposition

- Many groups and creators file statements against the settlement (including the library sector)
- Open Content Alliance and the Open Book Alliance "...to counter Google, the Association of American Publishers and the Authors' Guild's scheme to monopolize the access, distribution and pricing of the largest digital database of books in the world." (Internet Archive, Amazon.com, Yahoo!, Microsoft and others)



Open Content Alliance

- Initiated by Brewster Kahle, founder of the Internet Archive in October 2005 (10 months after Google)
- Internet Archive is a registered non-profit
 - Unlike Google, doesn't expect or require profit
- Cost sharing model with participating libraries and organizations - open content, open source, open access - 2 million+ books have been digitized
- Teamed with Microsoft who later bailed abruptly in 2008

Differences

- OCA focuses on public domain; pushing on orphan works and fair use models for the public good in an open manner (stalled Million Books project)
- IA scanned content/derivatives/tools are open anyone can use or host them. No restrictions on single gateways. Google's copies are (mostly) closed.
- OCA has many partners, many content types, many formats and much love.

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Ebook and Texts Archive > Canadian Libraries

Spotlight Item

Excursion to Scotland, 1832

Seven commercially produced plates of prominent buildings and views are inserted. In addition there are a number of small hand-drawn pictures and a hand-drawn map included in the text

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Frequently Asked Questions

Welcome to Canadian Libraries

255,784 items

Internet Archive's 2 millionth book



Easter to first Sunday of Advent Heiric, Homiliary on Gospel of Auxerre, ca. 841-ca. calls | pdf)

The Internet Archive an / the iversity of Toronto is pleased to announce an important manusch, Comiliary on Gospels from Easter to first Sunday of Advent, as the 2,0,000th free digital text. Internet Archive has been scanning books and making them available for researchers, historians, scholars, people with disabilities, and the general public for free on archive.org since 2005.

"This 1,000 year old book which has only been seen by a select few people, can, with the technology of today, be shared with millions tomorrow," said Robert Miller, Director of Books of the Internet Archive "Selecting this title for the 2 millionth text is a fitting tribute to the team of scanners in Toronto Canada, who have been carefully working for the past 5 years."

Most Downloaded Items Last Week more

- A dictionary of the English language: in which the words are deduced from their originals, and illustrated in their different significations by examples from the best writers : to which are prefixed, a history of the language, and an English grammar (Volume 1) 650 downloads
- Who's who in China; containing the pictures and

Spotlight Item

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Portions of the Book of Common Prayer together with hymns and addresses in Eskimo [microform]

Filmed from a copy of the original publication held by the Public Archives of Canada Library

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Books sponsored by or from the <u>University of Alberta</u> located in Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. Most if not all of these books have been digitized from microfiche.

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The International railway guide [microform]: giving the time-tables of the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada and of all railways connecting Canada and the United States, October 1876

Average rating:

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Not all rebel alliance vs. evil empire

- Google has cool tools and the larger content pool (not surprising). IA doesn't have the same deep pockets (but they also do really cool things).
- Aug 2009 Google allows downloading public domain books - PDF, ePub
- Can embed PD books in blogs, web pages, etc.
- Google API search and display results from other applications and websites

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Author: Krehbiel, Henry Edward, 1854-1923

Subject: Music

Publisher: New York, C. Scribner's sons

Year: 1898

Possible copyright status: NOT_IN_COPYRIGHT

Language: English

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Collection: americana

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Experimenting with new *old* models

"If we own it, we can lend it."

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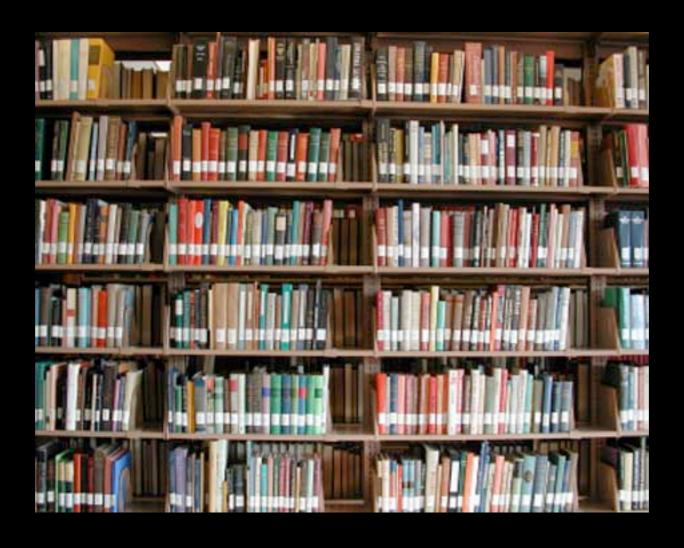




...they will take your books

So, the digital haystack grows larger...

what do we do with all that stuff?



for starters, don't lose it.



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HathiTrust is a bold idea with big plans.

As a digital repository for the nation's great research libraries, HathiTrust (listen to pronunciation) brings together the immense collections of partner institutions.

HathiTrust was conceived as a collaboration of the thirteen universities of the Committee on Institutional Cooperation and the University of California system to establish a repository for these universities to archive and share their digitized collections.

Partnership is open to institutions worldwide who share this grand vision.

HathiTrust is a solution.

To prospective partners, HathiTrust offers leadership and reliability. It provides a no-worry, pain-free solution to archiving vast amounts of digital content. You can rely on the expertise of other librarians and information technologists who understand your needs and who will address the issues of servers, storage, migration, and long-term preservation.

You will shape HathiTrust.

Growing the world's largest library won't happen overnight. You've heard of other digital libraries. This one is different in concept and scale. Its greatest promise—and challenge—rests in defining how to serve researchers in the digital age. Together we will develop and refine the services needed to search and use such a large digital collection, and realize collectively our greatest potential as a library community. Together we will make HathiTrust available, to everyone, anywhere, any time. Together we will shape the future.

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- Development Environment

Development Updates

- Shibboleth
- Large-scale Search
- Collection Builder
- PageTurner

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Mission

The mission of HathiTrust is to contribute to the common good by collecting, organizing, preserving, communicating, and sharing the record of human knowledge.

Goals

In this effort our goals are:

- To build a reliable and increasingly comprehensive digital archive of library materials converted from print that is coowned and managed by a number of academic institutions.
- To dramatically improve access to these materials in ways that, first and foremost, meet the needs of the co-owning institutions.
- To help preserve these important human records by creating reliable and accessible electronic representations.
- To stimulate redoubled efforts to coordinate shared storage strategies among libraries, thus reducing long-term capital
 and operating costs of libraries associated with the storage and care of print collections.
- . To create and sustain this "public good" in a way that mitigates the problem of free-riders.
- To create a technical framework that is simultaneously responsive to members through the centralized creation of functionality and sufficiently open to the creation of tools and services not created by the central organization.



in general, more machine readable stuff is a good thing.

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March 31, 2010

Google Starts Grant Program for Studies of Its Digitized Books



A volume is digitally scanned at the U. of Michigan at Ann Arbor, where the library is a partner in Google Book Search. The company is offering up to \$50,000 each to a few scholars to use the collection to "explore the digital humanities." Enlarge Image

By Marc Parry

Google is getting antsy.

Even as a lawsuit over its book-digitization project remains up in the air, the search giant has quietly started reaching out to universities in search of humanities scholars who are ready to roll up their sleeves and hit the virtual stacks.

The company is creating a "collaborative research program to explore the digital humanities using the Google Books corpus," according to a call for proposals obtained by The Chronicle. Some of Google's academic

partners say the grant program marks the company's first formal foray into supporting humanities text-mining research.

The call went out to a select group of scholars, offering up to \$50,000 for one year. Google says it may choose to renew the grants for a second year. It is not clear whether anybody can apply for the money, or just the group that got the solicitation.

To date, Google has digitized more than 12 million books in over 300 languages, an enormous

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Past Coverage

Google Starts Grant Program for Scholars of Digitized Books - March 31, 2010

insideHPC > Applied HPC > What would you do with one million books?

What would you do with one million books?

12.7.2009

Eight teams had answers to that question that were good enough to get them each part of \$2M from the Joint Information Systems Committee (JISC) in the United Kingdom, the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) and the National Science Foundation (NSF) in the US, and the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) in Canada. The winners were announced last Thursday night in Ottawa.

The Digging into Data Challenge is part of a grant competition to spur the use of data mining and advanced computational techniques in the humanities, where much research is still carried out by real people touching real books.

http://www.diggingintodata.org/

Usage and access

- Downloads surface the long tail materials
- S. Miekle at Univ. of Toronto "as much as 300: I downloads to book sign-out ratio); non-English language materials get used more

http://infomotions.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2009/07/meikle.pdf

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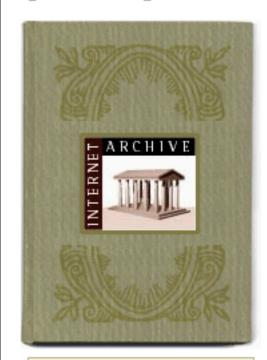
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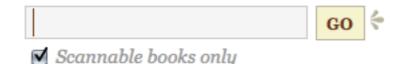
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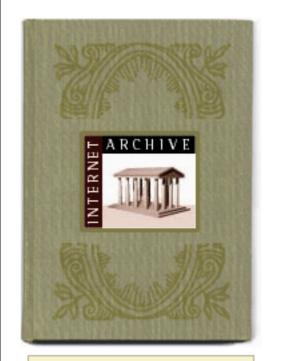
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by Edward Sylvester Ellis

Published in 1884, Porter & Coates (Philadelphia)



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Apr 28, 2010

Thiol/Theta Themes:
Human glutathione
transferases; haloalkanes;
and the mercapturic acid
pathway.

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"Thiol/Theta Themes:

Bookstore brewing books on demand

By Richard Cairney, ExpressNews Staff

November 2, 2007 Edmonton - The
University of Alberta
Bookstore is serving up
a whole lot of Espresso
- but not in a cup. Its
brand-new Espresso
Book Machine - one of
four in the world and
the only one in Canada,
began churning out
custom-ordered books
today.



Bookstore manager Todd Anderson and the Espresso Book Machine.

Print story | Email story

Manufactured by On

Demand Books and named one of the best inventions of the year by Time magazine, Espresso prints as many as four books every two minutes - offering digital reprints of out-of-print or self-published books at a fraction of the price charged by publishers.

EPICENTER

MIND OUR TECH BUSINESS



Google Lets You Custom-Print Millions of Public Domain Books

By Ryan Singel September 17, 2009 | 12:01 am | Categories: Commerce, Intellectual Property, Media, Search, Wired-o-Nomics

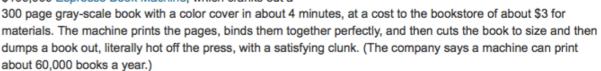
What's hot off the presses come Thursday?

Any one of the more than 2 million books old enough to fall out of copyright into the public domain.

Over the last seven years, Google has scanned millions of dusty tomes from deep in the stacks of the nation's leading university libraries and turned them into searchable documents available anywhere in the world through its search box.

And now Google Book Search, in partnership with On Demand Books, is letting readers turn those digital copies back into paper copies, individually printed by bookstores around the world.

Or at least by those booksellers that have ordered its \$100,000 Espresso Book Machine, which cranks out a



That means you can stop into the Northshire Bookstore in Manchester, Vermont, and for less than \$10, custom-order your own copy of *Dame Curtsey's Book of Candy Making*, the third edition of which was published in 1920 and which can only be found online for \$47.00 used.



Accessibility

National Federation of the Blind backs GBS

Opens up hundreds of thousands of new titles to screen readers.

Internet Archive has made 1.6 million books in public domain available in Daisy and ePub formats.



More lessons

- Mass digitization will catch lots but not everything
- Boutique digitization can fill in important gaps
- "Library" discovery and use service layers become important to tie resources and collections together; add value where value can be added
- Open wide and keep the content flowing!

other observations...

- Mass digitization IS creating a massive online "library" challenge is to build the tools to search, discover, bridge, preserve and better utilize the collections
- Mass digitization offers an efficient, factory-like means of getting material/ information online

- done right => low cost, high impact on global scale
- surfaces the long tail
- digital format breathes new life and new uses into old works
- require better policy/public good perspectives around copyright and the right to copy

Institutions will try to preserve the problem to which they are the solution.

Clay Shirky

http://www.kk.org/thetechnium/archives/2010/04/the_shirky_prin.php

The state of the s

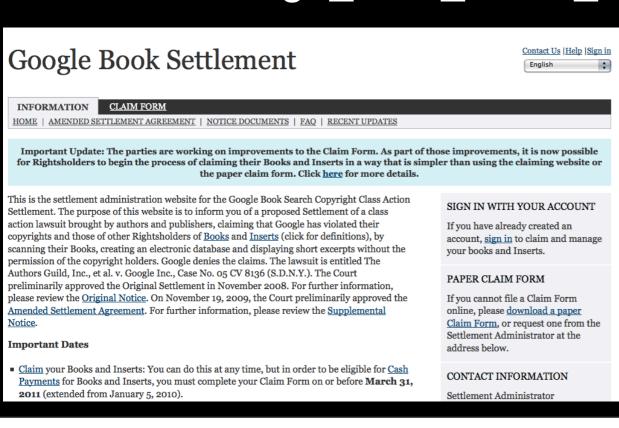
When an industry changes dramatically, the future belongs to the nimble.

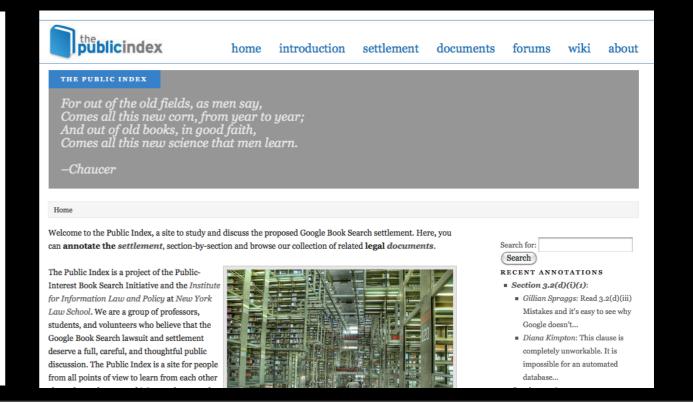
Jason Kottke

http://kottke.org/10/04/the-ipad-the-kindle-and-the-future-of-books

Read up on GBS

- Google Book Settlement http://www.googlebooksettlement.com/r/home
- The Public Index http://thepublicindex.org/
- The Laboritorium http://laboratorium.net/
- Wikipedia entry http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Google_Book_Search_Settlement_Agreement





Thanks for listening!

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Orphan Works

US: Passes bill in 2008

Canada:

"...requires a formal application in advance of usage to the Copyright Board of Canada. The application is to obtain a limited license for uses that are pre-identified by the user. The Copyright Board of Canada determines an advance royalty to be paid by the user prior to use. There is no opportunity to increase the amount of the pre-paid royalty if the Copyright Board has assessed a royalty that is less than reasonable. The royalty is held in escrow by the Board until the owner reappears. As of February 2008, there were 217 approved uses of orphan works. The U.S Copyright Office specifically rejected the Canadian system as a basis for a U.S. system."

Keeley (2008): http://www.orphanworks.net/International/International.html