

H. M. REISWIG

3

*Mc Gill*

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9 Aug 1976

Monday

(485)

Up at 6am - Dive Carter + Chris H from Geol Avon to  
Nurse Jelly - in @ 10am; discover 3 small yellow Verongia tubes  
for water sampling, Photos Color, + collecting rubble for Paul  
+ Agelae rope for Carter.

Z = 45'

C  
O      O B  
         O A

Census  
Data

	SPG	Vel	OSC	L	D	Oxygen Tube #	POC Log#
47	A	7.5c/s	27x27	25	6.5	1+3	1+3
48	B	8.5c/s	25x25	25	6.0	2	2+4
49	C	5.8 c/s	25x25	27	6.5	4	none
Amb		-	-	-	-	5+6	5

Oxygen

21.5°C Lab Set Calibrat 7.2 ppm mg/L

Tube #	Sample	O <sub>2</sub> ppm	
5	Amb <sub>1</sub>	6.69	$\bar{X}_A$ 6.70
1	SPG A 47	6.45	$\bar{X}_{47}$ <u>6.3675</u>
2	SPG B 48	6.36	$\Delta_{O_2}$ 0.3325
3	SPG A 47	6.38	<del>4.3%</del>
4	SPG C 49	6.28 $\leftarrow$ low	= <u>4.9627%</u>
6	Amb <sub>2</sub>	6.71	

POC

#	Sample	Vol	A	POC	$\Delta$ POC	2 POC
1	SPG A 47	4.12	.052	36.8 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	<del>4.1</del>	<del>133.4</del>
2	SPG B 48	4.0	.058	42.1	<del>4.2</del>	<del>126.3</del>
3	SPG A 47	4.08	.055	39.1	<del>4.4</del>	<del>129.4</del>
4	SPG B 48	4.02	.054	39.0	<del>4.0</del>	<del>126.6</del>
5	Amb	3.97	.076	55.6	<del>4.1</del>	<del>129.4</del>
6	BIK	-	-	-	<del>4.3</del>	<del>129.4</del>
$\bar{X}_{SP}$				<u>39.3</u>	<del>4.3</del>	<del>129.4</del>

Color  
2310-  
2323

Photos

Kodak 64 20 Exp. Chris took most  
I set camera up w 'B' speed so many are NG. F-8 flash  
Then set to 1/30 sec F.4 for Amb 5 10-15 feet  
Then more flash at 1/30 F-8 at 4 feet.

76-8-9-1  
massive  
collection

Agelas "ramosa" gathered for Carter OK.

Retin to lab to get filters - data + clean up  
Collected shrimp from Agelas

Photo Color of Logan's plates - Blue + Black Backgrounds  
f4 at 1/60 w Amb Light.

Evening: worked on spg collection of Bellairs - resulting  
list given later here + in Folder

10 Aug 76

Tuesday: up 6:30 Breakfast + beach  
Work on Bellairs spg collection again + finished it  
Finn left on trip; Plan live to Photo Chris' area  
but rainy; By 11:30 am change of plans to  
carry out a vertical set of POC Leberumina.

(486)

1 pm Chris + I out to Kirks via small wooden  
w new tanks Div 8 120 - 1:45 pm:

Oxygen: 3 groups of tubes Veronis on transect + 1

Calit 21°C Lab = 7.3 ppm set

Tube	Sample	Time
5	Amb 1	6.58
1	SPSA	6.27
2	SPB	6.22
3	SPC	6.21
4	SPD	6.24
6	Amb 2	6.58

$\bar{X}_A$	=	6.58	
$\bar{X}_B$	=	6.24	
$\Delta O_2$	=	0.34	- 5.22

Good Set! NO Velocities  
seen +

Coarse Collect

3 pco of one grab - washed + dried + identify.

POC sets

2 collect sets : Nozzle Bags = N } at 40', 20', 10', 5', 0'  
No Nozzle Bags NN } (0')

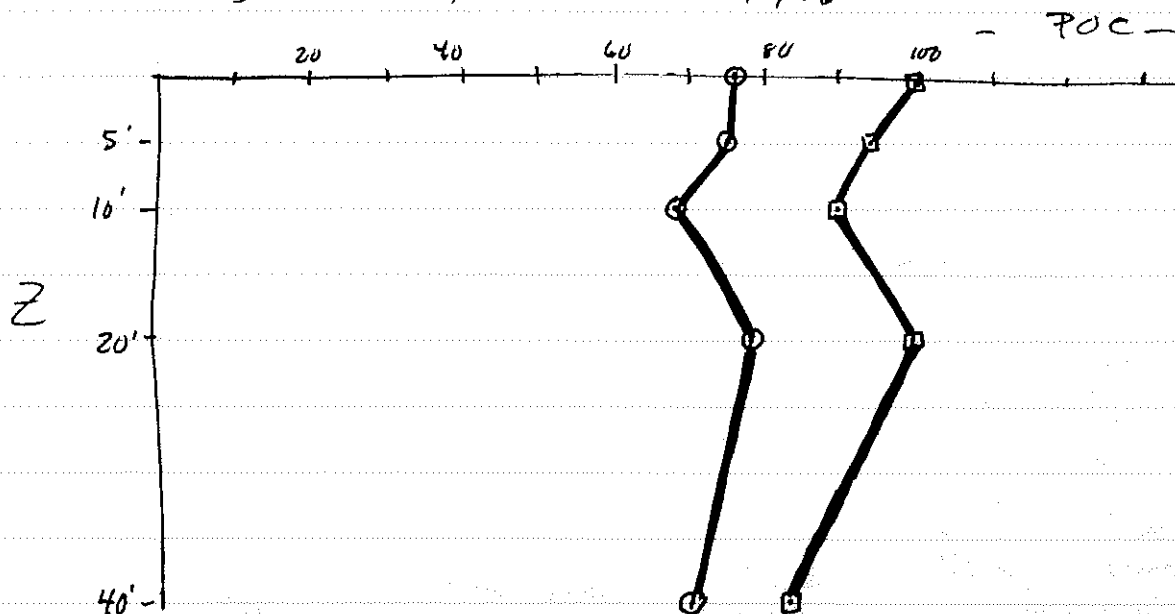
N bags served as normal spg bags 100µm screen

NN bags not sealed - pass through 1/4" nozzle out. - All Filtered

Bag	V	A	POC
N 1-40'	4.05	.097	69.5
N 2-20'	4.02	.109	78.7
N 3-10'	4.05	.095	68.1
N 4-5'	4.06	.105	75.1
N 5-0'	4.03	.106	76.4

BIK 6 BLK <sub>1</sub>		.0	} OK.
7 BIK <sub>2</sub>		.002	

NN 1-40'	4.11	.117	82.6
NN 2-20'	4.11	.142	100.3
NN 3-10'	4.11	.127	89.7
NN 4-5'	4.11	.133	99.9
NN 5-0'	4.11	.141	99.6



11 Aug 76

Up at 6 AM - BKfst ; to water by 7 AM

wed

Chris H & hole to 'nest' of yellow tubes.

(987)

In ~ 7:15 AM + on target but spgs almost all closed off or not active! (30) ~~spgs~~ oscula seen in no currents - walls closed on diaphragm; Pop is DOWN - are these all 'in Phase'; Dive anyway found a few active <sup>Z=40'</sup> collected data + samples:

Dive with Part used Tanks (No #) but small wooden!

Specs	Bag	Tube	Vol	Osc	L	D
50 A	1	1	5 c/s	40x45	28	85
51 B	2	2	7.2 c/s	32	21	75
52 C	3	3	9.5 c/s	30	24 1/2	65
53 D	4	4	7.5 c/s	28	17	60
Ambr	5	5+6	-	-	-	-

Census Data

Oxygen

22°C calib 7.1 ppm

Tube	Sample	ppm			
5	Ambr	6.22	$\bar{X}_A$	6.165	
1	50 spg A	5.87	$\bar{X}_S$	5.77	
2	51 spg B	5.70			
3	52 spg C	5.77			
4	53 spg D	5.74			
6	53 Ambr 2	6.11			
				0.395	- 6.41%

POC

Bag	Spl	Vol	A	POC	$\Delta$ POC	% Rem
1	50 spg A	4.01	.058	42.0	-10.4	19.8
2	51 spg B	4.0	.056	40.7	-11.7	22.3
3	52 spg C	4.2	.049	33.9	-18.5	35.3
4	53 spg D	4.2	.045	31.1	-21.3	40.6
5	53 Ambr	4.1	.074	52.4		
6	Blk	-	-			
$\bar{X}_S$				36.9	-15.5	-29.5%

76-8-111

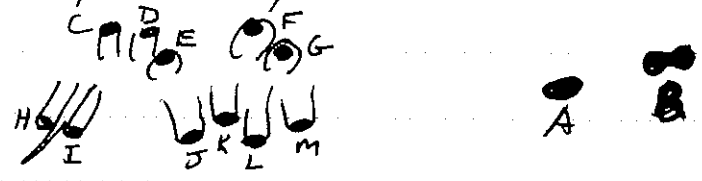
Retrieved Bowl of Larval + Surveyed - see Later Map.

12 Aug 76 -  
 (488)

Map Lava bowl  
 + Photo Chris' Area

13 Aug 76 -  
 (489)

Dive at Mooring 8 am 8:30-10:00 in water  
 for Laal full work dive on Verongi tubes



	Spgr	Vel	Osc	L	D	POC	O <sub>2</sub> Tubes
Census	A 4	12.5	35x40	45	85	6x3	1
	C 4	9.5	29x31	26	60	1	2
	F 4	13.3	25x30	29	55	2	3
	H/D sym Hydroids	12.5	22x22	23	60	4	4
	Ambr.					5	5x6

Velocities	9.5	9.5	8.5	0 diaph	9.5	11.6	10.7	7.5
Verongi tubes	9.5	9.5	10.7	10.7	12.5	6.5	11.6	7.5
	8.5	10.7	15.6	10.7	15.6	7.5	11.6	5.8
	12.5	9.5	12.5	9.5	13.3	4.6	7.5	6.5
	10.7	12.5	12.5	11.6	11.6	9.5	7.5	6.5
	10.7	10.7	15	13.3	7.5	9.5	10.7	6.5
	8.5	12	15	7.5	9.5	10.2	10.7	5.4
	9.5	12.5	10.7	11.6	7.5	11.6	10.7	6.8
	11.2	0 diaph	0 diaph	8.5	11.6	10.2	10.7	

+ Xestopgia's: (7.4, 5.4, 5.8)



Oxygen

Calibr 22 1/2 °C set at 7.05 ppm

Tube spl

5	Ambr		6.35
1	spj A	54	5.90
2	spj B	55	5.90
3	spj C	57	5.90
4	spj D	56	5.96
6	Ambr.		6.28

$\bar{X}_A$	6.315	
$\bar{X}_{sp}$	<u>5.915</u>	6.320
$\Delta_{O_2}$	0.400	

POC

Bag	Spec	Vol	<del>AO</del>	POC	$\Delta$ POC	%	
1	spj C	55	4.14	.069	x 48.4	- 34.7	41.8
2	spj F	57	4.09	.062	x 44.0	- 39.1	47.1
3	spj A	54	4.06	.080	58.1	- 25.0	30.1
4	spj D	56	4.04	.117	84.4 <sup>DAM</sup> <sub>BLUE</sub> ARG		
5	Ambr.		4.02	.115	83.1	-	
6	spj A	54	4.23	.062	42.8	- 40.3	48.5
7	Ambr 2		4.02	.121	87.4	-	
8	BK		-				
$\bar{X}_{sp 4}$					48.3	34.8	41.9%

Evening Clean up & Pack

Ruth's folks Arrive & Paul Leaves.

# Velocity Scaling of meters

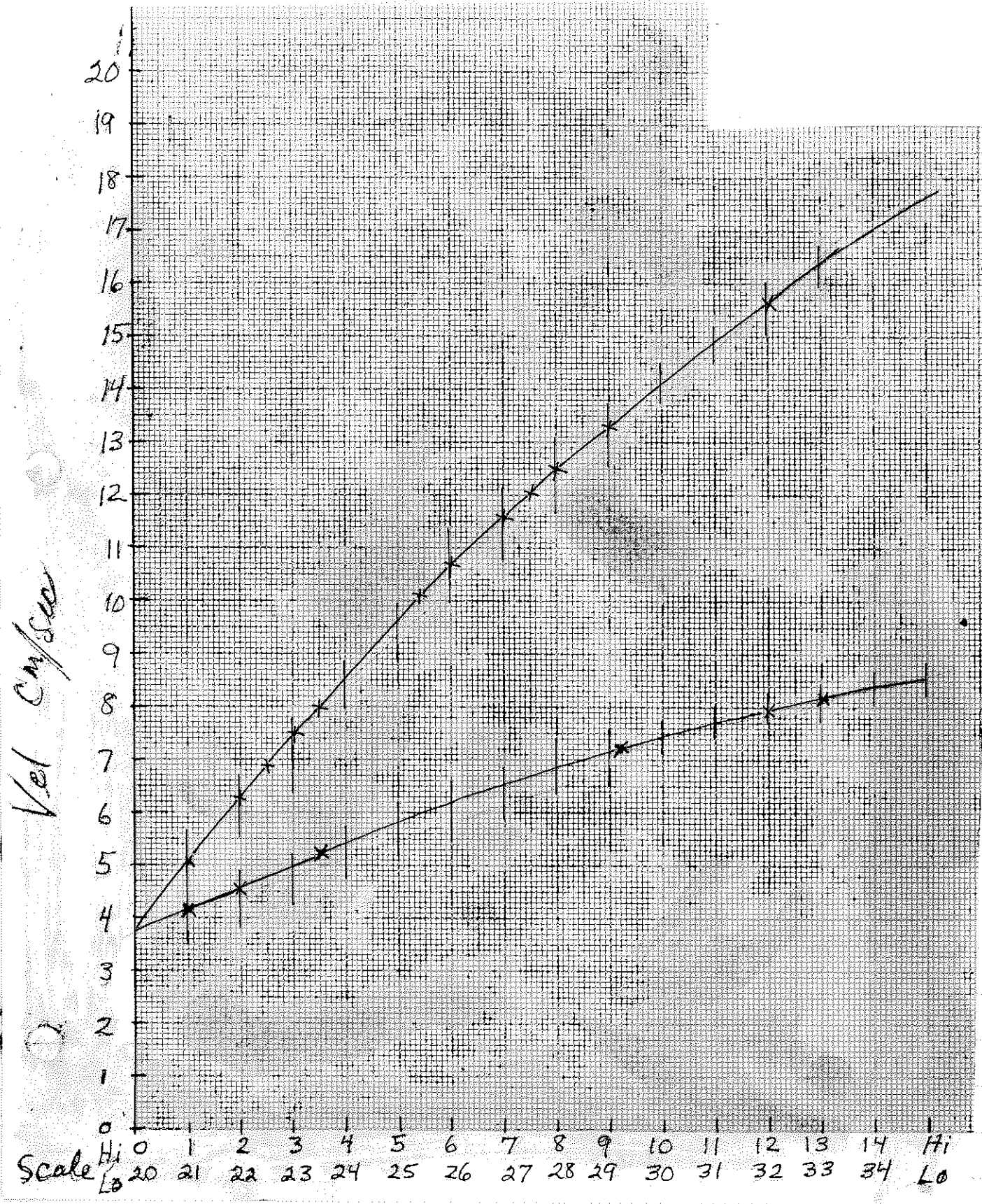
(A) hi

<u>Meters</u>	<u>Vel c/sec</u>
0.5	
1	
1.5	
2	
2.5	
3	7.5
3.5	8
4	8.5
4.5	9
5	9.5
5.5	10.2
6.5	10.7
6.5	11.2
7	11.6
7.5	12
8	12.5
8.5	13
9	13.3
9.5	13.8
10	14.2
10.5	14.6
11	15
11.5	15.3
12	15.4
12.5	16
13	16.4

(B) - LO

<u>Meters</u>	<u>Vel c/sec</u>
20.5	4
21	4.2
21.5	4.4
22	4.6
22.5	4.8
23	5.0
23.5	5.2
24	5.4
24.5	5.6
25	5.8
25.5	6.0
26	6.2
26.5	6.4
27	6.5
27.5	6.7
28	6.8
28.5	7.0
29	7.2
29.5	7.3
30	7.4
30.5	7.5
31	7.7
31.5	7.8
32	7.9
32.5	8.0
33	8.1

# Calib of Meters



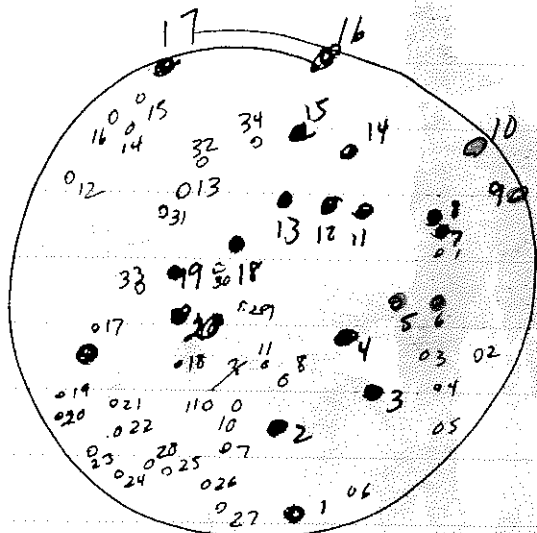
Spec #

76-8-11.1

Lava Bowl

11 August 1976

Retrieval



21

ORIG Callysp Larvae

- 1. gone - No trace
- 2. gone N.T.
- 3. gone NT
- 4. Skel only + 1/2 egg worth
- 5. gone N.T.
- \* 6. Good - BIG + BROWN
- 7. 1/2 dead - copepod + ciliate attack
- 8. 90% eaten - Skel small yet
- 9. gone N.T.
- 10. Dead - only skel left
- \* 11. Good OK!
- x 12. small but alive - ciliate attack
- 13. Big but 1/2 dead - copepod + ciliate
- \* 14. OK healthy
- 15. 1/2 dead - ciliate city
- 16. Dead skel
- 17. Dead skel - worms
- 18. gone NT
- 19. gone NT
- x 20. 1/2 dead - worms
- 21. skel only.

"News"

- 1. gone
- 2. gone
- 3. gone
- 4. gone
- \* 5. OK - orange
- 6. gone
- \* 7. OK - migrated?
- \* 8. OK
- 9. Dying - disintegrating
- \* 10. OK
- \* 11. OK
- \* 12. OK
- \* 13. OK
- x 14. gone
- 15. gone
- \* 16. OK small
- \* 17. OK
- x 18. gone
- \* 19. OK
- \* 20. OK
- \* 21. OK
- \* 22. OK
- \* 23. OK
- \* 24. OK
- \* 25. OK
- \* 26. OK
- \* 27. OK
- \* 28. OK

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- \* 29. BIG!
- \* 30. OK
- \* 31. OK
- \* 32. OK
- \* 33. OK
- \* 34. OK.

} New News

6/17

19/28

ES + 6 settled

# TRIP 1976 Results

## Velocity Measurements

7 Aug 24 ✓  
 5 Aug 13 ✓  
 3 Aug 21 ✓  
 1 Aug 25 ✓  
 31 July 7 ✓  
 9 Aug 3 ✓  
 11 Aug 4 + 21 = 25 ✓  
 13 Aug 75 + 3 x 25 ✓  
 175 meas. incl the hole 20  
 193 incl the hole 20  
 200

## Reap

-4 4  
 -4.7 4  
 -5.6 4  
 -4.8 4  
 -4.4 4  
 -5.6 4  
 -4.1 4  
 -5.7 4  
 -5.8 4  
 -4.3 4  
 -4.8 4  
 -4.7 4  
 -5.1 4  
 -6.3 4  
 -5.2 4  
 -6.9 3  
 -6.3 4  
 -5.2 4  
 -4.5 4  
 -5.6 4  
 -5.0 4  
 -5.2 4  
 -6.4 4  
 -6.3 4  
 N = 103

## POC

Amb. Botta?  
 51 1/2 way Burg  
 45 1/2 way Burg  
 60 Kudos  
 #34 mooring <sup>low</sup> proceed.  
 56 mart  
 49 moor  
 30 Nurses  
 43 moor  
 72 mart  
 71 moor  
 51 moor  
 49 moor  
 48 mart  
 45 Kirk.  
 53 moor  
 55 moor  
 54 Kirk  
 68 Kirk.  
 52 mart  
 47 Hole  
 56 Nurse  
 70 Kirk series  
 52 Hole  
 83 moor.

N 24

## Spz #s

Rem	% Rem
19	37 (1)
19	42 (1)
6.6 (11-4)	19 (3)
15 (13-16)	27 (3)
21.3 (20-23)	44 (3)
16 (10-18)	53 (3)
5 (4 1/2-6)	12 (2)
35 (36-39)	49 (3)
32 (29-39)	45 (4)
12 (9-16)	24 (4)
7 (4-10)	14 (4)
16 (8-23)	34 (3)
2 1/2 (1-6)	4.6 (4)
16 (4-18)	31 (4)
9 5-15	19.3 (5)
14.7 (13-19)	29 (4)
16 (10-21)	30 (4)
35 (25-40)	#2 (4)

N = 59

Watch Pd.

June 16 June	Dive TANKS Arrive	Summary BOATS	Barb 76 NOTES
17	—	—	— No Dive
18	1	Big W (PM) <sup>78 CR</sup>	2 Litch's + Logan + I split tank - w Chris - No chg CRC
19	—	—	—
20	—	—	—
21	1	—	to Kirks w Avon + Kirk
22	1	Big W 1/2 (AM) <sup>78 CR</sup>	Litch's + Logan + Kirk + Avon (Litch + Logan <sup>went w/o me</sup> )
23	—	—	—
24	—	—	—
25	1	Big W 1/2 Am <sup>78 CR</sup>	Litch + Logan Nunas w hawk off CRC
26	—	—	—
27	—	—	—
28	1	sm W (AM)	Litch + I only mantlet
29	—	—	—
30	1	sm W PM	Kirk Avon + Chris PM
July 31	1	—	Diving w Logan
32	—	—	Lazy day Lab + Probework
3	—	—	Mornings w Hawk <sup>Diving + used tanks</sup>
4	—	—	Jolly mantlet No Dive
5	1	sm W (AM)	w Chris for samples No Dive
6	—	—	—
7	—	—	mornings w CH - Diving + pants tank
8	—	—	No Dive - snorkel w crocker + sm wood to him for use
9	1	—	—
10	—	—	—
11	1	—	Morning w Diving
Totals	10 Tanks.	3M Wood by Wood	17.50 5.00 \$ 12.50

		Trunk	Boat	
July	12	—	—	Dive shallow Lloyd + Steve - No Boat on tank
	13	1	—	Avon w Ruth
	14	—	—	Kite + Avon - used tank
	15	1	Big W AM	Deep Dive 200' w Crocker
	16	—	—	Daisy + morning used tank
	17	—	—	No Dive
	18	Jamaica	out	
	25	Jamaica	Retn	
	26	1	—	Lloyd + Chris Ruth BT
	27	1	sm. W	w CH + Mattet
	28	—	—	Daisy + part tanks
	29	1	—	Daisy + motor
	30	—	—	No Dive
	31	1	sm. W	Mattet
Aug	1	1	sm. W	<del>to Kites</del> to Kites
	2	<del>1</del> —	—	<del>Daisy + morning</del> No Dive
	3	<del>1</del> 1	<del>sm. W</del>	<del>to Kites</del> to morning
	4	<del>1</del> —	sm W	to <del>Mattet</del> to Kites
	5	<del>1</del> 1	sm W	to Mattet
	6	<del>1</del> —	—	—
	7	1	sm W	to Hole
	8	2	—	CH off Hole Tour
	9	1	—	Genl Avon to Nurses
	10	1	sm. W	Kites for Vert Hole 1-2
	11	—	sm W	to Hole for Set 7-8am
	12	1	—	Photog CH area
	13	1	—	Daisy + motor.
		16 tanks	sm wood 8x 20.00 Bj wood 1x 5.00	

totals of Trip

My Use: ~~26~~ tons 26

Sm wood 11x 2.50 = 27.50

By wood 2x 5.00 = \$10



this duplicated in Barb File

Phanua Spz Collector Seen: 10 Aug 1976.

Letter	Identity	Specs	Wet	Dry	Frozen
A.	<u>Fotrocheta</u> <u>birotulata</u>		x		x
B.	<u>Xestospongia</u> <u>muta</u>		x		
F	<u>Callyspongia</u> <u>vaginatis</u> same as O		x		
G.	<u>Agelas</u> <u>dispar</u>		x	x	x
H.	<u>Halichondria</u> sp (same as J+S)		x		
I	<u>Desmopsamma</u> <u>anchorata</u>		x	x	
J	<u>Halichondria</u> sp (same as H+S)		x		x
K.	<u>Hymeniacion</u> sp		x		x
L	<u>Hemectyon</u> <u>Leroux</u>		x		x
M	<u>Cliona</u> <u>langae</u>		x		x
N	<u>Verongia</u> sp		x		x
O	<u>Callyspongia</u> <u>vaginatis</u> same as F		x		x
P	<u>Tedania</u> <u>ignis</u>		x	x	x
Q	<u>Dysidea</u> <u>fragilis</u>		x	x	x
R.	<u>Mycale</u> sp		x		x
S	<u>Halichondria</u> sp same as H+J		x	x	
T	<u>Sphecioporgia</u> <u>vesparica</u>		x	x	
U	<u>Sphecioporgia</u> sp.		x	x	x
V	<u>Meopibularia</u> <u>Nolitangere</u>		x	x	
AA	<u>Verongia</u> n. sp (Sticta)				x
BB	<u>Verongia</u> <u>fiatularia</u>				x
	one jar w/o numbers or letters				
	<u>Verongia</u> sp.		x		x

Dr. Dale Bonar

Dr. Fu Shiang Chia      cottage 10 Lab 1

Dr. Kristian Fauchald

Dr Paul Illg.

Dr Eugen N Kozloff

Joyce Lewin

Dr. Rita O'Clair      - Ast Dr Nyblade

Dr. Carl Nyblade

Dr Mary Rice

Dr Pamela Roe

Dr. Russel Zimmer

Dr.                      Heath - Med Center on San Juan

Dr. Thomas Schopf - Lab 1 Coal Diver.

June 77

Friday Harbor Lab - 21 W - Summer 1977

Left Montreal w Ann + Kids Sat 18 June 1977 - 8:30 am

ARRIVE Friday Harbor ~ Fri 24 June 1977 ~ 2 pm

Light in + more in - Lab space - Lab # 5.

24 June 1977

Director - Richard Strathmann

Diving: officer: Charlie EATON

Diver avail Dr. Ron Shimek

Investigators: Lab 5.

Dr. Leonard Passano + Janet Leonard

Dr. J. Augensfeld

Dr. Alan Butler

Dr. Sarah Woodin

Dr. Linda Kahan

Dr. Richard Cloney.

Dr. Walter Schwab + Josephson

Dr. S. R. Wellings

Dr. Colin Hermans

Dr. Joann Otto

Drs. Norman McLean

Robert Paine

Roger de Roos

Charles Thayer

Larry Lipke



25 June 1977 - Sat.

Moved in, Met Sophie at Airport

26 June 1977 - Sun

Trip to English Camp & hike

Fished w Jen in Evening. - No Luck

27 June (Mon) - Met Strathmann & Eaton - set up Medical  
Appt & went through Lab - move in & get  
Glassware - etc. Fished w Jenny in Evening - 4 fish

28 June (Tues)

Made up 2 Fixing Chemicals for EM - Alut & Ruise

4pm - physical Exam at Inter-Island Med Center - Dr. Heath.

Evening - Note light - Zoa + a few worms & some medusae

Fixed next day for 348 course

29 June  
Wed

~~Met~~ Fixed the night light spec - Formalin

Met George Mackie over for the day &

Dr Tom Schoff geologist - Fixed die at Georges Pt  
for Friday 10:30 AM.

Aft - Ann, Sophie & Kids off for Ferry ride  
to check on Marvista for low tide tomorrow.

Dinner at the wounded pig

30 June Low tide collecting at False Bay - Mar Vista Resort  
Thurs headland w/ Sophie, Ann & Kids - phoned for parking OK.

Collected a few sponges: noted:

- a) a slimy brown sponge eucrating
- b) orange eucrating, "dry" feel
- c) yellow eucrating, red alime/dry feel
- d) high subtidal/intertidal volcano <sup>yellow</sup>/<sub>purple</sub>

Also noted general fauna - prostrate stars, lots of algae, compound white ascidians, large solitary orange-dot ascids; nudibrachs = tectibrachs feeding on sponges & ascids, cucumbers - white & orange very common, Cryptodonta, rock crabs, grapeaid crabs, barnacles, blenny eels, porcelain crabs, few worms of note, etc....

After collecting on headland drove to False Bay & walked out on tidflats - sandy & little mud.

Afternoon got diving gear in order & killed the sponges.  
Spotted a false killer whale off the lab.  
Stopped in town. Made up Osmium Solis

Fished w/ Ann in evening - got 4 fish off  
Brown Is - OK!

Cont 18-36-26 Trunk Loden

1 July - Done w Tom Schoopf to Pt George  
Fri. Collected + Observed

Strongylocentrotus franciscanum - red; S. drobach - green  
Abalones: H. Kamohat Kama, Solaster + Pycnospodia, Cece, <sup>Nudibr</sup>  
lots of scallops below ~ 25' down to 50' max

Time out in boat 10:30 AM

in water 11:17 AM → up 11:52 (35 min)

in Boat 12:00 (43 min)

Max depth 50'

Air 2500 mi 11:00 out : 1400 lbs

Retn by 12:15 pm

Collected: ~ 12 scallops

a few brachiopods

a branching sponges ✓

3 large Nudibranchs

a yellow branching sp. - # 77-7-1.1 <sup>Axinellid?</sup> Form <sup>Hymeniacid?</sup>

a large compound Ascid.

2:30 to Med Center for EKG + Audiometer (\$32 worth)

2 July -  
Sat

Ground from Decor Lamp seal beam.

Got Camp Scope

Worked out dice w Tom Schopf for Monday.

Typed Chris Hawkins letters

To town for Bulldog clamps

Supper to Miramar Restaurant w Soph + Anne + Kids

Eve - went to work on scallop/spp from Pt George

		Scallop size	SPG	dist							
Mycale sp	1)	Large Sc.	Red Purple	Dorsal		low encrust	Retic Surf.	#77-7-5.2		Few	Mycale (A)
Mycale sp	2)	large Sc.	RED Purple	Dorsal + ventral barnacle		low encr	Retic surf.			Few	Mycale (A)
Mycale adhaerens	3)	Large Sc.	Blue Purple	D + ventral		Volcanos Thick	Retic Surf	#77-7-5.1		many	Mycale (B)
Mycale sp	4)	Med	Red Purple	D + V		Thick Thin encrust	Retic surf			Few	Mycale (A)
Mycale adhaerens	5)	Med-small	Blue Purple	D + V		Thick but Not quite volc	Retic Surf			many	Mycale (B)
Mycale adhaerens	6)	Large	Blue Purple	D + V		Med thick No Volc	Retic surf				Mycale (B)
Myxilla encrustans (Esper)	7)	Med large	white to very pale yellow	D + V		Very thick Fistulate	Not Retic	#77-7-5.3			CS
M. i.	8)	V. Large	Golden	D + V		Thick almost volcan	Canal Network.				CS
M. i.	9)	Large	Golden (Algal invasion brown)	D + V		Thick but No Volcanos	Canal Networks				CS
M. i.	10)	Med small	Golden			Med thick NO Volcan	Canal stellae	#77-7-5.4			CS

Myxilla  
incrustans

11)

Small

Golden

D+V



Thin  
enamel

Canal  
pattern



Myxilla  
incrustans

12)

Large

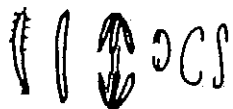
Golden

(D)+V



Thick  
enamel

Canal  
ptn



degenerated in  
but good on V

What is the cause? - predation or disease

13)

large

- NONE -

Algae-worm coral



3 July 1977  
Sun.

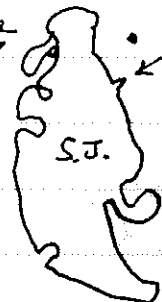
- Took Kids fishing in rowboat in afternoon.
- Eve check over diving equip - get syringes ready for sample collection.

Saw Sophie off on San Juan Airline

4 July 1977  
Mon - Holiday

Went on boat trip + Dive w Tom Schopf to Point ..... 3/4 way up East side of San Juan Is.

Took Kids, Ann, Tom + Roz, Miles + Whitney Cooper + Bill.....



Tom forgot Regulator - we dove separately - Max 45'

I used Collector Syringe - No sponge - filled the Fixing syringe OK - fixed a small rock jingle : IN: 2:35 out 3:10 (35m)  
IN 2400 out 1500 psi  
Temp = Cold

Proo Fauna: Starfish, Cues, Urchins few, few Brachio  
Ascidian common, Lots of Psolus; very few eggs at all -  
even under rocks dominated by Psolus + Bryozoa

1st underneath coral photos - some stars, urchins, etc

10 - 50%



5 July 1977

Tuesday, lead up on Mycales' in Batens 66

The Red-purple Mycale cannot be any of the other species in the San Juan area: Mycale richardsoni, M. hispidula, M. lingua, M. psila. It can only be included in Mycale adhaerens but adhaerens has sigmas; It is clear to me we have 2 different sponges here so I will try to keep one of each in preservation & I'll try to do some grafting also.

Fixed: 77-7-5.1 ✓ M. adhaerens purple volcano. both valves  
10% Form.

77-7-5.2 ✓ Mycale sp. red purple ever 1 valve  
10% Form.

77-7-5.3 ✓ Myxilla incrustans white both valves  
10% F

77-7-5.4 ✓ Myxilla incrustans typical low encrust form 2 valves

\* Fixed some Chlamys eggs in Brin for histology. 10% F

Put together 5 "Graft" tests:

1) Mycale Blue ① vs Red ①

2) Mycale Blue ① vs Red ②

3) Mycale Blue ② vs Red ①

4) Mycale Blue ② vs Red ②

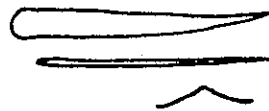
5) Mycale Red ① vs Red ① (Control) same spec.

(See Scoring on 21 July 77)

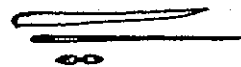
## Foote Bay Rock:

1. Slimy tan sponge - No skeleton at all?

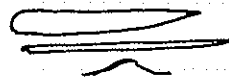
2. ~~Transp~~ Bright orange hispid encrusts "dry" feel  
Ophlitaspongia pennata



3. Orange hispid "dry" - slightly less red than above  
Esperiopsis originalis



4. Golden orange "dry" encrusts  
Ophlitaspongia pennata



5. Bright Red "dry" encrusts  
Ophlitaspongia pennata

6. Yellow-tan halichondriid looking crust spg. - Yes Halichondria

7. Soft encrusting Halimnoid-like  
yes Halimnora

6 July 1977

Wed.

Literature Reading in Am

\* Noted in Lab Tank

1 Big Archidoris? eating on one of the sponges - Mycale

Mycale adhaerens? -

graft  
Blue



"graft" Red  
Base shell

removed it + saw it had cleaned

off about 1/3 of the specimen - Fully cleaned!

Also one of the red ones Mycale adhaerens had  
been eaten off! Similarly - Not all but a good  
piece gone!

Actually on inspection 5 spots on 4 of the 5 graft sets  
have been attacked - 3 Red + 2 Blues!

Pre-dation

PM: Done w Tom Schoof at Cantetiveer pier

in at 315 out at 345 to 100' bottom ~ 20 min  
in pressure 2400 - out 1500 Lbs

Continued photos of Roll Color I Kodachrome 64  
Collected ~ 13 scallops w sponges

Saw: big lizard at 90' - Big ~ 30#

Saw octopus

Came from gravel-cobble + Cliff wall at 90' - Big Metridia

+ Lots of scallops - one funnel sponge photo + small.

+ Not collected.

Corynocephalus at ~ 45'

Fished w Ann in Eve till 11pm

7 July 77

- up + To bank + Hardware store for tackle

Thursday

Talked w Tom + get set For Saturday + tomorrow dines

Worked on sponge/scallops collected yesterday at Cantilever pier.

Chlamys hericium x Myxilla incrustans:

scallops	64mm ; spg	Yellow-Gold	D-100?	
			V-95%	
	63mm ; spg	yellow Gold	D-52	
			V-80%	w eggs
	56mm ; spg	Yellow	D-100	
			V-60	w small embryos w spicab <sup>thick</sup>
	54mm ; spg	Yellow	D-100	
			V-75	
	60mm ; spg	golden	D-100	
			V-100	
	62mm ; spg	gold	D-100	
			V-90	w eggs
	57mm ; sp	golden	D-100	
			V-85	

N=7

Chlamys hericium x Mycale adhaerens:

	68mm ; spg	yellow-tan	D-100	
			V-90	w/ta C's
	63mm ; spg	Rose-Gold	D-100	
			V-95	No C's ; w embryos
	61mm ; spg	yellow	D-100	
			V-85	No C's ; w many Egg + Embryos
	64mm ; spg	Rose Yellow	D-100	
			V-95	No C's w many Eggs + Embryos
	60mm ; spg	Rose Yellow	D-100	
			V-99	No C's w egg + Embryo

N=5

Chlamys hindsii x Iophon pattersani

	54mm ; spg	white-cream	D-100	
			V-30	w larvae + Big Egg

N=1

Totals N=13

Put in aquarium 1 shell of each Mycale (yellow) + Myxilla yellow without the scallop - to see predation by the Archidoris

8 July 1977

FRI

up at 8 - to lab at 9. saw Charlie Eaton  
+ provisioned OK w/ medic on diving - he will call later  
today for confirmation.

Archidons

To Lab - nudibranchs eating away on spgs -

A still on the Red/Purple Mycale grafts - eating heavily

B on Myxilla about 3/4 of it gone now - Provisional ✓  
what was left through drying - spec # 77-7-8.1

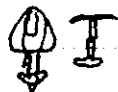
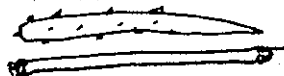
Dive w Tom Schopf at Shady Cove - Leave ~ 12:30 PM

Dive 12:45 - 1:05 (20 min) to 100'

Collected: many scallops + 3 pcs of <sup>free</sup> living spgs + 3 small white Nudibranchs  
+ finished First Color Role.

Spz 1

<sup>lobate</sup>  
massive - branching - whitish  
crumbly bread consistency

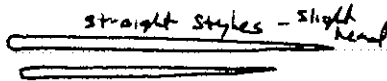


Iophon pattersoni (BwbK, 1966)

Spz 2

Ramoso-branching  
slightly inflated tips

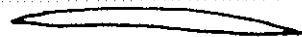
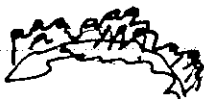
Golden or  
yellow - Tough



Syringella amphispicula de L 1961

Spz 3

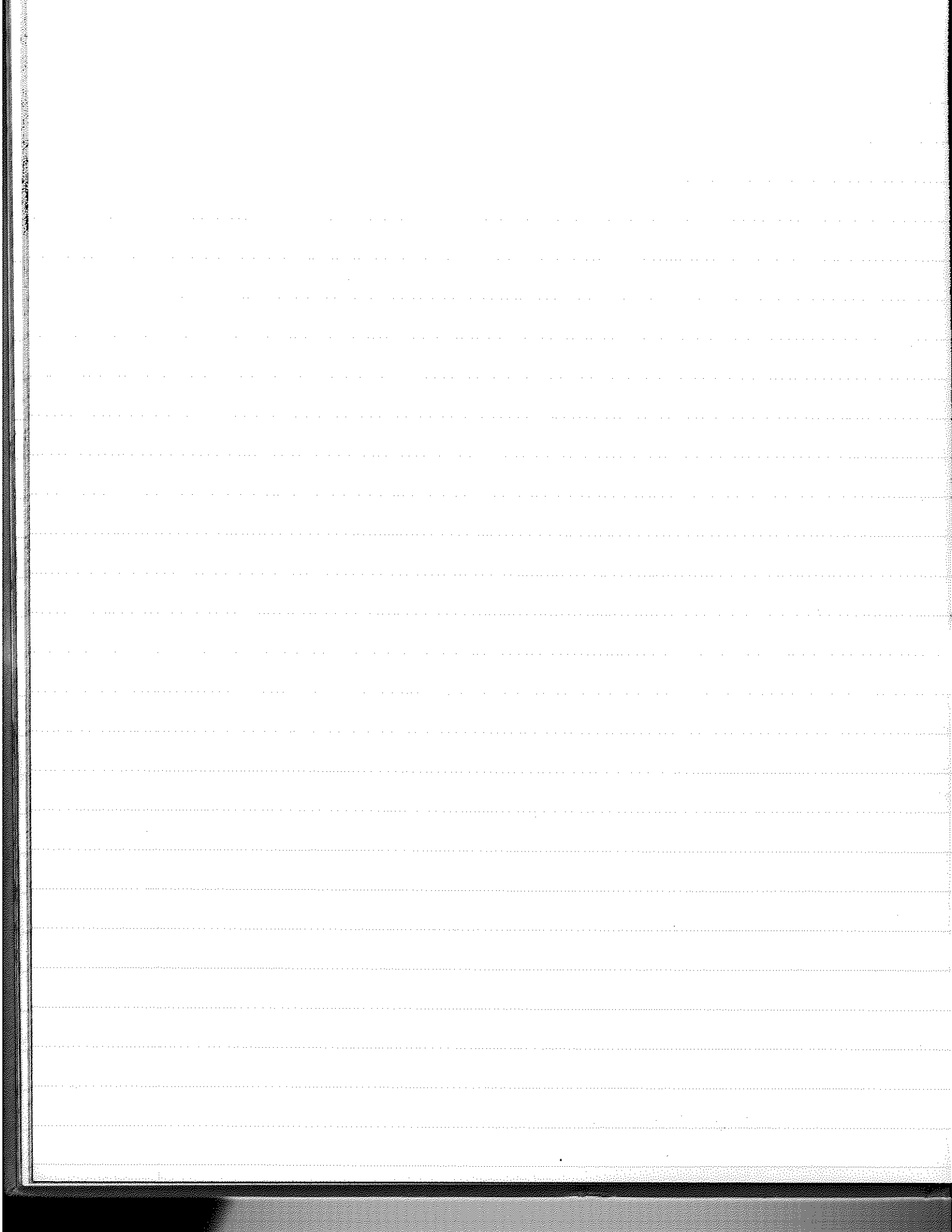
Encrusting w small  
thin volcano vesicles



Halictona sp.

Big yellow  
Rat 2 Nudibranchs in bonds to called feces.

Gorgonocapulus seen.



9 July 1977 Sat TRIP to North + Speiden channel w Tom Schopf. left 11:15am

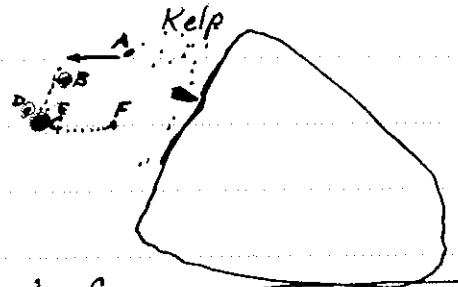
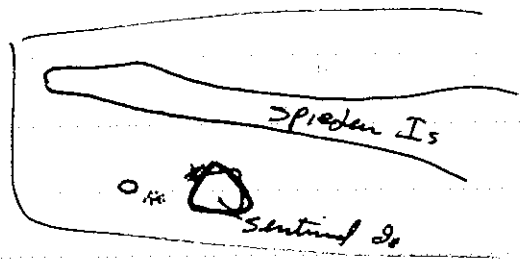
- a) Stop at Lighthouse pt ~ 11:40 - inspect Rocks
- b) over to speiden Is - met Sam. Geological
- c) over to west tip of Speiden Is digging out fossils.
- d) to Sentinel Rock for Dive

- 123.16°W  
+ 48.64°N



Dove at 2:10pm 2400# Air

Began at pt A + headed Down slope at compass heading of E 90° (IE West); hit 100' + moved to left turn - encountered 1st Aphrocaltis at B not certain of its identity so moved on + encountered C + D + E ~ 75 feet further on - stopped + started



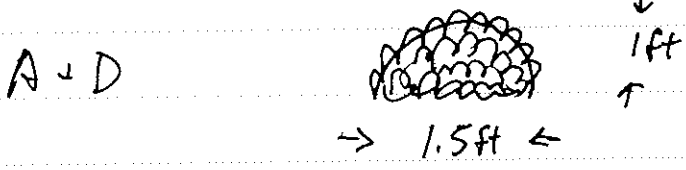
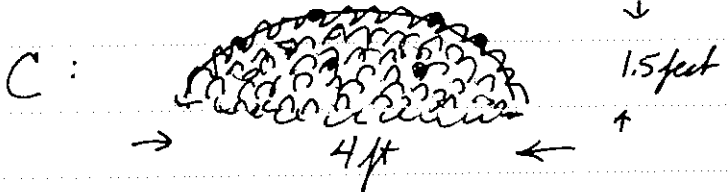
77-7-9.1  
77-7-9.2

Sample gathering - 1st 2 Bornia samples from C then 4 Calut samples 2.5cc + 2-3cc syringe

PALE ONE

Gathered a mass of fragments from rock D + then moved up since ran out of Air. Surface at 2:32 at F + Air left

Size estimates



e) Dressed + headed into Roche Harbor for a coffee + a ice cream cone.

f) motored to Henry Is for 2nd Dive

Done ~ 4:40 pm on outer southern tip

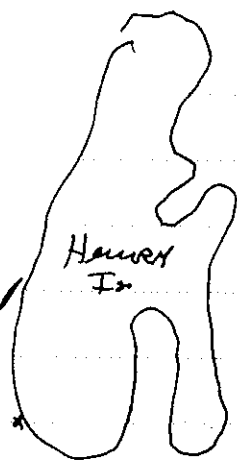
to 100' - Spectacular wall with metridium

#77-7-9.3

lots of yellow branching stony sponge - one collected & dried  
few scallops & no hepactnellids

#77-7-9.4

up ~ 5:10 in ~ 1000# of air left  
one polymastia sponge from wall fixed in 10% formalin



g) Return to FRI HAR Lab -

~ ~~1/4~~ 1/4 of way back propeller slipping  
& back late ~ 7:25 - 800 pm.

Saw whales on return & spotted two bald eagles  
on the trip.

---

Return + Wash out Equip; Used total of 1 3/4 tanks  
of gas on the trip!

---

Change Salin's on preserved spec's & place frags in  
Formalin at ~ 9:30 pm.

---

Bed.



10 July 1977

Sum: Began ~ 2 pm to process Aphrocalistes tissues for EM.

4 Glut. specs: from Glut<sub>2</sub> - Rinse<sub>1</sub> → Rinse<sub>2</sub> → Rinse<sub>3</sub> → Osm<sub>1</sub> 1/2 hr → Osm<sub>2</sub> 1hr  
 → Rinse<sub>1</sub> → Rinse<sub>2</sub> → **SPLIT** → ~~50%~~ Dist W<sub>1</sub> → Dist W<sub>2</sub>

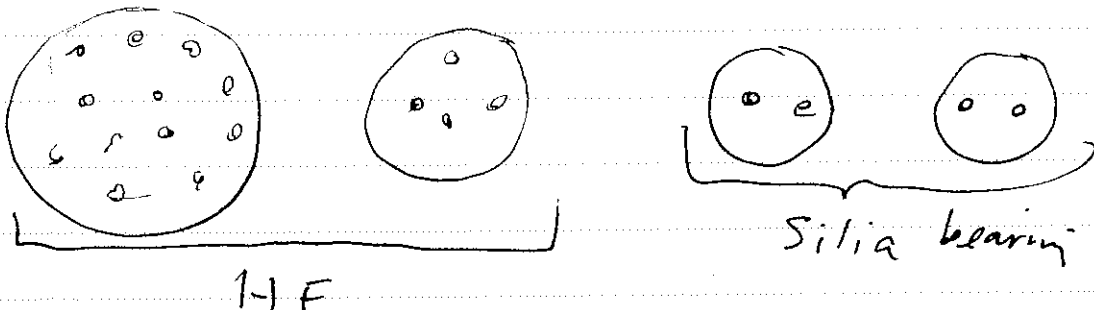
with spicules  
 ↓  
 50% ROH  
 ↓  
 Rinse 3  
 + HF 3% in buffer in 4:30 } 3hr  
 out 7:30 }  
 ↓  
 H<sub>2</sub>O(1)  
 ↓  
 H<sub>2</sub>O(2) → 50% ROH  
 ↓ ↓  
 No sil ↓ ↓ sil 4 PSS  
 70 ROH  
 ↓  
 95 ROH  
 ↓  
 100 ROH  
 ↓  
 100 ROH

(HF treatment run with 4 pieces of Form fixed tissue to test for desilification - Tested at 3 hrs silica gone!)

add 2hr add 1hr  
 3rd pt ← 2nd pt ← add 1st Ep  
 Epn 2hr ← Epn  
 ↓ 2hr  
 PO<sub>3</sub> ← PO<sub>2</sub> ← PO<sub>1</sub>

Transfer to dishes ← (1 Big dish w desil pcs & small dish w desil pcs & 2 small dishes w Silica pcs.)  
 to 40°C overnight 3:00 AM Mon Mon  
 to 60°C Mon the 11th at noon.

Bed.



← 3 Form fixed pieces (discs) desilicified - Fixed after ~ 7 hrs in plastic Bag.

11 July 77

12 noon transfer Eke from 40 → 60°C oven

Processing materials in the Tank.

1. Polysmactra polytypica from Henry Is wall ~ 60' on Sat  
# 77-7-9.4 fixed in 10% formalin bag.
2. Looked over worms in Julia + beautiful social + Cupid  
ascidians from Henry Is.
3. Scallops from Henry Island - Jacobs Shady Cove  
dive.

C. hercicus x Mycale adherens (sic) :

	60mm	<u>Blue-Gold</u> sps	with Cs	no embryos	100/90
Larvae Collected in Bond	L 66mm	<u>Blue-Gold</u> sps	with Cs	Big Embryos	100/95
Larvae Collected in Bond	L 70mm	<u>Blue-Gold</u> sps	with Cs	Big Embryos	100/95
	70mm	<u>Blue-Gold</u>	no Cs seen	Big Embryos	100/90
	68	" "	Cs	w large Egg	100/99
	68	" "	Cs	large Eggs + Embs	100/99
	67	" "	No Cs seen	No Eggs	90/10
	64	" "	w Cs	w Embryos	100/95
	67	<u>Red</u>	No Cs	many small Eggs	80/80
	64	<u>Red</u>	No Cs	" " "	100/99
	58	<u>Red</u>	No Cs	" " "	100/90
	53	<u>Red</u>	No Cs	" " "	80/40

m = 12

C. herciana x Myxilla micructans

62mm	<u>DARK BROWN</u>	← MANY DIATOM SPECIES in Sample Film 04/10 sps.	No Eggs	100/70
52mm	<u>Golden</u>		" "	100/100
56mm	<u>Golden</u>		" "	100/95

Contd

	49 mm	Golden	Myx	no eggs or Embryo	100/100
	36 "	Golden	"	No eggs or Emb	100/95
	52 "	Golden	"	" " " "	100/100
No 7	56 "	Whitish thick	Myx	small egg many.	100/100

C hindsii x Iophon pattenami

	49 mm	White thick Ioph.	Mod size eggs	90/10
	51 mm	White thick Ioph	small eggs	100/75
No 3	52 mm	" " "	Mod size egg	100/-

Others:

<u>C. herciana</u>	63 mm	x Yellow thin Iophon	No eggs	10/15!
<u>C. herciana</u>	54 mm	x thin white Hymedesmia	w Embryos	100/90
<u>C. hindsii</u>	38 mm	x gold Mycale ad w C's	No Emb	60/40

Totals

(20) C. herciana	12	Mycale (13)
	7	Myxilla (7)
(4) C. hindsii	3	Iophon (4)
	1	Hymedesmia (1)

25

25

Inspected Nudibranch Aeolodoris Montezumae feces:

A feeding on ~~Myxilla~~ Mycale adhaera → all beautiful  
 Mycale spind w mucous intact & in place - in Rosette jet  
 + apparently spongy not disturbed; Ciliates feeding on  
 left-overs - 5 pellets all Mycale w C's


B fed on Myxilla - 35 pellets all perfect as above - Beautiful!

12 July 1977

Thurs

Mycale larvae survey:

30 of them have settled in bowl - scattered swimming ones to another bowl & put those out into cleaned aquarium.

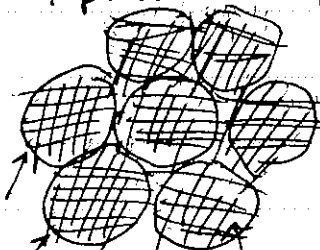
Larvae: swimming  rotate counterclockwise on axis  
Not all are behaving well

Fixed some in dark & light conditions.

Made lava flat observation dish but not behaving predictable

77-7-12.1 JR  
77-7-12.2 Lt

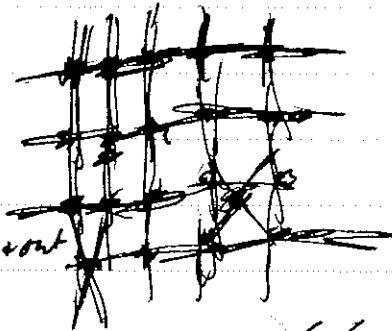
Look over *Aphrocalhata* tissue 77-7-9.2 Form Fix Survey



Coarse mesh of skeletal tubules

Fine mesh grating

Grating of dermalia opicula over inhalant side. Not present on exhalant side.

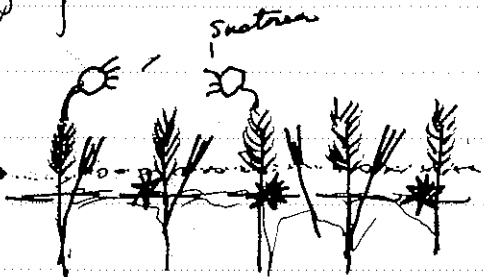


Scopulae - spray ends of dermalia up & out

Suctorae on tips of dermalia

Tissue layers above dermalia clad layer.

Layer of tips  
thin tissue net layer  
layer of clads &asters



13 July 77  
Wed

Removed Epon blocks from WCE oven + marked them.  
Got Alcohol + brushes + etc from storeroom  
Xeroxed medical certificate.

Looked at Larvae of Mycale

**Bowl 1** w ~ 30 settled - still going - None developed to functional stage yet - back to submerged position.

**Bowl 2** w larvae - ~ 8 settled - sorted larvae the 'best' behaving + physically nice ones were sorted into bowl 3 polyethylene.

The rest of poor active or reverse active or deformed ~~into~~ back to bowl 2 - both bowls 2+3 in floating dish.

~~Extra Advice~~

Ready for Dive

Dive w Tom Schopf - to Fisherman Bay - Left in 'Phantasi' at 1:15 p

Dive 1 2:15 pm southern-west margin eel grass for 5 to 12 feet deep collected some sponges - lots of apparently Halichondria (checked + disposed) some haliconids here. - few species but large biomass - ~~?~~

Many Mycale's ✓

**77-7-13.4**

Crabs, anemones, small haired worms Ophiodrome

Many! ✓

**77-7-13.5**

**77-7-13.6**

free living, etc - interesting place to survey - mud

bottom w worms + leviathans. till ~ 2:30 pm

Helice, etc Many ascidians

Dive 2

2:45-3:05 pm

center of the bay - 15' feet deep -

Current scoured - blades of washed in Laminaria in a Terebellid bottom community - tentacles like Columba over everything - Crabs Paragetta in Laminaria blades + on sparse eel grass. big burrowing anemone, sponges still abundant, lots of shells; Crabs washed w sponges

Myxilla incrustans?  
 77-7-13.7 ✓

Myxale lingua ♂ ♀  
 77-7-13.8 ✓

Dive 3 in Entrance 3:30 - 3:50 - channel entrance  
 w currents going back + forth - rapid - cold.  
 west shoreline of spiroid worms as a crust + Paramecia  
 worm community - central channel w eelgrass +  
 laminaria, cobble - Kelp + pycnospodia,  
 giant clams Zirphex (Geoduckes), lots of sponges  
 again. collected some specimens.

In all habitats the hermit worm Sphiodroma  
 is free living on the surface.

Dive 4 to Turn Island - off Eastern tip of Deepsee  
 5:10 - 5:30 down wall of metridium +  
 Epa small white Cucumbers in unbelievable  
 abundance w Psolus + Cucumaria as well -  
 Cucumber Heaven; collected scallops ~ 6

to 100'

- + free living pieces of white upright sponge - Iophon? yes Iophon!  
 77-7-13.1 → a) encrusting on rock sponge - volcano bio: Haliclona  
 77-7-13.2 → c) red hard sponge Probably Xestospongia canaliculata  
 77-7-13.3 → d) Rock w Alcyonaria mit. \ opens only.

Retn ~ 6:00 + lab  
 cleaned up -

~~not~~

14 July 1977

Thurs.

- looked over sponges from 13th Dive - get id's for some; Get materials for embedding ready (paraffin).  
Checked over camera for close ups - bent pipe in further.

Folks Arrive 12:55 ferry - took out to Motel +  
pooled around - Tom in Evening. - Little work; getting  
ready for tomorrow dive.

15 July 1977

Prepared solutions for sample preservation.

(A) Brat fixatives - Boric + Formalin

(B) Water samples of Amb + Exh water -

- Flushed all syringes w  $\mu$ mpore  $22\mu$  Filtered water<sup>Dist.</sup>
- Filled one <sup>30cc</sup> w  $\mu$ mpore filtered water + capped
- filled one 5cc w 100% ETOH + capped
- filled one 5cc w 10% Formalin + capped.

(C) Readied camera for plates; Loaded Filters w <sup>clean</sup> <sub>membrane</sub>

Deft FHL at ~ 11:10 w Bill + Tom Schopf

Stopped on Spieden + let Bill off ~ Noon -  
Moved to Sentinal Is. for tie up + dive

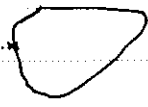
Done w Camera + Bags + Syringes at

12:54 pm - pretty calm but slight current.

Down to 100' + met 1st hermit Aphrocallatis -

was a fairly strong hard orange form - at cobble-rocks

-123.16°W  
+ 48.64°N



Slide 2429-2430  
Nematocyst colonies

Filter 1 AMB  
Filter 2 EXN

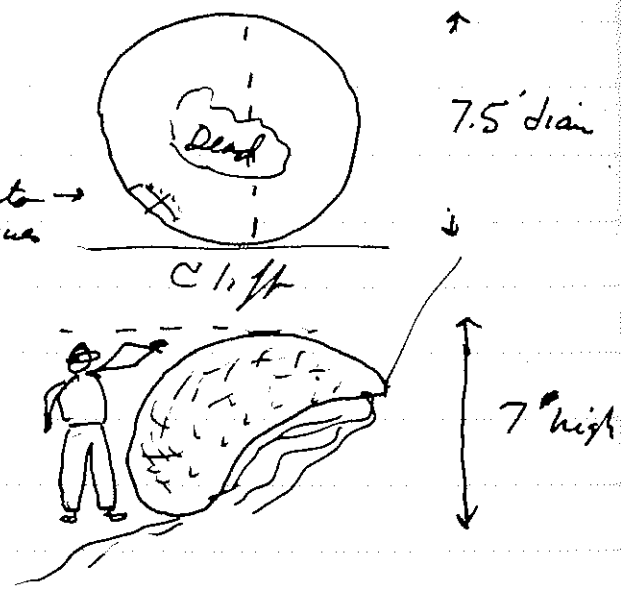
bottom of the canted clean platform.

77-7-15.1 (A) This Spec Photographed - water sample collected but  
No tissue samples - 77-7-15.1

Tiss ✓  
77-7-15.2 (B) Moved down current - strong current to south or bottom &

An Immense specimen at 100'  
pale color (see below)

Photographs of edge - tried  
Photos of whole thing  
Collected Big tissue sample of edge  
at X; Abline only to depth of  
~~4 1/2~~ 5 1/2 to 6" depth



Measured 5 x length of crowbar.

Dian: 90 inches or 7.5 feet  
227 cm or 2.27 meters

Slide 2431-2-3-4 ✓  
Tiss ✓  
77-7-15.3 (C) Moved down again + met ~~it~~ ~~orange~~ for  
Bushy orange form - few tubes but solid  
Photographed + collected two large pieces for TISSUES.  
moved down again + met

(D) another orange branching form - No action  
began ascent + met [Bottom time 20 min]

(E) another orange branching form but low at 60'  
on the ascent pattern - almost where we descended

On board boat she immediately put parts  
of both orange + pale sponges in both  
Bowins + 10% Formalins.



Then processed water samples:

1. Pooled 29 ml of each sample through syringe  
~~2. mixed w distilled water~~
- 2 formalin fix
- 3 mix w distilled water
- 4 100% ROH 2 cc
5. 30 cc of Air but of course didn't go through.
6. Left in holders to dry. - Filter 1 - Amb  
Filter 2 - Exh

Off to Roche Harbor to store -

To Henry Is to have 2nd Dive - me just  
photograph - Descent at ~~3:40~~ 3:40 pm - up 4:00 pm.  
May 80'

photographed fishes, black Cucumbers on walls, bryozoa,  
urchin, clubby sponge etc etc. Nice Dive.  
Finished Roll # 2.

Ret'n to pick up Bill at 5 pm + on to  
FHL return at 6 pm.

Equipment wash up.

Evening photographed the 2 large species 77-7-15.  $\frac{2}{3}$  on  
blue background w flash for color.

Pale - Methuen 4B7 - "orange yellow" = "Yellowish orange" = "Reddish yellow" = "Banana"  
= "Chinese Yellow"

Orange - Methuen 6B7 - "Orange" or "Carrot Red"

16 July 77 -  
Sat.

Clean up sponges

Dive w Tom Schopf at Cantelione for 30 min  
Max 80' 11:45 - 12:25 to put in Charlie Thayer's plate.

~~Fishing~~ Supper w folks at Marina Restaurant -  
+ Talk w Bob Daine + Mimi Cole Koehl  
in PM.

Met Mary Kay Dalton + Mary Ann ... at  
Marina - over for Evening + Stay over Nite.

17 July 77

Sun

- Fishing w folks in afternoon - Caught  
3 sand sharks + 1 Keeper  
Supper at our place - No working

18 July 77  
Mon.

Folks left at 10 am Ferry.

Spec 9.1 + 152 + 153

Put samples of Bonin Fixed stuff in HF 3% at  
~ 11:15 am

Filtering paraffin  
Looked at Larvae - essentially 100%  
settled in glass + Polyethylene dishes - in  
clumps + etc as individuals.

Embedded but some crystallization occurred - probably ruin  
the tissue but went through anyway - Fully HF treated

77-7-9.1 4 pcs - 3 pcs Not desilicified

19 July - 77  
Tues.

Worked in lab - cleaning up stuff -  
Library search for Aphrocalatho  
identified specimens from Fisherman's Bay  
P.M. took family for a drive to Pt Gense  
for snorkel for Abalone, etc

20 July 77  
Wed

Put up dry specimens for mailing.  
Test HF on Aphrocalatho Pale - spec 77-7-9.2  
of lab fixed Form spec - poor spec -  
Tried seven specimens - Start HF 30% in <sup>tap</sup> water  
at 11:35 am. by 1 hr 20 min all dissolved - 12:55 pm  
So started a 2nd set at 1:13 pm  
13 mi ~ 50% of silica gone.  
25 mi all silica gone - Complete

So saved the other Punch Piece of 77-7-9.2 Lab-Fix-Poor for  
Companion w Good Fix - 4 punctured desilic 3% HF 30min + to  
50 ROH → 80% ROH Final + Sealed.

### Larvae -

c) - Piston bowl - final settlers - some OK - many w ciliate attacks +  
these rounded up as if regeneration bodies.  
Cleaned out the bowl - disposal of larvae.

A) First bowl - of settled larvae - doing very well  
- most are Fully Functional w 1 or 2 oscula +  
100 - 200 chambers - Nice + Growing

B) Bowl B most also doing fairly well - glass  
even though many adherent sep larvae settled here.  
Not quite to stage of bowl A but going good!

Fix Depth Gauge  
Ready for Dive tomorrow  
Fishing in Eve w Jimmy. - Nothing.

21 July 1977.

1. Wrote Gary Silver letter to advise possible visit to Victoria on 5th Aug on return trip
2. Got camera ready for close-up - Short Tube, flash low power  
EXTC 64 20ex - will be Roll 3 of the trip.
3. to Pier to catch plankton - wind + waves up - Poor for this.
4. Looked at + scored the grafts - worked better than expected: (started 5 July 77.

1. Blue<sup>1</sup> x Red<sup>2</sup> - reject! clear
2. Blue<sup>1</sup> x Red<sup>2</sup> Eaten off Red - No contact
3. Blue<sup>2</sup> x Red<sup>1</sup> reject! clear
4. Blue<sup>2</sup> x Red<sup>2</sup> reject! clear
- \* 5. Red<sup>1</sup> x Red<sup>1</sup> Acceptance + FUSION Control.

The procedure of hanging from cross rope worked VERY WELL  
Sponges are happy + healthy! Most "Blue's" w Big Advanced Larvae.  
Most "Red's" w little stage 1 eggs. All impromation strengthens  
sibling species pair here.

Dore Cactus Island w Charlie Eaton - Start Roll 3  
Search for Hexacts:

Dore 300pm to 100' pressure 2500 start -

End 3:25pm start up - End at 3:30 w 600 PSI

No Hexacts seen - mostly at 90' + cobble bottom  
w maelins + many Sphaera Sphaera at start -  
then several Tetilla spheres - collected one of each.

\* 77-7-21.1  
dry  
Tophom

for drying - No Hexacts.

At ~ end of time Charlie gives the "No Air"  
sign - me buddy breather on the wrong side -  
Get up + Charlie is out of it - gas in gut  
primally out + all OK - but scary for a while.

Took ~ 5-6 pictures.

---

Eve - Walk to Heaven after Supper

Later - Note lite - squid + octopus babies.

---

22 July 77

- Clean up + turn in Equip

23rd Left for Oakland

Arrive back in Sydney B.C. on Vancouver on 6th Aug 77

-123.54°W  
+ 48.546°N

= Elbow Pt  
= Repulse RK

7 August 1977

Dove in Spanish Inlet w [ Gary Silver  
Deborah Silver  
Ken ..... (?) ] on Speedboat from  
Kena's cabin portage

In: 12:40 PM @ 2500 psi

Dove to max 120 feet + Time at 15 min Bottom time - out at 1000 psi

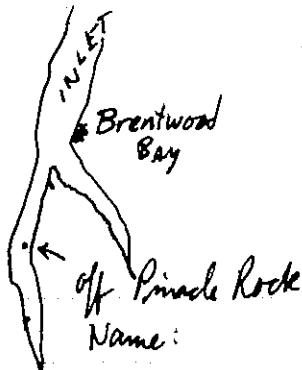
Collected Tissue Sample of Aphrocalappa vacuus at 85' - 26 m

Took 3 small cores for small syringe > 3% Glutaraldehyde

5 cores for big syringe Fix in Cacodylate

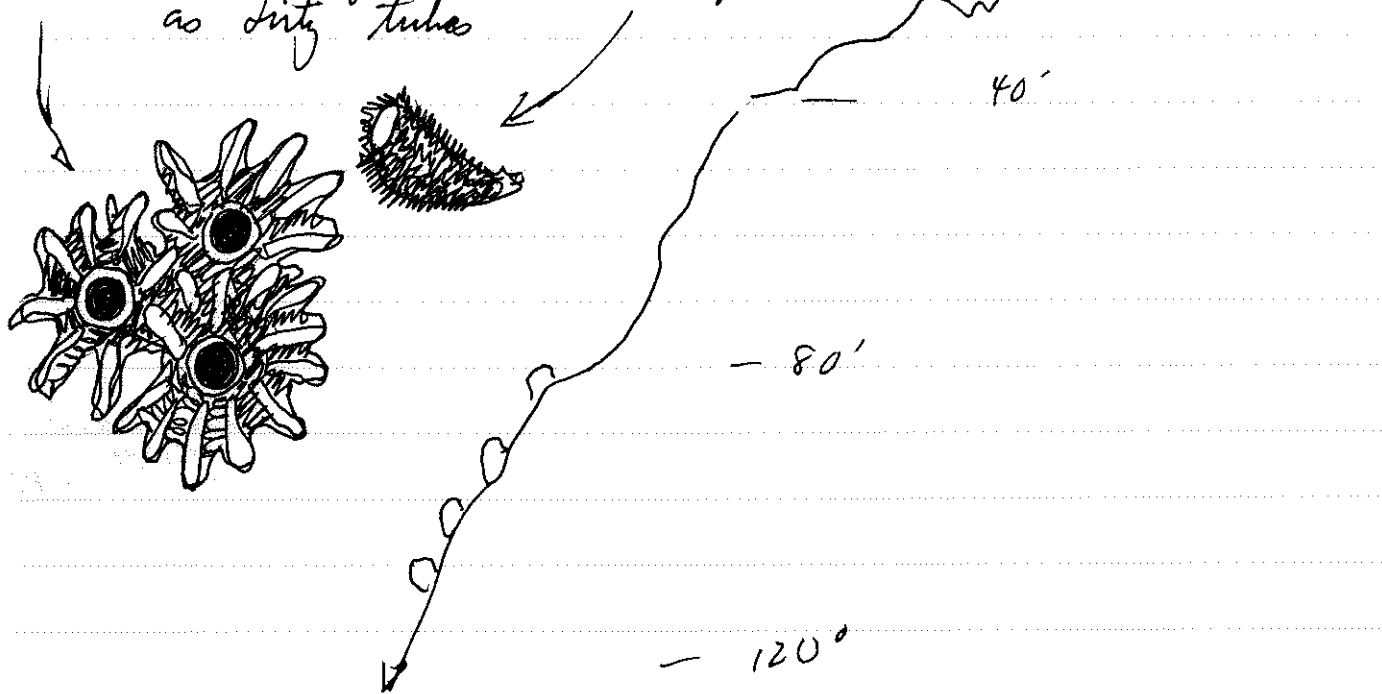
8 Total cores # 77-8-7.1 all from 1 spec.

~~77-8-7.1~~



Saw about 50 specimens between 80 + 120' with 40' visibility at the bottom - beautiful! - Very Regular ~ large circular oscula + thick walls. Pale color! Unlike the Speska Spes.

Saw many ~ 15 Rhabdocalyptra as dirty tubes



No specimens of Chonasma calyx seen - very large similar to A. vachno.

Surveyed shallower waters on way up - Ptilosarcus few, many other sponge species seen but none as large as Aphrocalista - typically 2' across & 10' between species on wall & very regular arrangement of folds radiating from oscula. Cerianthina in 40' of water.

Surfaced at 1:00 pm w. 1000 PSI.

Went down to the end of the inlet arm to collect crabs for supper but none seen - but eel grass full of opisthobranchs & eggs - millions of them  
Haminoea virescens

Ret'n to camp <sup>5 pm</sup> at Sattip & processed samples in cold to 50% ROH. [So 1st Fix was for 4 hrs in warm culture]

Final processing at Montreal:

17 Aug 1977

Collected FW sponge in Brooks Lake at Ontario park "Samuel J. Champlain Park" 8 mi west of Matawa on <sup>Trois</sup> Canada 17  
Lots & Lots of Big eggs: green exposed & white under rocks at exit of Lake at rapids edge.

# 77-8-17.1 dry.  
# 77-8-17.2 dry.



H. M. Reiswig

FRI. HAR. Lab. - Visitor

(Date, Name, Affiliation)

Use this form to record observations and collect the other to the Field Safety Officer, Environmental  
 Health and Safety Department. Use this form to generate any type of alert operations. Report any  
 unusual observations to the Safety Officer.

#	Date	Name	Location	Depth	Time (hr)	Purpose of Dive	Comments
1	1 July 77	Tom Schopf	Pt George	50'	35 min	Collect Benthic Sample	OK; Calm 10' visible
2	4 July 77	Tom Schopf	Alameda Pt. <sup>1/2 way to</sup> Spearhead Channel	45'	35 min	Collect Benthic Spec. & photography	OK; Calm 8' visible
3	6 July 77	Tom Schopf	Carletons pier	100'	18 min	Collect benthic & photos	OK; Calm 10' visible
4	8 July 77	Tom Schopf	Shady Cove	100'	15 min	Collect spgs & photography	OK; Swell 8' visible
5	9 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Sentinal Island	100'	16 min	Collect sponge & sponges	Great 10' small, 10' visible
6	9 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Henry Island	100'	14 min	Survey Benthos	OK 10' visibility
7	13 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Fisherman Bay, Lopez Is <sup>S.W. corner</sup>	15'	20 min	Survey Benthos	Mud-grass bottom; 5' visible
8	13 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Fisherman Bay, Lopez Is <sup>middle</sup>	20'	20 min	Survey Benthos	Mud-sand bottom; 10' visible
9	13 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Fisherman Bay, Lopez Is <sup>channel</sup>	20'	20 min	Survey Benthos	Mixed bottom, 15' visible
10	13 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Turn Island	100'	20 min	Survey Benthos	Cliff walls; 12' visible
11	15 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Sentinal Island	100'	20 min	Collect & photograph sponges	heavy currents - OK
12	15 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Henry Island	80'	15 min	Collect & photograph Benthos	heavy currents - OK
13	16 July 77	Thomas Schopf	Carletons Pier	80'	25 min	Survey Benthos & install racks	Rain, cold. Good Dive.
14	21 July 77	Charlie Eaton	Cactus Island	100'	25 min	Search for Hexact	Calm, Sunny heavy current at end

Lab — Leslie  
Jeremy Woodly  
Tom Montgomery  
Tony Wong.

Staff Liz Sides  
Bob Trench  
Bob Staneck - Algae

Jeremy Jackson

Harrie & Cathy Hammond. <sup>Master</sup> Holthaus.

Malcom Telford.

Jane King - UWI & former class

1978  
July

# JAMAICA 1978

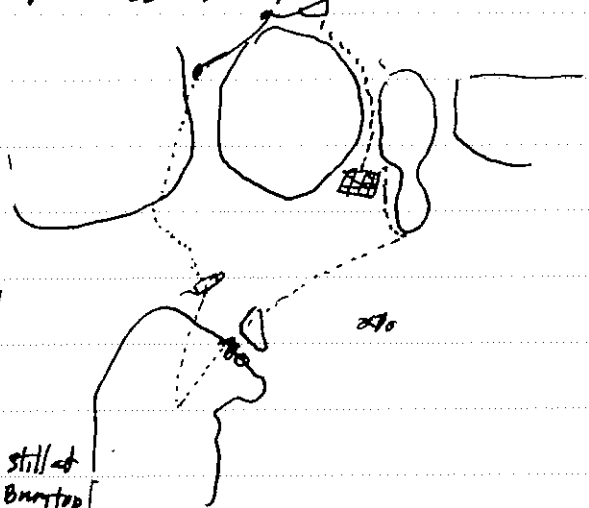
8 Sat 8 July  
 Flew Air Canada - Mirabel (Montreal) → Toronto → Montego Bay  
 AIR Freight to Come - 3 Boxes  
 Met Jeremy Woodley At Airport.  
 Snorkeled Shallow Reef

9 Sunday - Snorkel Shallow Reef → outside  
 PM - Boat to ~~the~~ Bay - snorkel shallow Reef  
 Walk to Town + Back - Old Lab Site

10 Monday - <sup>got</sup> Lift to P.O. + Bank + Store  
 Dive AM w Tom Montgomery Check out -  
 TANKS Used. Lect in Eve by Bob Trench  
 Zooxanthellae

11. Tuesday - Dive Lloyd + Chris to the Buoy back Reef area  
 to survey the transect to see the area -

Noted:  
 Teardrop  
Antrosquilla varia  
Cliona delictrix  
~~Pocillopora~~ sp grey Coral Killers  
Mycal all over scaffold  
 at Teardrop channel.



Spheciospongia w zooids + } still at  
 old Geodia reptans spores } buoy top

Noted also YUs largely gone from the reef as visible  
 Drums still there + population changes obvious  
 2 Strombus laying eggs after presumed mating  
 strands w sand cones



1978  
July  
11

Afternoon looked at eggs - 2 cell stage Strombus Dive Sunkel Tethys  
Evening - Read & work on cameras. sitts

12 Wednesday.

Walk to town - pick up batteries, to store, P.D. & back.  
Read & prepared lectures

Even start Lect.

13 Thursday - class work

Dive AM to EFR Reef - 50' class - collect spgs for IDentific.  
Working Lab - Lecture, Sponge ID's

14 Fri AM - Dive Class 60' to grafts, Lect

PM - Dive Tethys 10' - Lay out transects - Tank dive 90 min  
OK. Red Stage inflated Bad! Spec: Placospongia 78-7-14.1

15 Dive No Class EFR Reef ~60' Lords Camera flooded Arggh.

16 AM Dive EFR Reef survey for Symbiosis Assoc & Killers

L. Crocker - long swim

2 Lects - Sponge physiology - Feeding

PM Columbus Park Dive 60' survey - H<sub>2</sub>O wells - 20m transects

See Species List → over - 2 pages →

Strombus starting to hatch

17. AM - Dive EFR - Water Current Tables in Class

Lect: Boring Sponges & Reproductive Patterns

LC + OH collected Columbus Park: Gellinids + Physical BC-24  
MUSSPAC

PM - Lab Proc larvae: Gellinids not ripe; Hymenocida

OK. Many Strombus hatching; Veligers.

1978

July 18 Pie Am EFR Collect Grafts Class

Sunny For Boring Spores -

Lects - Spore Coelusion - General Ecology, Anthosignella v.

Siphono dichyon  
brevitubulatum

# 78-7-18.1 2 pes

# 78-7-18.2

Lab - Spore Grafts - general Lab

78-7-13.1

Anthosignella v.

78-7-13.2

Dysitea Janis

78-7-13.3

Callisporium procerum

78-7-13.4

Erylus formosus

78-7-13.5

Callisporium armigerum

78-7-13.6

Cinaclypea ball

78-7-13.7

Ptilocalis

78-7-13.8

(Red Dot)

Hymenectyom

Strain  
Score

A

B

C

C

D

E

Laboratory Grafts - *Veromyia longissima*

+ = Fused  
- = Rejected

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	+					
2	-	+				
3	-	-	+			
4	-	-	+	+		
5	-	-	-	-	+	
6	-	-	-	-	-	+

Field Grafts

Graftee Source

Strain

A Graft

B Host

C

C

D

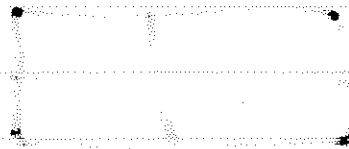
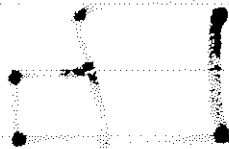
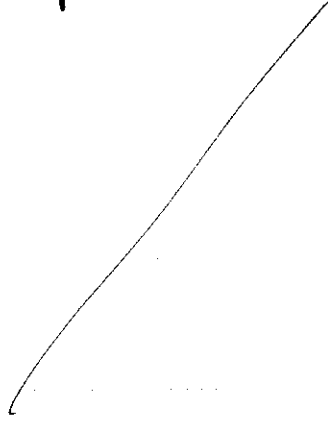
E

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	+	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	+	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	+	+	-	-
4	-	-	+	+	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	+	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	+

Petit

Polyeponxy





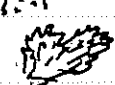
Unterwasser patching Compound



Sample pres for  
BACT analysis

~~Alphabetical~~ Plus Deeper

E.F. Reef 50' Porifera Identification List: Course 1978

- (1) 1 • Xestospongia muta
- (15) 2 • Verongia fistularis (yellow tube)
- (26) 3 • Agelas schmidti (tan tube)
- (4) 4 • Verongia longisamia (purple rope)
- (5) 5 • Haliclona rubens (red rope)
- (11) 6 • Agelas sceptrum = conifera? (wiedemaya) orange Rope also Rio Balms.
- (3) 7 • Iobrochta birstalata Green Rope.
- (7) 8 • Neofibularia nolitangere
- (61) 9 • Cliona delictrix
- (see CP 41) 10 • Mycale laevis
- (6) (65) 11 • Verongia gigantea (B) (Green olive funnel )
- (see CP 45) 12 • Mycale sp (Blood Cup) - common below 60'
- (25) 13 • Ircinia strobilina Normal
- (23) 14 • Spongia sp green prickly sp
- (3) 15 • Hemectyon ferox
- (80) 16 • Agelas clathrodes = (dupes wiedemaya) brown plate
- (9) 17 • Ocellularia cyathina = digitata wiedemaya fringe funnel 
- (36) (37) (53) (55) 18 <sup>BN</sup> <sup>BLK</sup> <sup>TAN</sup> <sup>BN</sup> • Platystrophia zygompha (black); (brown) <sup>A</sup> <sup>B</sup> rare in shallows! deep only
- 19 ~~Calyspongia~~ Calyspongia vaginulosa
- (27) 20 • Ianthella ianthella (A) purple tube typical 
- (34) 21 • Ptilocaulis spiculifera? red   <sup>Keaton</sup> dry
- (19) 22 • Cinachyra alloclada orange half
- (16) 23 • Anthosigmella varians
- (24) 24 • Calyspongia plicifera electric blue
- (35) 25 • Geodia neptuni - small funnel
- (17) 26 • ~~Xestospongia~~ Cribrochalis vasculum red <sup>funnel</sup> ~~plate~~ w growth lines

# E Fore Reef










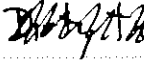


- (14) 27 • Hymenocidm sp dark brown soft pillows
- 28 • cf ~~Thalysseus~~? sp thin purple killer
- (63) 29 • Cliona lanxae black overgrowing borer
- 30 • Cliona aprina brown - thin overgrows coral
- 31 • Siphonodictyon brevitubulatum - yellow tube borer
- (2) 32 • Erylus Formosus - small tube-neas - grey dark surface Scallops
- (58) 33 • Dysidea zania algal filament sponge  $\frac{2}{3}$
- (21) 34 • Allosa reutzleri orange encrust
- (8) 35 • Callispongia aruensis spiky stick
- (see CP 44) 36 • Callispongia procumbens coral edge
- 37 • ~~Ianthella~~ (Aulochroa) (E) crassa Rio Cuero ab? long ostia
- (18) 38 • Fracinomya sp
- (32) 39 • Ambrilla nucula? sp B. ~~orange~~ Olive green encrust - killer sticky
- (28)(68) 40 ? Hymenodictyon? sp Red Jut sponge - Fast Reactor
- (20) 41 • • fuzzy bear sponge - epizotic sponge
- (see CP 50) 42 • Desmapsamma anchorata rare.
- (29) 43 • Ircinia sp white Ircinia coarse
- (30) 44 • Ircinia sp Black jet Ircinia coarse
- 45 • Cliona schmidtii Purple color Borer
- (12) 46 • Thalysseus <sup>= Pandaros Acanthifolium wiedenmayer</sup> conulosa Hechtel dark red, Coarsely conular, hemworklike <sup>wings</sup> (Black at depth
- (22) 47 ? "Axinellid" orange filled rope. <sup>tabular</sup> sand channelled
- (31) 48 • Ianthella (C) Yellow tubes thin to small purple patches
- (33) 49 • Axocletta sp? Black Gorgonian encrust <sup>no zoanthids</sup>
- (35) 50 • Xestospongia red plate No growth lines - smooth
- (62) 51 • • brown hollow cigar sp
- (39) 52 • Veromyia archeri Purple transparent Jelly
- (57) 53 • ~~Cliona~~? Oscarella! Brown ~~Rectus~~ ~~Flavus~~ <sup>Network</sup> spp








# E Fore Reef

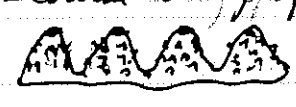
- 54 • Axocrella of Calla del 1934 Red encrust on Gorgoa.
- (69) 55 • Dirty fringe sponge 
- (64) 56 • Verongia gigantea (A) mine 
- (66) 57 • Verongia gigantea (C) reticulate green 
- (60) 58 • Agelas (dispar?) orange massive to platd w gorges 
- 59 • Ianthella (B) = ianthella purple tubes - large 
- (59) 60 • Ianthella (D) orange tan masses 
- 61
- 62
- 63
- 64
- 65 • Foliolina peltata (not seen this trip)
- 66 • Stromatopora verucicola
- Additional Deep water (67) 67 • Ceratoporella melchioni
- (51) 68 • Ianthella (F) thin blue hollow branching rope
- (52) 69 • Pseudaxinella Terchaxinella wardella orange flat-arched w 3 arch 
- (54) 70 • Pseudaxinella luacantha ~~orange~~ <sup>Dark</sup> ~~green~~ <sup>grey</sup> <sup>inside</sup> Fragilaria sps 
- 71 • Plakortis orange hooped specimens sps 
- 72 • Stromatopora morice 
- 73 • Hispadaxetra miniana
- 74 • Goreaniella auricula
- 75
- 76
- 77
- 78
- 79
- 80

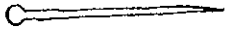
# Columbus Park List

- 1 • Verongia fistularis yellow tubes
- 2 • Halictona rubens common
- 3 • Iotrochota birotulata - common around walls - massive zoanthid pop.
- (42) 4 • Gelliodes areolata
- 5 • Neofibularia nolitanzera
- 6 • Cliona delitrix no zoanthids usually
- (41) 7 • Mycale laevis
- (45) 8 • Mycale sp red cups
- 9 • Ircinia strobilina
- 10 • Ircinia sp - white
- (49)? 11 • Ircinia fasciculata
- 12 • Gelliodes cyathina (plate + fan + funnel form) w zoanth  
= Niphata digitata?
- 13 • Ciniachya alloclada
- 14 • Callyspongia ~~fallax~~ armigera = fallax
- 15 • Anthosigmella varians
- (40) 16 • Spheroispongia vesperta no zoanthids
- (50) 17 • Demarellia anchorata - common
- 18 • Ulosa reutzleri orange
- 19 • Ptilocaulis spiculifer common - red 
- 20 • Placospongia melebesiodes - brown plate sponge
- 21 • Halictona viridis green creeper
- (48) 22 • Verongia lacunosa convoluted, firm tube
- ~~23 23~~ Verongia sp  reticulate surface, green
- (44) 23 24 • Callyspongia procumbens 
- 24 25 • Cliona lanuae
- 25 26 • Dysidea jania
- 20 27 • Platystrophia simplex? or zygospira? Columbus

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 27 <del>28</del>                        | • <u>Callyspongia vaginalis</u> (rept LAC) |  |
| (43) 28 <del>29</del>                   | • green encrusting halisarcid              | - see 'd' on 29 July = <u>Chondrilla</u> "d"                                 |
| (46) 29 <del>30</del>                   | • <u>Leucetta</u> sp                       | big spicule grey <sup>blue</sup> Calcearia                                   |
| (47) 30 <del>31</del>                   | • <u>Tedania</u> cf <u>ignis</u>           | orange dirty blotch spg  |
| see (54) <sub>PR</sub> 31 <del>32</del> | • <u>Pseudaxinella</u> <u>lunaecharta</u>  | orange hispid encruster <sup>or Zoanthid</sup>                               |
| 32 <del>33</del>                        | • <u>Teichaxinella</u> <u>morchella</u>    | orange bush spg (w zoanthid <sup>on</sup> <sub>Orfede</sub> <sup>Ref</sup> ) |
| 33 <del>34</del>                        | • <u>Utosa</u> <u>hispid</u>               | orange - hispid surface encruster  |
| 34 <del>35</del>                        | • <u>Verongia</u> sp                       | small finger sponge  |
| 35 <del>36</del>                        | • <u>Spirastrella</u> <u>cooccinea</u>     |  |
| 36 <del>37</del>                        | • <u>Ptilocaulis</u> sp                    | encrusting   |
| 37 <del>38</del>                        | • <u>Adocia</u> <u>carbonaria</u>          |  |
| 38 <del>39</del>                        | • <u>Acarinus</u> sp                       | upright orange bush  |
| 39 <del>40</del>                        | • ? cf <u>Tedania</u>                      | orange string spg  |
| 40 <del>41</del>                        | • <u>Timea</u> sp                          | massive orange w spicule plates  |
| 41 <del>42</del>                        | • <u>Azelas</u> sp                         | orange red (rope?)   |
| 42 <del>43</del>                        | • <u>Verongia</u> <u>spargantia</u> C      | <del>red</del> green reticulate  |
| 43                                      |  |  |
| 44                                      |  |  |
| 45                                      |  |  |
| 46                                      |  |  |
| 47                                      |  |  |
| 48                                      |  |  |
| 49                                      |  |  |
| 50                                      |  |  |
| 51                                      |  |  |
| 52                                      |  |  |
| 53                                      |  |  |

# Discovery Bay Shallows East.

- (67)
- 1 • Tethysa crypta
  - 2 • Iatrocheta birubulata
  - 3 • Ircinia strobilina
  - 4 • Placospongia melobesioides flat + massive
  - 5 • Gelliodes aeneolata Purple + ~~black~~ rope with  
~~green~~ Gelliodes cyathina a green fan + funnel
  - 6 • Haliclona viridis
  - 7 • Desmapomma anchorata
  - 8 • Mycale lacini
  - 9 • Adocia carbonaria
  - 10 • Haliclona rubens
  - 11 • Chondrilla nucula Form A Chalky liver brown + Form B Olive Green encrusting
  - 12 • Spherospongia versperci massive + burrowing forms  
~~Ircinia strobilina~~
  - 13 • Ircinia sp brown fasciculate? conules ~ 5mm apt; osc black
  - 14 • Ircinia sp brown very finely conules ~ 1mm or less apt. osc. white
  - 15 • Anthosigmella varians burrowing + tower
  - 16 • Thalysseurypora conulosa [Hecht 1955] frondose - coarse spongy sponge  
~~Ircinia Pandaros acanthulium~~ [Wiedenmann 773]
  - 17 • Ircinia fasciculata - grey 
  - 18 • Clima lausae  
~~Ircinia strobilina~~
  - AG 22 ~~many many many many many~~ dupl.
  - 19 20 21 • Gelliodes (Niphates) digitalis (cyathina) a) Green - vase  
 b) Purple vase  
 (Aximellid) ~~Thalysseurypora~~ terchaximella marichella orange frondose coarse sponge
  - 20 21 22 • Tedania ignis red-orange, thickly encrusting, tuberculate. smooth
  - 20 21 22 • Haliclona doria light brown (tan) ramose or smooth surface <sup>osca</sup> <sub>distri</sub>
  - 20 21 22 • Haliclona sp. light <sup>blue</sup> purple grey - <sup>thickly encrusting</sup> soft but spines looking surface

24. ~~25~~ • Spirastrella cunctatrix  ~~26~~ rusty color increasing with time

25. ~~26~~ • Calyspongia procumbans

26. ~~27~~ • Lewyella sp. in protected areas -

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54

Identification attempts - EF Reef.

1) Herppos  - need good preparation for test  
grey-purple coral killer <sup>ox. sea</sup>


2) Ulosa reutzleri

 400 - 500µ

3) Olive Killer spg

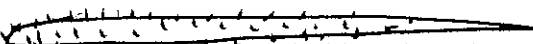
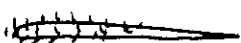
 aster only - Chondrilla nucula

4) Red Dot spg

 Tarnites

Hymedesmia  
bitter

Hymedesmia sp  
similar to BAKUS  
Species from FRI HAR

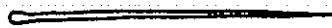

G I

5) Fuzzy lens spg

~~many~~  
~~small~~

  
need good prep - lots of "foreign" spores

6) Ptilocaulis

1978

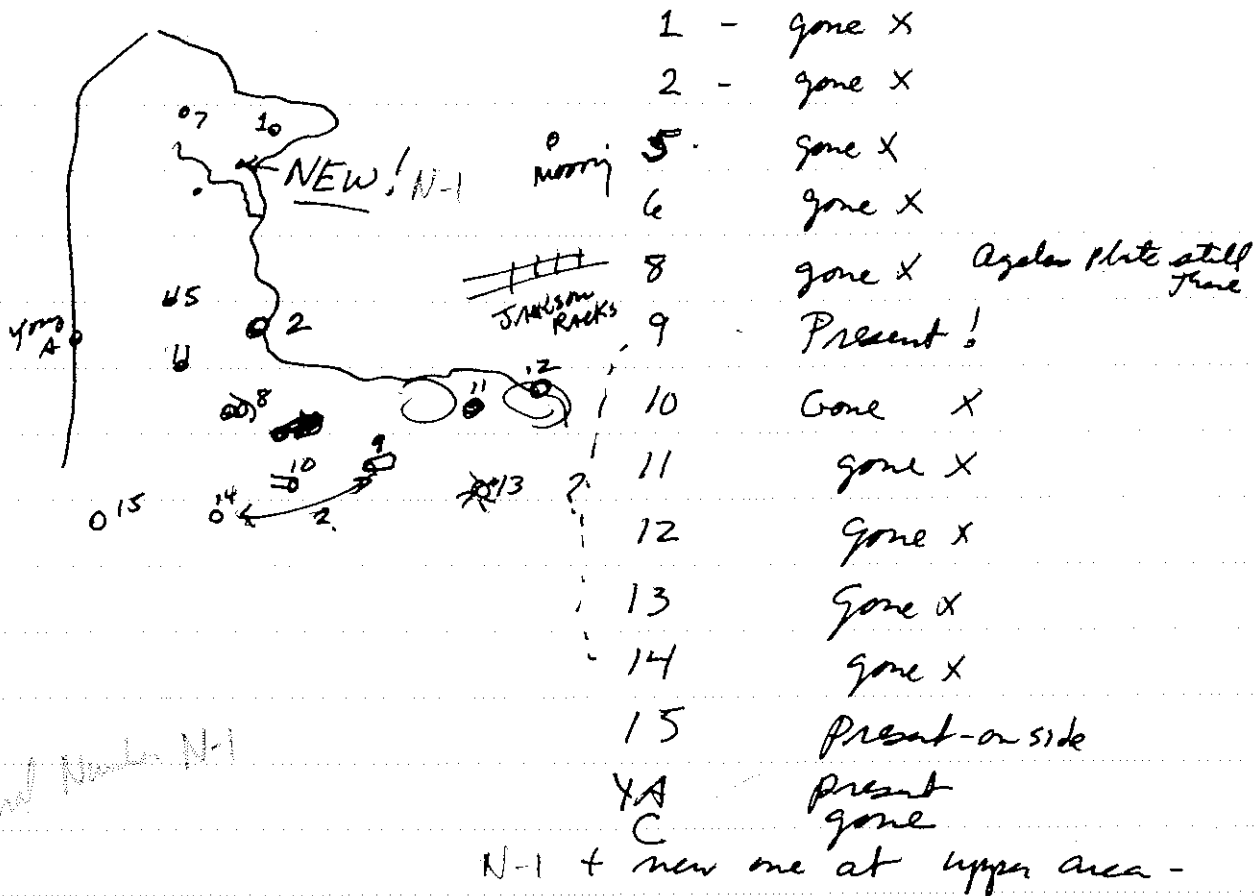
19 July - Wednesday -

Work on Camera + Flash AM - Put together w 4-D Cells - will it seal?

Small Lab still no lights - Boxes from Montreal Not here Yet.

Start asbestos plots for Tethya identification - Chris pointed

Dive 2pm - Buoy Reef. to 155' 15 mi (Hawkins L. Crocker.)  
to survey YU spec:



Provisional Number N-1

To Photograph

9, 15, YA + NEW

3 of 14 left - Mortality High!

Saw plenty of Spherozoa, Geodia, Azelas Pops, BC's, etc

1978

20 July 1978 Thursday

Dave Crypto spot - to search specs + set out #s

Found

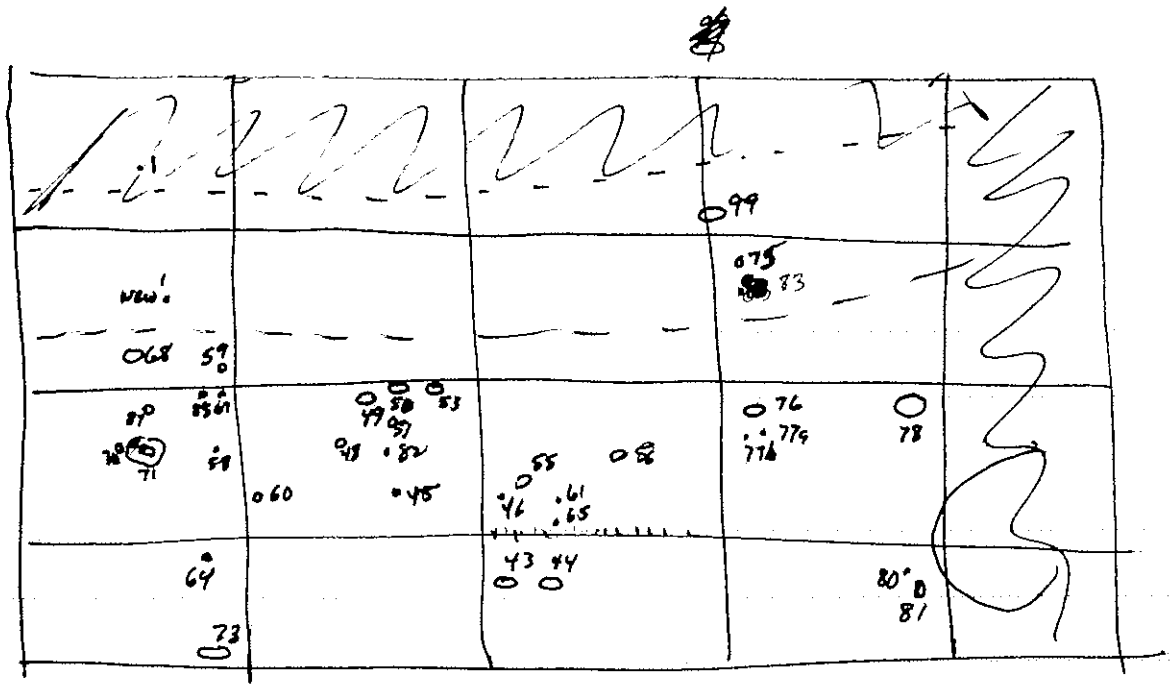
Did Not Find

<del>42</del>	<del>66</del>	99.	42
43.	67.		47
44.	68.		52
45.	<del>69</del>		54
46.	70.		57
<del>47</del>	71.		62
48.	<del>72</del>		63
49.	73.		63A
50.	<del>74</del>		66
51.	75.		69
<del>52</del>	76.		72-74 add.
53.	77a.		79
<del>54</del>	77b.		<del>80</del>
55+a	78.		84
56.	<del>79</del>		86
<del>57</del>	80.		88
58.	81.		<hr/> 16 of 49
59.	<del>82</del> 82a		
60.	<del>83</del> 83ok		
61.	<del>84</del>		
<del>62</del>	85.		
<del>63</del>	<del>86</del>		
64.	87.		
65.	<del>88</del>		

+ one new one found  
game # 1.

~~89~~ / 33 of 49 + new 1 + 99





Done ~ 210 - 310 60 min 15 mi break w C Hanken  
 8 330 - 430 60 mi LCrocker

Putting in Aspetros plates w average Numbers for I.D.

//

1978

21 July Friday

Went to Ochos Rios for the day on Minibus -  
\$1:20 Fare - Walked & swam there - shopped  
at Pineapple shopping area - strawa market - then to Dennis's  
Rios for a great end to the afternoon. Back for Supper.  
Some little sunburn but OK.

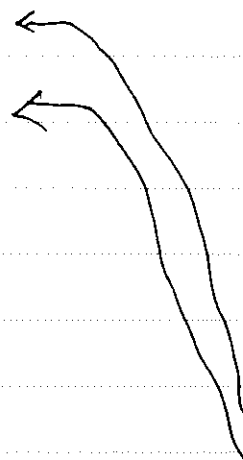
22 July: Saturday

Work on Velocity meter ala B+V - broke Probe - stationary

Dine 2 pm Crypt spot - Poor Visib!

Photo - measure Transient sponges:

spr#	Plus X Expos	1/60 at 8 or 5.6 - 2 rolls.
81	(1)	3osc 26 x 19 x 8 cm
80	(2)	1osc 6 x 7 x 3 cm
44	(3)	1osc 14 x 15 x 9 cm
43	(4)	2osc 18 x 15 x 9
73	(5)	2osc 18 x 20 x 14
64	(6)	2osc 15 x 16 x 13
71	(7)	? 5 30 x 25 x 8 atoll
70	(8)	8osc 8 x 6 x 4
87	(9)	1osc 10 x 10 x 6
85	(10)	1osc 12 x 9 x 8
67	(11)	1osc 11 x 9 x 7
59	(12)	1osc 15 x 12 x 11



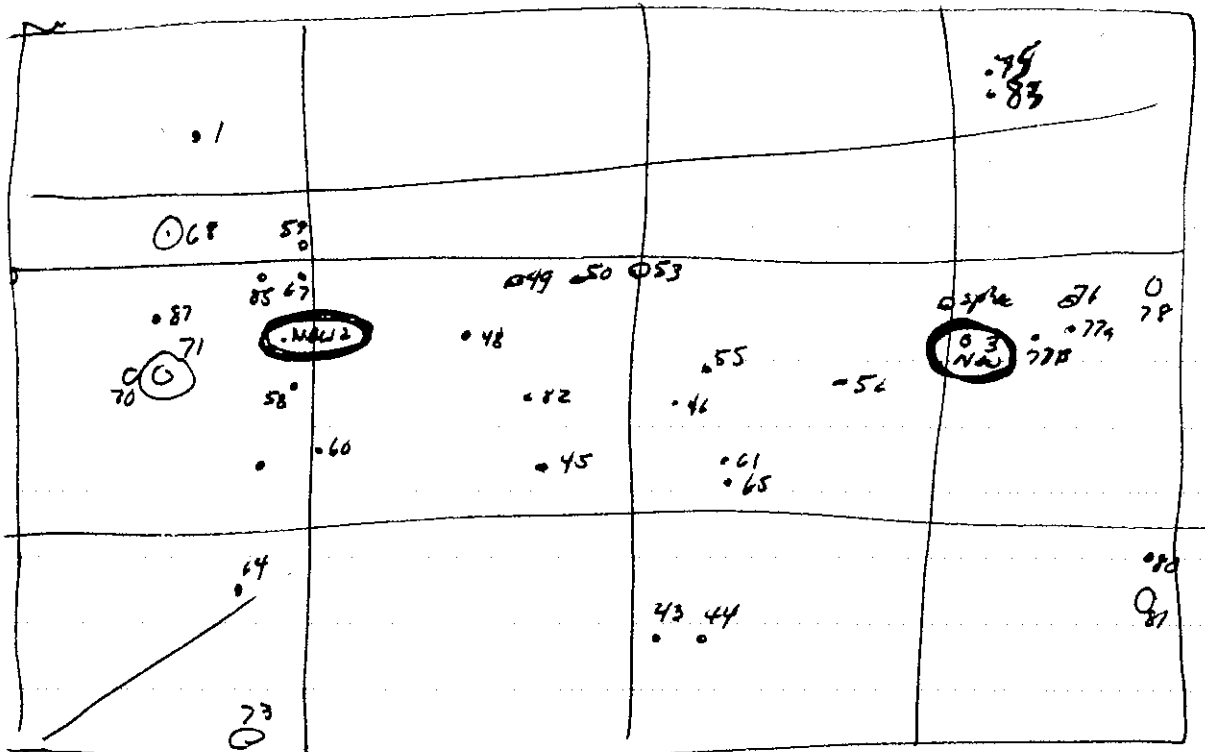
Spz <sup>#</sup>	Expsr	Asc	dim chain
58	13	1	10 x 11 x 5 cm
60	14	1	10 x 8 x 6
68	15	1	26 x 23 x 11
new 1 ?	16	1	10 x 9 x 9
50	17	L	20 x 15 x 15
51	18	1	17 x 14 x 11
49	19	? 2	21 x 20 x 13
53	20	2	23 x 19 x 10
48	21	1	13 x 10 x 5
from 1 - 82A	22	1	9 x 7 x 5
82B	23	1	9 x 6 x 5
45	24	1	17 x 15 x 8
from 1 - 55	25	? 1	19 x 10 x 7
55a	26	1	5 x 5 x 4
46	27	1	5 x 5 x 6
61	28	1	12 x 11 x 7
65	29	1	5 x 5 x 3
99	30	2	32 x 22 x 13
75	31	1 rollz	15 x 12 x 10
83	32	1 ?	11 x 8 x 6
76	3	2	15 x 13 x 7
77A	4	1	11 x 8 x 6
77B	5	1	11 x 10 x 6
56	6	<del>4</del> 3	19 x 14 x 8
87	7	3	26 x 20 x 7
80	8	1	7 x 7 x 4
28	9	3	30 x 26 x 10

Dupl

Dupl

Found new species:

99  
0

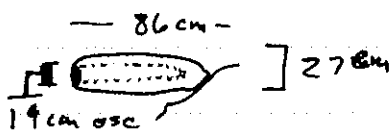


23 July Sunday - up<sup>8:00</sup> - work on Current Probe (Alum tube model - OK - completed - Good)

Fix up Camera for 10 AM Dive

Dive CMH, LAC at Buoy Morning 2 to measure YU's

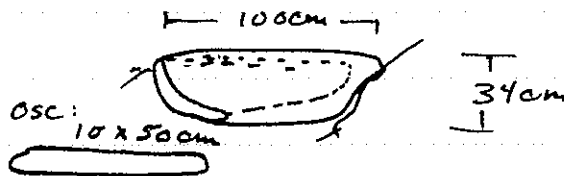
#9 - 1 photo taken Color by LAC  
145 feet measure



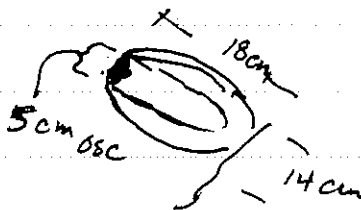
healthy good  
but attached  
skinny

Slide  
2531

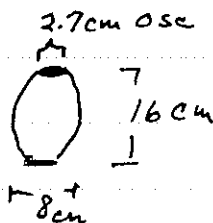
#15 - 150 feet



#YA ~ 135'



New ~ 105'



Meeting from 1:30 to 4 pm - student project

Worked on Stereo camera case - Epoxied the broken  
flash connector & installed - (Done) worked to

shallow reef w/ LAC at ~ 4:45 - Turbid & Turbulent  
Not good - Camera did not leak but stopped film!

N.G. - put color into Kometta & gave it up.

slides  
2544-  
2552

Ever hooked up current meter - No Go - drained  
batteries too greatly - To Try Lab power supply.

- EVE -

24 July 1978 Monday

Put New Batteries into Flash.

Done 130 at Mooring #4 - Rough water in LAC + CMH

Max 120' 25 mi Survey Beautiful - took Nikons Kohn flash 1/2 put  
3' at 5.6 on camera - about 6 went off.

Began Dive Mooring #4 + swam E toward Beacon  
in Moat across front of Dancing Lady Reef, up over Zinjoro,  
& from in front of water tower -

YUs 22, 23, 24, 25 etc all gone -

did see some others Not immediately recognizable as old  
ones - in front of Zinjoro

Probably <sup>YU</sup> 36	YU small	~ 20 x 18 cm
Probably <sup>YU</sup> 37	YU med	~ 45 x 25 cm
Probably <sup>YU</sup> 39	YU med	~ 45 x 25 cm

Noted extreme abundance of:

- a) Large Santella tubes - dark blue
- b) Agelas brown tubes
- c) Geodina neptuni
- d) Hemectyan

spec 78-7-24.†

- & others -
- e) Leptogorgia sp. orange
  - f) Cliona delictrix
  - g) Agelas brown plate
  - e) Xestogorgia plate, f) Agelas orange plate, g) orange-red mass
  - Agelas h) light orange Agelas ropes, i) Mycale BCs,
  - j) Calliopygia phidippa, k) Vergies adleri, l) Calliopygia
  - m) Hymeniacidon, n) Platartia blade, o) H. rubens
  - p) Mycale lucida q) Anthosagrella varians,
  - r) Speciogorgia vespertina s) Erythraea formosa
  - t) Xestogorgia red plate u) Pariploca sin Kille

Slides  
2552 -  
2543

- v) Siphonodictyon cadacrouse
- w) Ircinia sp white

25 July 1978 - Tuesday.

Call MoBay - No Boxes

Slides  
255370  
-2571

Snorkeled in early AM to shallow reef - stereo photos - a little leakage - lots of film

Decided boxes were not going to arrive - started plans to collect cores for Benthic microbial symbiosis - for PM dive

Called Montreal 10:15 to search for Air Way Bill #.

Dive PM - LAC - E Fore Reef - 50-60'

Collected samples by core for ~~plant~~ analysis

- |            |   |                                      |    |   |                  |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|----|---|------------------|
| 78-12-18.4 | 1 | Xestosp. muta                        | 7  | Neofibularia  | 78-12-19.1       |
| 78-12-18.5 | 2 | Erylus formosus                      | 8  | Callyspongia <del>futtai</del> (armigera)             | 78-12-19.2       |
| 78-12-18.6 | 3 | Iatrochota                           | 9  | Gelliods cyathina = <del>Niph. digitata</del> (LAC)   | 78-12-19.3       |
| 78-12-18.7 | 4 | Verucia <sup>purple</sup> longissima | 10 | <del>Agelas</del> <sup>Clathrodia</sup> Plate (Brown) | 78-12-19.4       |
| 78-12-18.8 | 5 | Halioloma rubens                     | 11 | Agelas <sup>scepterum</sup> <del>roset</del> orange   | 78-12-19.5       |
| 78-12-18.9 | 6 | Verucia gigantea <sup>Pinnet</sup>   | 12 | Thalysseuropygia                                      | → spec 78-7-25.1 |

phoc Thalysseuropygia spec ↑ for 12

b) Short tube spec looks like Verucia (Hollow Cigar spec) 78-7-25.2

c) Red Dot sps

d) Anthosigmella

e) Hemichyon frony to see if it will spawn

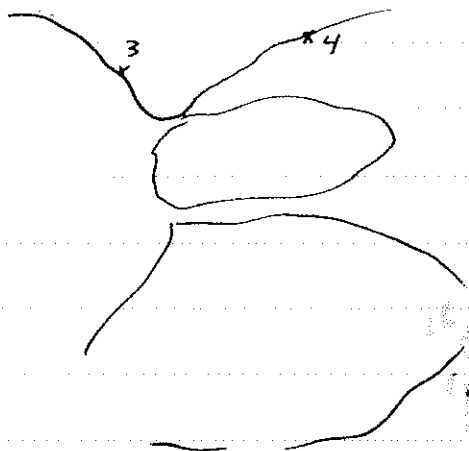
25 July Evening

Dive 7:10 LAC + CMH + EFR

1. placed Vermyin rope markers - brass disc for  
Spec #2, 3, 4, 6

2. Looked over Hemetyra +  
many closed - Not all

x  
under



Drowned my Nikons - Ghll.

Night spent cleaning camera

26 July

8:30 pm Dive EF Reef - CMH, LAC

1. to hunt Hemetyra again - None yet - (due 26th)  
almost all were contracted & closed NEG!

2. Tested camera as flash - OK! No leakage  
photo spec + Divers. CMH held flash.  
5.6 at 1/50 Metz 1/2 PWR

Mist were  
White -  
Far Overexposed!

Slides  
2572-  
2577.



Work on Camera - Put in Cable connectors into Nikons housing by drilling & Reaming - OK

Dive Afternoon -

1:30 pm - CMH at EF Reef in Water at 2:00pm -  
 ± 50' Time 55 min Total

1) Check for Hemectya Spawn - Negative!!!

2) Collect Boot samples:

Day	Numbered	Sample Description	Notes	Specimen ID
1	→ 13	<u>Hemectya</u> sp	core	78-12-17.6
2	→ 14	<u>Hymeniacida</u> sp	dark Brown core	78-12-17.7
3	→ 15	<u>Verongia fistularis</u>	Yellow-grooved core	78-12-17.8
4	→ 16	<u>Anthosquilla</u> <u>varians</u>	chimney	78-12-17.9
5	→ 17	<u>Cybrocubina</u> <u>vasculum</u>	red <del>plate</del> Funnel with Growth line.	+ Spec 78-7-26.1
6	→ 18	<u>Fasciospongia</u> sp		+ Spec 78-7-26.2
7	→ 19	Orange Bell <u>Cinachya</u>	spics	78-12-18.1
8	→ 20	Fuzzy Bear sp	purple fuzz	78-12-18.2
9	→ 21	<u>Ulota</u> <u>keutzleri</u>	orange exoskeleton	78-12-18.3
10	→ 22	<u>Axiella</u>	orange rope	+ Spec 78-7-26.3
11	→ 23	Green <u>Spongia</u> sp	Green, prickly sp	+ Spec 78-7-26.4

1978

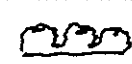



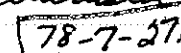
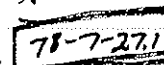
July 27 July - Thursday

- Morning pattering around looking up sponge, etc

Dive 1:30 pm - Deep EFR Reef LAC, CMH, Sarah, Richard P, etc  
Mooring Line Parted - Boat drifted ~ 1 mile before  
All returned - down post Lab.

Brought in Mooring + then went back out  
to EFR shallow mooring to dive 50'

Sample collection:

- 78-12-16.5 24 ← 1. Callispongia plicifera
- 78-12-16.6 25 ← 2. Ircinia strobilina - normal white stellate surface on brown dermis - Oscula in Line on top - Black
- 78-12-16.7 26 ← 3. Agelaea <sup>Schmidt</sup> Tam tube
- 78-12-16.8 27 ← 4. Ianthella sp short purple tube set 
- 78-12-16.9 28 ← 5. of Hymedesmia Red dot sp
- 78-12-17.1 29 ← 6. Ircinia strobilina sp White - not stellate but crudely spinous - large ostia in fields; oscula small 
- 78-12-17.2 30 ← 7. Ircinia strobilina sp Black - like above w oscula in patches 
- 78-12-17.3 31 ← 8. Ianthella sp - yellow stubby tubes w slight purple patches 
- 78-12-17.4 32 ← 9. Chondrilla nucula form B - olive green encrusting 
- 33 ← 10. ? Axoclella sp black gorgonian encrusting
- 78-12-17.5 34 ← 11. Ptilocaulis <sup>spiculifera</sup> red bush sp
- 35 ← 12. Xestospongia  red plate. large w zoanthid-like domes

Color Roll - Photo: - color slides Kodachrome 64 Matsy at full power - Poor Focus

Slides 2578 - 2598

1/30 @ f8 - Most spp alone + Anthosymella + Squirrel Not Directed straight

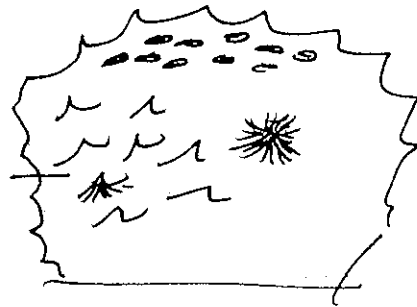
A Ircinia strobilina normal

color - grey - brown

↑  
small



Microsc.  
Small  
ostia  
radiate  
from  
conules



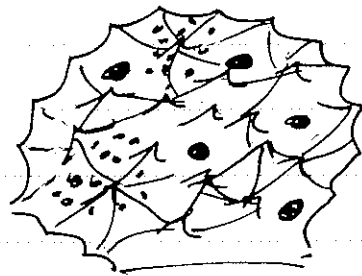
Oscula in groups on top - black  
ostia microscopic, radiate from conules.

B Ircinia <sup>strob</sup>  
sp. 1

White

Ostia large in fields

Oscula scattered



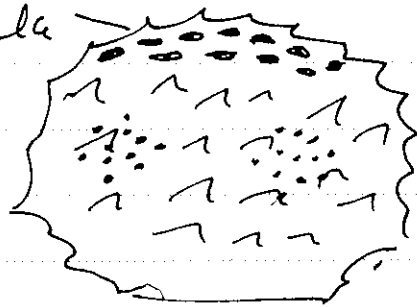
C Ircinia sp. 2

Black

Oscula in groups on top

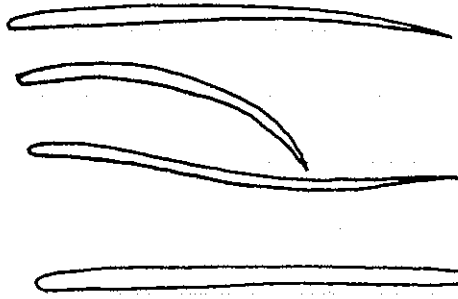
Ostia Large + in fields

Oscula



Looked for Hemitrypa spawning - Negative

Brown tube sponge - small

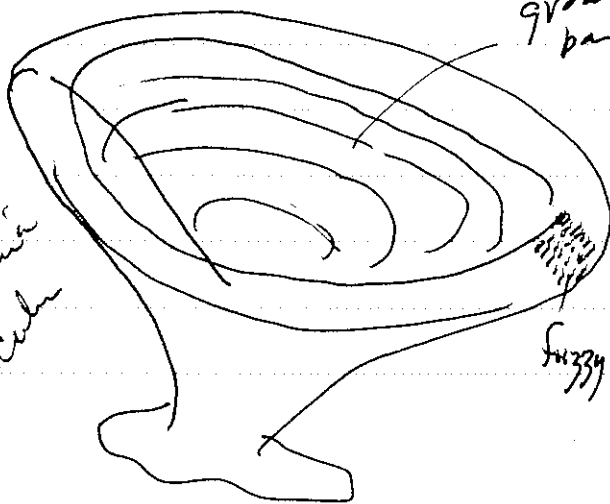


Some strongylae

hollow agar sponge

See 78-7-25.2

Cribrorhynchia  
vasculum



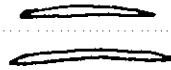
growth bands

Red funnel A



fuzzy edge

growth bands



discontinuity?

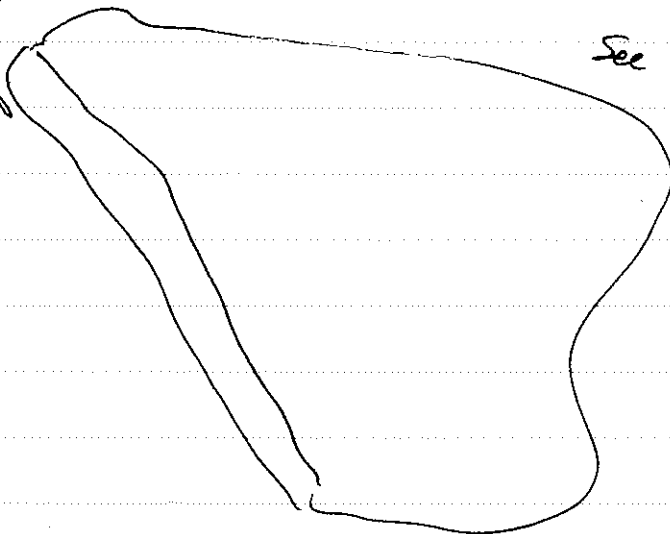
2 sizes?



Plurispicular fibers

See 78-7-26.1

Heterospira  
sp.



Red ~~funnel~~ Plate B

See 78-7-27.1

w/ 3 growth bands



Dense radiate from center  
Fibers No Growth bands.

Plurispicular fibers

1978

28 July Friday

Went to McBay - Messed around

Came back.

29 July Sat

Dive AM - 150' Pinacell 1 w/ CMH, LAC - Jeremy Woodley.

15 mi BT  
15 mi D.C.T.

Collected Tissue Samples:

- |      |   |  |            |
|------|---|--|------------|
| 36 - | 1 | - Plakorts brown                       | 78-12-16.4 |
| 37 - | 2 | Plakorts black w/ zoanthid New Species | 78-12-16.3 |
| 38 - | 3 | <u>Geodia neptuni</u> core             | 78-12-16.2 |
| 39 - | 4 | <u>Verrucia ancloni</u> core           | 78-12-16.1 |

Dive P.M. Columbus park - collected 30-60'

~~Sphacros~~ 43 mi BT + 10 mi D.C.T.

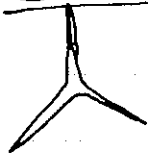
- |       |        |   |  |                                 |
|-------|--------|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 40 -  | 1      | <u>Sphacrospongia vesperis</u> - w/o zoanth | Core   | 78-12-15.3                      |
| 41 -  | 2      | <u>Mycale laevis</u>                        | stick  | 78-12-15.4                      |
| 42 -  | 3      | <u>Gelidium acrotita</u> ?                  | (stick - blue)   | 78-12-15.5                      |
| 43 -  | 4      | (see 'd' below)                             | 78-7-29.2 green <sup>stick</sup> encrusting w/ <sup>Chondrosid + spec</sup> <u>amalloscuta</u> |                                 |
| 44 -  | 5      | <u>Cathyspongia procumbens</u>              | or <u>armigera</u> - (No spines)   | 78-12-15.6                      |
| N.G.! | (45) - | <u>Mycale</u>                               | sp. Blood Cup. (To see old tissue samples) Lost  |                                 |
| 46 -  | 7      | <u>Leucetta</u>                             | sp. 78-7-29.1  | found blue gravel - spicula sps |
| 47 -  | 8      | <u>Tetania cf ignis</u>                     | 78-12-15.7   | orange dirty blue.              |
| 48 -  | 9      | <u>Verrucia lacunosa</u>                    | 78-12-15.8   |                                 |
| 49 -  | 10     | <u>Ircinia fasciculata</u>                  | 78-12-15.9   | Brown a few large ostia         |
| 50 -  | 11     | <u>Desmaysamma anchorata</u>                | 78-12-15.2   |                                 |

+ several specimens of Acemeta for I.D.s.

Specimens Collected Columbus Park 50'

Leucetta sp

A)



Big Calc Spicules

Sponge - light blue. ridged thickly encrusting

granular - like sand paper in cutting -

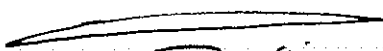
Leucetta sp

(The days # 7 + Boet set # 46 also dry spec

78-7-29.1

B) Desmapsamma anchorata

78-12-15.2



oscula

OK



sigma



chela

Boet set # 50

C)

?

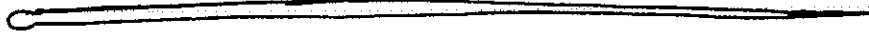
Thin pink encrusta on bottle ~ 1mm thick

Astrothizae + small oscula -

Pink surface like Desmapsamma + salmon inside



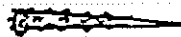
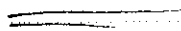
A



B



C



basal + may be foreign  
= an overgrowth victim.

Chondrilla?  
sp

? Halysarca

- green brown encrusta

Encrusting to 10mm thick - green in situ but

darker - olive brown-green at surface - small scattered

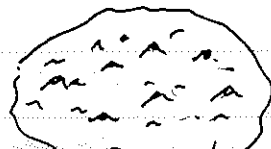
oscula - looks like a Halidone at depth but

Slightly coralline - soft. Very common

No spicules, No proper fibres - columns of sand

Support corals - are these fibres?

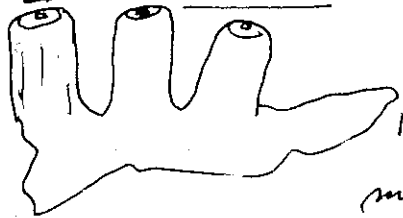
Boet spec # 43



with dry spec

78-7-

e) Dysidea jania



Soft tubular spg ~ 8-12 mm diam  
like Dysidea jania but not so white -  
more bluish at depth - purple in lab.

~~Bluish~~

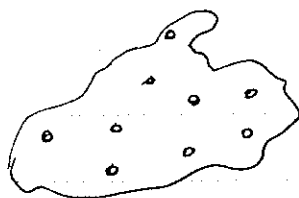
f) Agelas sp Japan?

bright orange - massive to report

~ 5mm oscula + smooth surface - clean

Tough - Agelas-like but no open grooves

on living surface. In lab surface collapse to show deep Agelas pits  
of incurrent canals.



spec 78-7-29.3

g) Tedania cf ignis but very soft - see also Wiedenmayer records <sup>such</sup> spec.

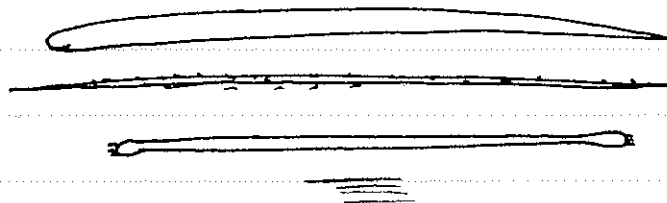
Orange dirty blob sponge - common at Columbus Park

but heavily sediment covered + usually only see orange oscula

striding out - massive thick to 10cm - cake like -

In lab convoluted surface when free of sed - soft + fragile

78-7-29.4



manic

spinal

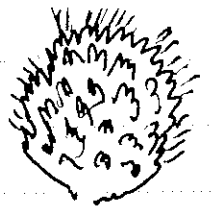
dermal

small raylike

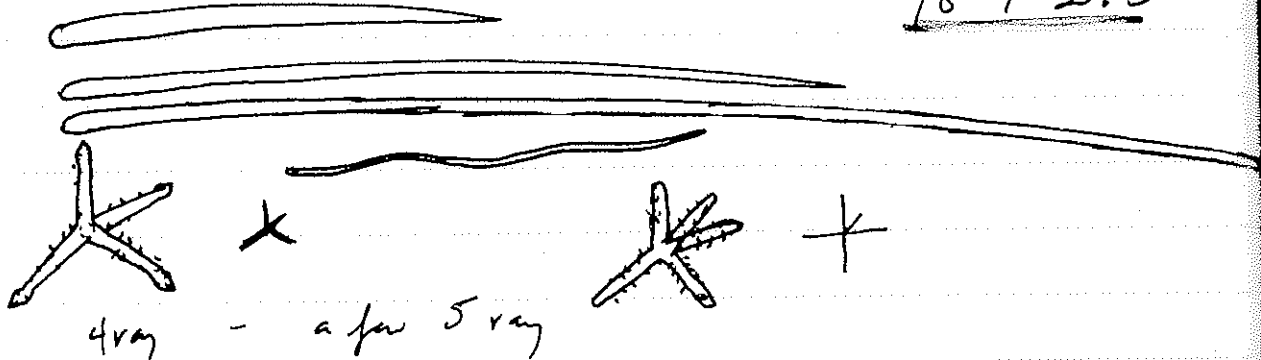
No skin reaction!

h.) of Timea sp.

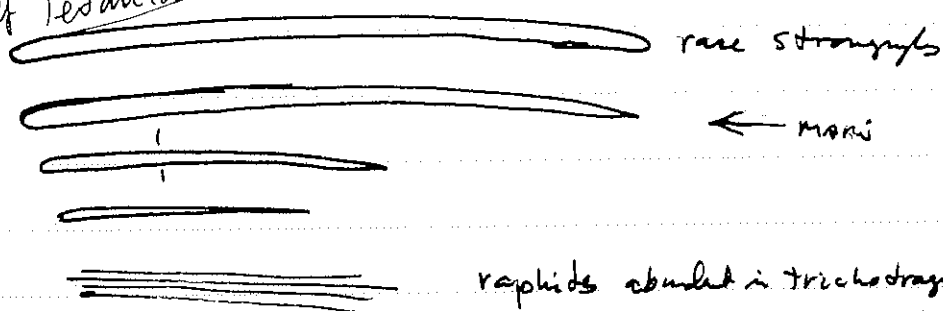
Orange - massive - ridged & convolute groove surface -  
 soft - Not very firm; fragile; long spines from  
ends of projections - hirsute - hispid easy to see w/ naked eye.



78-7-29.5

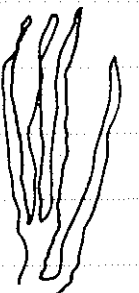


I of Tedania



78-7-29.6

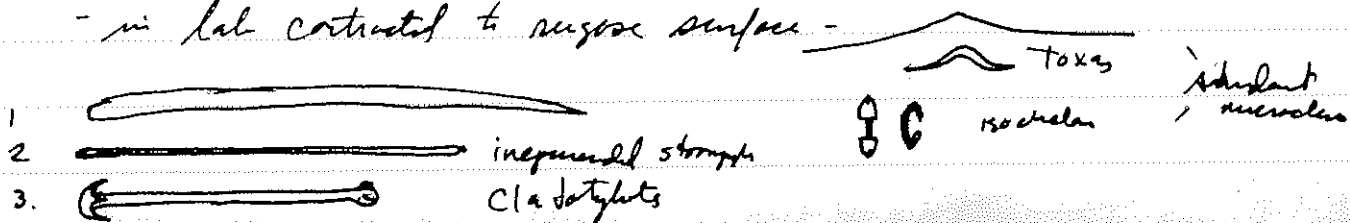
Orange, thin, rope or hair' sponge - STRING sponge  
 ~2-3 mm diam - rather soft & floppy but tough for its size & shape.



J. Acanus sp

78-7-29.7

Orange - ineq surface - upright like Phloeocaulis but not red  
 - in lab contracted to rugose surface -





K. Acacia carbonaria

Black smooth surface encrusting to 1 cm thick

---

L. Philocaulis



red  
orange almost  
aximetal - like ~~honey~~ surface

---

L. Philocaulis encrusting sp.

Thin red encrusting - sponge - rather pink at depth  
very thin ~ 1 mm w medium sized astrophizal exhalant  
system to mod sized oscula

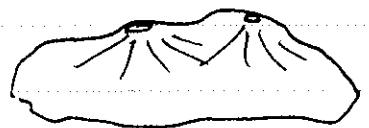
spicules all small styles - to subtyloids  
↳ straight - like Philocaulis.

---

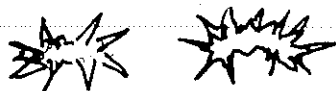
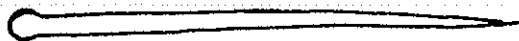
M. Spirastrella coccinea

tanish Orange - ~~thin~~ thick fleshy sponge

with large astrophizae -



secta



78-7-29.8

---

N Verongia sp - Thin finger sponge - hollow

reticulate skeleton

Yellow-gold color - not saved!



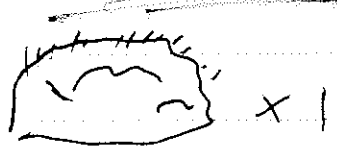
1978

O

Uloza hispida

Orange - hispid surface  
50' Columbus park

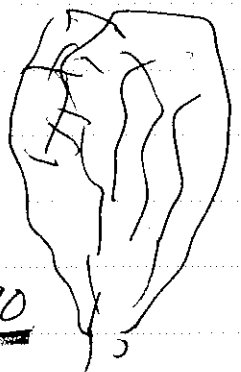
78-7-29.9



P

Teichaxinella morchella

Orange - clavate - bushy -  
Contracts to series of 4 flat plates.



78-7-29.10

Q

Pseudaxinella lunaecharta

Vermillion red - finely corallose.

no zoanthid Paras, swifti



78-7-29.11

30 July Sun Aug

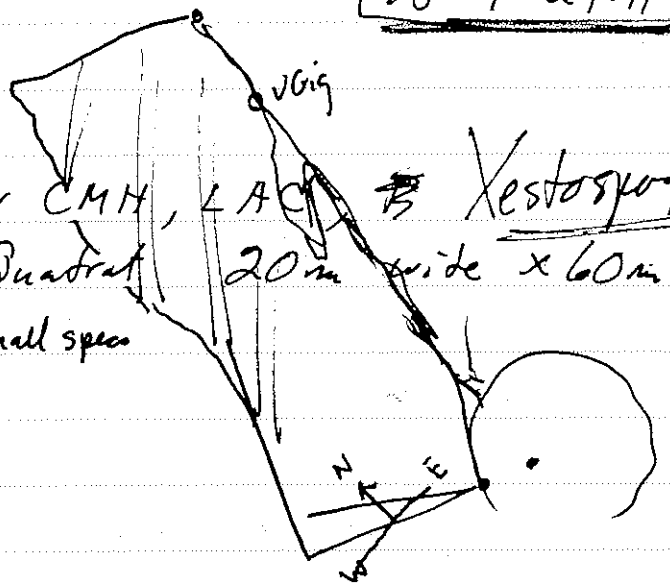
Dive EFR 50' w CMH, LAC, ~~TS~~ Xestospongia

Tag + Measure Quadrat 20m wide x 60m long

Tagged 32 specs + ~ 10 small specs

of ~ 1 liter volume

also took Red Dot



Xestospongia

1978

30 July PM - worked on Spg Ids from Yestdy

Doe snorkeled off Lab -

*Anthozymella varians* } the 3 exposed spgs  
*Haliclona viridis*

*Atocia carbonacea*

under rocks all manner of *Geodia*, *Pteropozia*, etc.

31 July 78 Mon AM

Dive EFR at 50' in CMW, LAC, RP + S

I measured Velocities of *Xestopozia* & C + L photoed in Back & measured oscula Vel

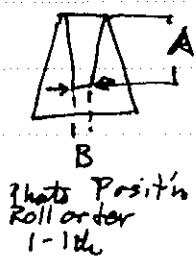
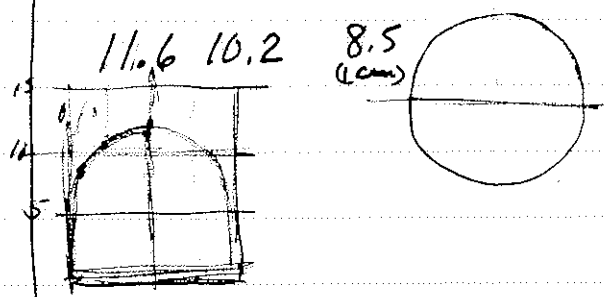


Photo Position  
Roll order  
1-1th

Photo Position Roll order	D in cm	E in cm	C-C Osc diam	A - B - C → (D) in cm/sec
1-1th	39	5		
1-2th	52	16	19 x 21	11.6 10.2 8.5 (1cm)
1-3th	80	18		
1-4th	56	15	25 x 29	9.5 8.5 7.4 5.0 (1cm)



Roll Posit ~~D~~ ~~E~~  
1 5th 5) 53 9

C-C  
OSC  
17x20

Vel  
A B C (D)  
9.5 85 7.5 (4")

1 6th 6) 54 6

1 7th 7) 37 10

1 8th 8) 38 15

3-5th  
~~1-10th~~ 9) 33 15

1 11th 10) 24 14

1 12th 11) 31 10

1-9th 12) 45 15

		<del>D</del>	$\frac{E}{B}$	C-C osc	Vel A B C (D)
1-10th	13)	47	13		
1-17th	14)	36	9		
1-13th	15)	37	14		
1-14th	16)	33	9		
1-15th	17)	41	5	13 x 13.5	9.0 7.0 6.0 (cm)
1-16th	18)	45	17		
2-14th	19)	44	19		
3-4th	20)	58	5	24 x 17	5.4 4.8 3.6 (in)
3-3th	21)	46-8		12 x 13.5	6.5 4.6 3.6 (in)

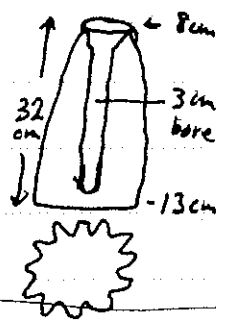
		<del>D</del>	<del>E</del>	C-C OSC	Vel A B C (D)
3-2th	22)	17	10		
2-2th	23)	72	19	27 x 39	6.2 5.8 4.6 (1")
2-3th	24)	33	14		
2-4th <u>w/20mm thick</u>	25)	50	8	19 x 20	6.8 5.0 3.6 (1")
2-5th	26)	19	3		
2-6th	27)	57	10		
2-7th	28)	31	15		
3-1th	29)	35	16		
2-9th	30)	53	6	18.5 x 19.5	6.5 5.8 4.2 (1")

	D	#	<del>E</del> B	C-C	Vel.			
				OSC	A	B	C	(D)
2-8th								
double 31)	43		5					
	43		5					
3-6th 32)	33		5					

5' small near) 25 ~~25~~

5 x 6.5

13.8 9.0(at 1/4)



Totals

Small (9 more) estimates ~ 1 liters

GT.

\* GAMETE  
(1978)  
31 July  
Nite

Release Rept - Sara Lewis - *Geodia Neptuni* at ~60'  
on DEF Reef 4:30pm ~~no~~ male spawning - SMOKE.

EVENT 68

No specimens or photos

Dive Buoy Deep Mooring - Max 100'  
Close up Photos w Color  $\frac{1}{30}$  @ f 11-16  $\frac{1}{2}$  Pwr. met.  
Short Close up lens tube. Most overexposed.  
30 min dive in water at 12:30 AM (0030) hrs

Slides  
2599 -  
2607

Many basket stars + brittle stars out -  
*Agelas massinae* orange species in lots of stars out the  
grooves, *Justicia* the small *Ustia* common -

1 August 1978 - Tuesday Woke up late + went to town -

Dive <sup>3:25</sup> PM w CMH, LAC, Sara Lewis at EF Reef 50'

C+L finish photos B+W of Xestosponges -

I worked on Close-up photos of Red Dot spg B+W.  
but lens not just right - many out. f 22  $\frac{1}{60}$   $\frac{1}{2}$  pwr  
Plus X develop Acufine - OK

Red Dot Not too reactive today - depends upon stimulus

Some are fine - too much water most for good  
study - brought one in to Lab. 78-8-1.1

Developed Film - OK

had Net specimen spg *Oscarella* on coral rubble.  
See back 57 → AA

Evening - looked at Red Dots in Lab - Most are contracted

but some have pore areas identifiable. None are  
open in the small water table. *Plakortis* + its  
*Zoanthids* (m. sp.) are out + expanded + active  
tonight - 16 tentacle

Adjusted Lens focus of Nikons I



1978

2 August Wed -

Deep Dive AM 8:00 180' for 15m Dec: 2m 30'  
5m 20'  
10m 10'

IN at 8:43 AM - 15 min BT - 23 min Decomp

- Noted:
1. zoanthids on blue branching *Janthella* 170'
  2. zoanthids on orange Axinellid 155'
  3. zoanthids on *Platortis* - Brown at 175'

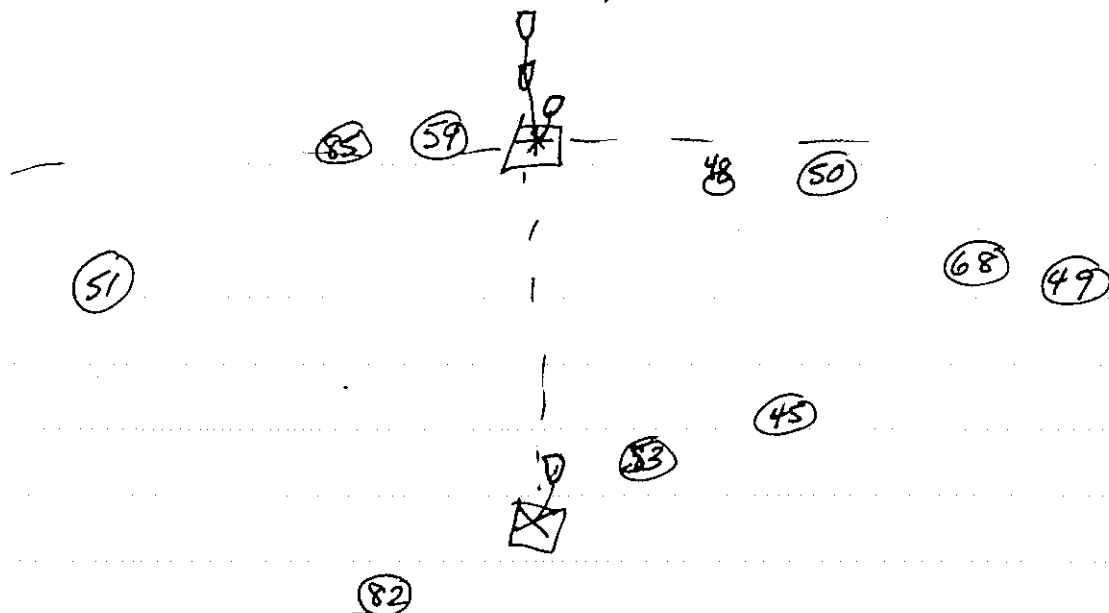
Collected *Ceratoporella* - 2 sps - 78-8-2.7 + 2.8  
*Platortis* brown w zoanthids  
 blue branching *Janthella* w zoanthids  
 little Tan-gray blob ~~called~~ <sup>Frog</sup> liver sps.  
 Orange encrusting(?) hispid sponge

Bact. sampls

- |      |     |  |  |
|------|-----|--|--|
| 51   | 1.  | <i>Janthella</i> blue ramose   | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.2</span>   |
| 52   | 2.  | <del><i>Teichaxinella</i></del> <i>Porichia</i> w zoanthids<br>Orange <del><i>Porichia</i></del> <i>Frondae Axinellid</i>              | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.6</span>   |
| 53   | 3.  | Soft Frog liver sps <sup>Apple color</sup> → <i>Platortis</i> sp.  | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.3</span>   |
| 54   | 4.  | Orange hispid encrusting - <i>Pseudaxinella</i>  | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.1</span>   |
| 55   | 5.  | <i>Platortis</i> brown   | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-12-15.1</span> |
| 56   | 6   | <i>Ceratoporella</i>   | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.4</span>   |
| (57) | * 7 | <del><i>Porichia</i></del> <sup>Ch.</sup> Brown stringy Network sps from 50' E.F.K.<br><i>Oscarella</i> Collected on 1 Aug 78 on Rock. | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">78-8-2.5</span>   |

PM - Dive ~ 3:30 at Tethya spot

Mark #s on specs for wakeup - Not real Spec #s.



Scrub  
at  
~ 4pm  
Wed

45	1 osc	3/4 open
48	3 osc	3/4
49	2 osc	3/4
50	2 osc	1/4
51	5 osc	Full
53	1 osc	3/4
59	1 osc	Full
68	4 osc	3/4
82	2 osc	3/4
85	1 osc	1/2

3 Aug 78 Thurs - Dive 0545 to Tethyas  
- AWAKE! They never went to sleep!

Wed	45 ● 3/4	48 ●● 3/4	49 ●● 3/4	50 ●● (1/4)	51 ●●● F	53 ● 3/4	59 ● F	68 ●●● 3/4	82 ●● 3/4	85 ● (1/2)
-----	-------------	--------------	--------------	----------------	-------------	-------------	-----------	---------------	--------------	---------------

5:30

6:00

SAME AS 3:00 yesterday

6:30

No Sleep.

7:00

7:30

8:00

8:30

9:00

1978

3 Aug  
Cont'd

Developed Pict - get ready for Dive.

PM - Dive Deep E F Reef 60-70'

Photo Line up [BOTH TUBES] at 1/30 f 22 Plus X  
1/2 power flash Metz mostly Red Dot spg. No <sup>fix</sup>

Noted good fauna - mixed well

8-11-21 to 25  
8-12-1 to 24

Collected for Bact Formalin Fix + Dry

58 ← 1. Dysidea jania 78-8-3.2

59 ← 2. Lambhella - 78-8-3.1 orange-Tan Mass (ECS)

09/29

also: Red gorg encrusta 78-8-3.3

Black gorg encrusta 78-8-3.4 Axocelita?

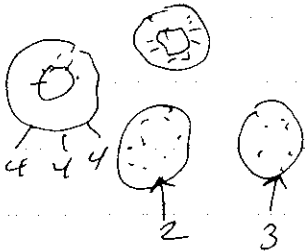
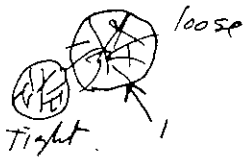
3 Aug

9:45 pm

Collected at ca 3:50 pm at D.E.F.R.

Red Dot - Bellows at  $3/8$ " from end.

Plus X + Sunpak Flash.  $1/60$  @ f. 8 (~~1/125~~)



- 1. f 8
  - 2. f 4
- Poke at 1.
- 3. f 4
  - 4. f 8

More

- 5. f 8
  - 6. f 8
- Poke at 2
- 7. f 8
- Poke at 3 + 4
- 8. f 8

Neg File

~~8-11-1 to 4~~

Neg 8-11-1 to 4

Neg 8-11-5 to 8

— Put back in water table. —

1978

4 Aug FRI

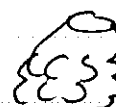


Dive CMH + LAC 700AM DEF.R. 75'

Collected for Bact + Specs

- 60 ← 1. Agelas massive orange w Conrotula 78-8-4.1
- 61 ← 2. Cliona setatrix 78-8-4.2
- 62 ← 3. ? Cyprina sponge 78-8-4.3
- 63 ← 4. Cliona lanosa brown w zooids 78-8-4.4



Also collected large specs of


- 64 ← 5. Verongia gigantea (A) mine Favosites  78-8-4.5
- 65 ← 6. Verongia gigantea (B) thin Favosites  78-8-4.6
- 66 ← 7. Verongia ~~gigantea~~ (C) olive Green tube Favosites  78-8-4.7


PM - Picked up tags at Tethys crypta site + collected a bact sample + spec from outside Transit


\* (67) ← 8 Tethys crypta — 78-8-4.8

Spec mislabeled in bag as ~~67~~ ← fixed this all night as (67)

Red Dots - several pieces

~~78-8-4.9~~  78-8-4.9

~~78-8-4.10~~  78-8-4.10

~~78-8-4.11~~  78-8-4.11

1978

4 Aug

Evening - 9 pm - Nite Dive w Lloyd ~ LTS - Reisswigs Reef  
in 950 - out 10<sup>30</sup> 40 mi at 80'

Slides  
2608 -  
2620

Photos Color ASA 64 start 36 Expor Roll - Full Pwr 1/60 f 8

Subjects: Crabs, Agelas, Heteractya, Cnidaria, basket star,  
Hydromedusa, Lloyd Against a gorgo, etc ~ 14 frames

Fine dive - good Phosphorescence

[I need a good Flashlight + Attached to Camera]

5 Aug 1978 Sat

Dive CMH, LAC to DEFR - Not to the previous  
site but got to anchor site of Lab - mooring gone.

Attempt stereo but Leaked - abandoned!

Noted Sponges, Beudantic, Agelas huge, Neoplutania  
huge, (No Xestospiza), saw yellow zoanthids on red-pink  
suspension; Collected one red-dot + worked in  
lab - Clamp collected + returned in bucket in

Bret (68)

pretty Fair shape -

also Inty Finger Bpo - Bret 69 see below

78-8-5.1

Directly worked on it in Lab under D'scope

Copied notes over + here: Used metal needle (dissect)

~9:30 AM

1



Pore disc

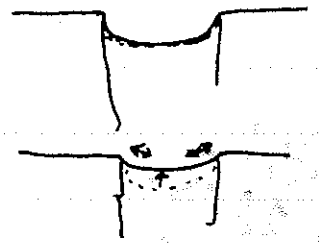
a) Touch at • + get rapid contraction of  
local area  $\frac{1}{2} \pm 1mm$  - opposite field not stimulated  
+ pore in that area remain the  
same size as previous - relaxation pt

b) repeat - same result - pause

c) repeat - general margin slowly contracting - summer

Touch  
Contacts  
Noted as





2) Sunken field - obviously partly contracted at sphincter



a) Touch center of field + entire field contracts upwards + almost a flat sheet in 1/4 sec  
Mesh uniformly contracted so pore size decreases over entire area.



b) relaxation + sinking of the disc in <sup>Partial</sup> 5 sec + <sup>Complete - Pore open</sup> 10 sec ~~again~~ but appears as a whole slightly smaller - ie some slight additional contraction of marginal sphincter with long relaxation time is highly probable.



c) 2nd touch same result - relaxation to 1/2 in 15 sec by 30 sec back to full pre-stimulus shape

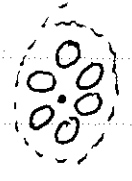
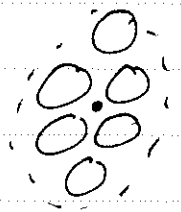
d) 3rd touch - same - relaxation

e) 4th touch - same - No relaxation - immediately quiet

Double Touch

f) a 5th touch - results in fairly rapid sphincter contraction  
Mesh rapidly relaxes to sunken position but sphincter slowly dilates in relaxation over period of several minutes - 2-5 min to re-open again.

3) Heavy touch between discs results in wall contraction and fairly even contraction of a large surface area ~ 1 cm diam  
This results in disc mesh contraction as well in 1-5 secs but not raised as in direct touch to the discs. All pores in 1 cm area get uniformly smaller.

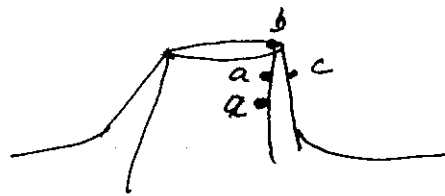




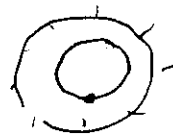
4

### Osculum

a) Touch <sup>far</sup> inside osculum <sup>rim</sup> has no obvious effect



b) Touch at osculum rim results in rapid strong local contraction + less sudden but still rapid contraction of entire oscular field for about 0.5 cm behind in  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec; area of contraction about 0.5 cm<sup>2</sup> surface



c) Touch outside osculum - similar to above if close to margin

Relaxation time about 2 min

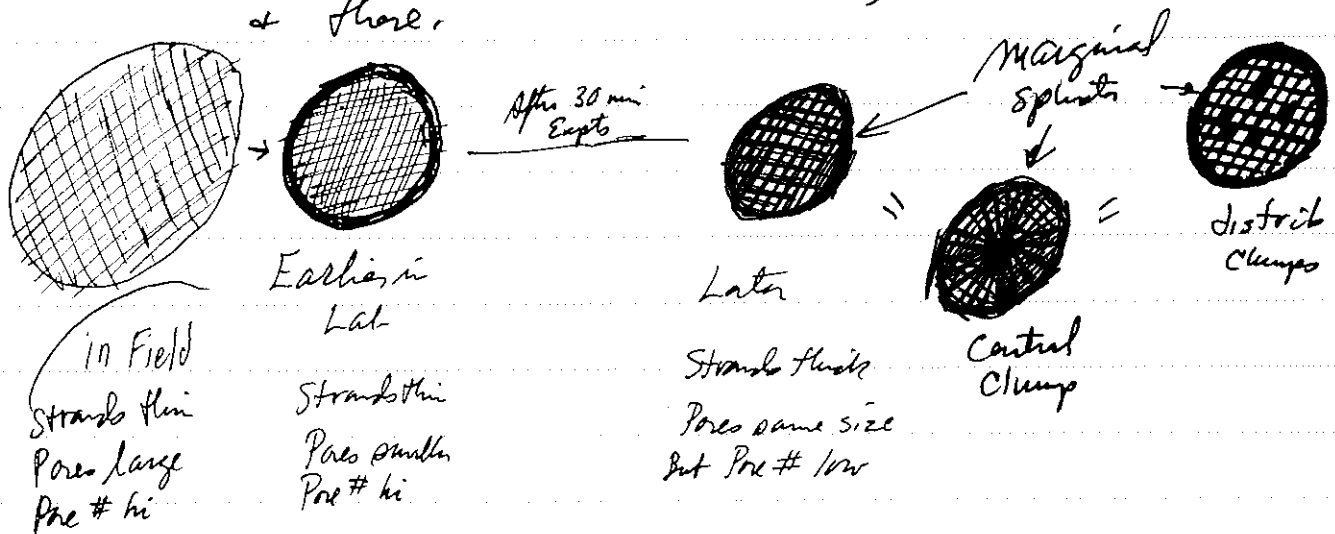
5

10 AM

Touch of pore discs now resulting in entire mesh contraction - no local contractions seen now - perhaps the degree of contraction generally is too high to prevent spread - in other words the discs are not sufficiently relaxed to allow physical dampening of the physical stimulus. They are too tight + cell cords thick enough now to distribute the physical force across the discs. Hence it is as rapid as earlier local but now across the entire disc like earlier marginal stimulation.

Discs have become noticeably smaller and more obviously the meshwork of the discs themselves is

now thicker - the pore borders are not simple thin ~~the~~ wisps but broad bands of tissue. Presumably this thickening also probably means that some pores are now totally occluded & pore # per disc is decreased. Clumping of the strands is also evident - either symmetrically in the middle or irregularly in clumps here & there.



— END —

Neg File  
8-11-9 thru 18

Photos taken - Plus X w Minolta Bellows Out.  
w Wash.

Fixed by perfusion w Bouin's in SW - 78-8-5.1  
Trimmed off membrane plates & headed in Bouin  
& into vial & PCs into Formalin.

(Bact 69) also collected dirty Swiss Spgs

78-8-5.2

1978

6 August

Dove EFR w/ Chris & Lloyd.

80' max 40 min, 9AM - 9:40am

Fauna reasonably good but not as

rich as at "3 Aug" site or at SEFR

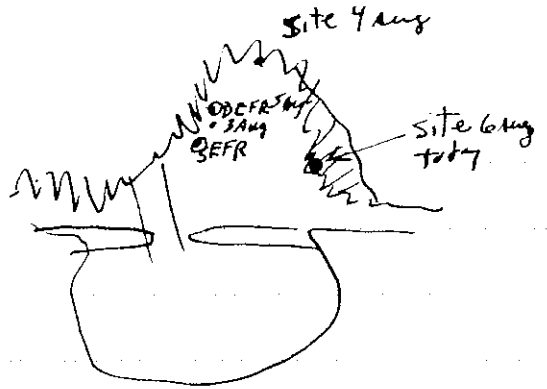
Photos (a) Nikons color ASA 64 Metz Full pow 1/60 @ f8 3' setting

Various sponges

Photos (b) Sterer color Ambient ASA 64 1/25 at f4 (dark morning) set at ~5'

Xestospings, etc

~~NO~~ collection of speco - ~~not~~ ~~just~~ ~~one~~ sponge



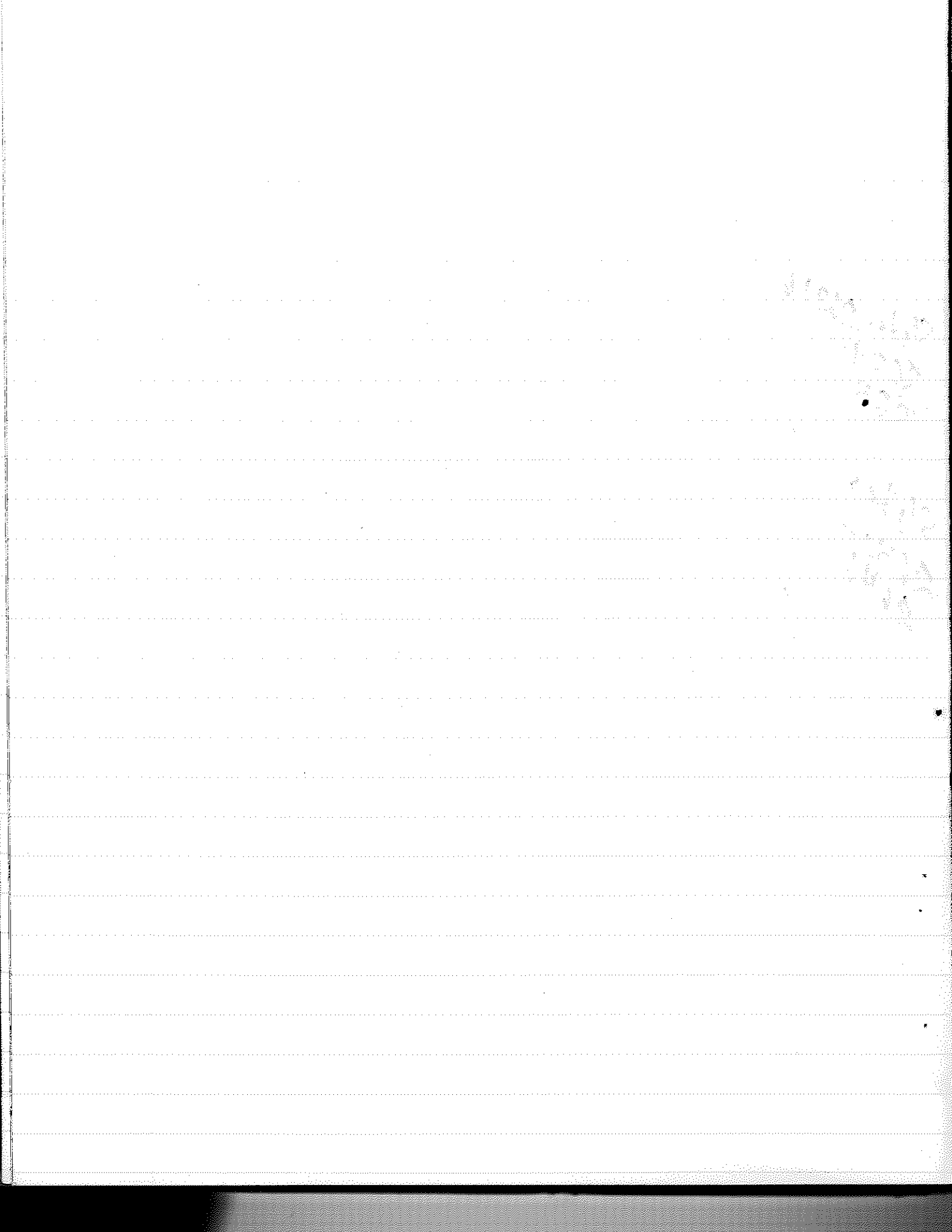
Slides 2621 to 2629 - ~~2630~~

Slides 2630 - 2646

Evening pack up - Met Verena who just arrived.

7 August Left - Woody drove us to Airport w/ Verena  
Tunickoff

~~at the top of the Red Reef Enclosure~~



# DAWSON Cruise 1978

27 MAY

Arrive Ship ~ 1 PM - unload -

Spend day looking around + Setting up for O<sub>2</sub> analysis

Gravity Feed No Good - Leaking! - Change to Direct Fill.

28 May - Set up O<sub>2</sub> analysis Winkler -

Calibrate System - No 5 ml pipette so used the 3 ml

Syringe - not bad reproducibility

Blanks = Zero Correction - No BLUE COLOR

Calibration - set 1 Titrations .836, .834, .818 →  $\bar{X}_3 = .82933$

Set 2 " .836, .829, .828 →  $\bar{X} = .8310$

Set 3 " .828, .830, .830,  $\bar{X} = .82933$

Set 4 " .836, .827, .838  $\bar{X} = .83367$

$\bar{X}_{\text{Total } 16} = 0.830833$

Worst set 0.3470 for mean of 3

Worst Sample 1.54%

∴ Calc f value 1.2036

$$\text{mg-at O}_2/\text{L} = \underline{6.054108} \times \underline{V_{\text{ml}}} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{correction of } 50\% \\ \text{for } .5 \text{ m } \text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \text{ Titred} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{ml O}_2/\text{L} = \underline{67.80601} \times \underline{V_{\text{ml}}}$$

$$\text{mg O}_2/\text{L} = \underline{96.86573} \times \underline{V_{\text{ml}}}$$

1979

1st Station ~ 11 PM 28th May - Rosette + Computer  
Fouled - No Data - No Water samples

29 MAY

Made 1st shift 12 mid - 4 AM 29th ~ 3 stations

Slept + went out for 12 Noon - 4 pm watch

Then do Oxygen Analyses for rest of Day -

		ml titration	$\bar{x}$	$\bar{x}$ ml O <sub>2</sub> /L
Station [1]	Surface Oa	.108 .107 .109		7.32
	Surface Ob	.109 .109 .107		7.34
	Surface Oc	.106 .109 .109		7.34
Station [2]	Surface O	.109 .109 .110		7.41
Station [3]	Surface O	.120 .122 .119		8.16
Station [4]	Surface O	.112 .111 .112		7.57
Station [5]	Surface O	.110 .114 .111		7.57

Station	Depth	Buttle	titration vol	O <sub>2</sub> Conc ml O <sub>2</sub> /L
6	Surface 0		.116	7.87
			.116	
			.116	

---

Station 7	Surface 0		.112	7.64
			.113	
			.112	
	155m '4'		.054 .052 .052	3.57

---

Station 8	Surface 0		.115	7.82
			.116	
			.115	

	215m '1'		.038 .039 .037	2.58
--	----------	--	----------------------	------

	220m 2		.056 .055 .055	3.75
--	--------	--	----------------------	------

	225m 3		.037 .038 .036	2.51
--	--------	--	----------------------	------

	230m 4		.037 .037 .037	2.51
--	--------	--	----------------------	------

cont'd.

1979

29 May Cont'd

Station (12)	Surface '0'	49 Fmult	
		.111	7.56
		.112	
260m '1'		.035	2.35
		.035	
		.034	
265m '2'		.051	3.46
		.051	
		.051	
270m '3'		.042	2.93
		.041	
		.042	
275m '4'		.040	2.71
		.040	
		.040	

Station 11	Surface 0		
		.111	7.59
		.113	
		.112	
173m '1'		.050	3.41
		.051	
		.050	
178m '2'		.050	3.46
		.051	
		.052	
183m '3'		.069	4.70
		.070	
		.069	
188m '4'		.053	3.59 ml/L
		.053	
		.053	

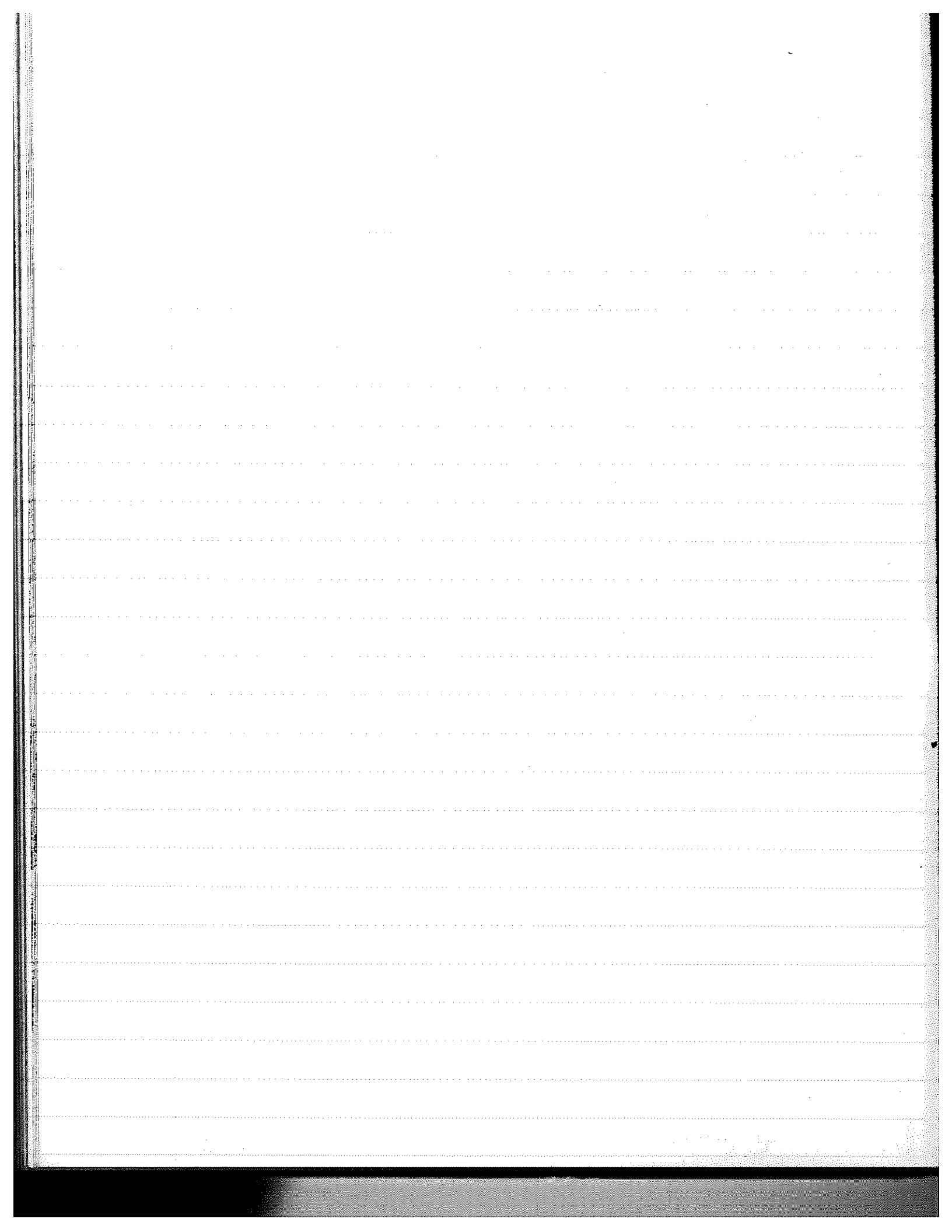
Beat Out at 9:30 pm &amp; Watch Coming up.



## Rest of 1979 :

1. See Book on P.E.I. Yoldia - Ellerslie study  
w. J.B. Lewis + C. Zalli + S. Yookim  
ca 8 Dives to 8-25 feet Depth

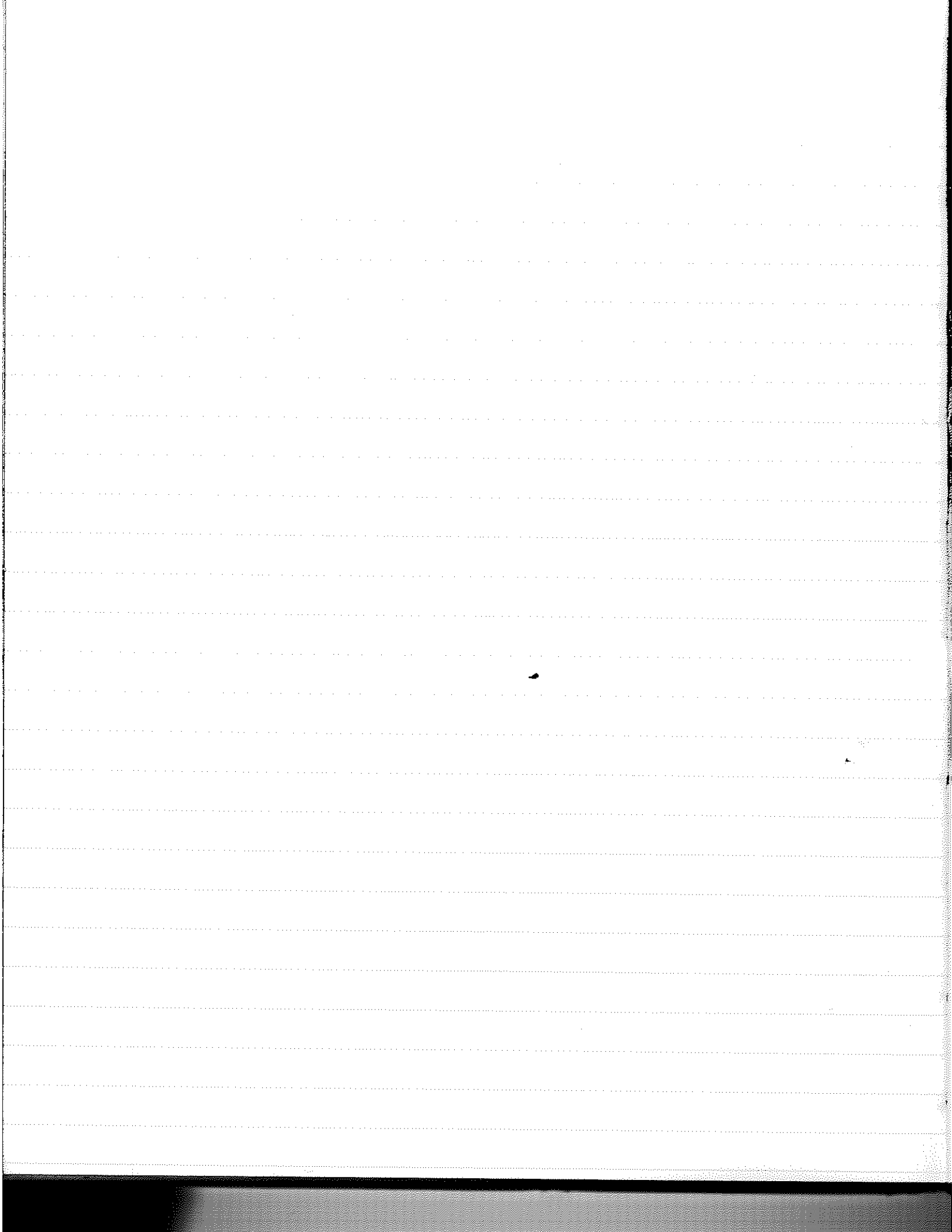
→ 2. See Rest of Dawson Cruise Data in Data Sheet  
Series. - Not "Booked".



	Scale	=	mm	1 Div =
0.6	89		19	157.3 $\mu$
1.0	100		10	100 $\mu$
1.6	80		5	62.5
2.5	77.5		3	38.7
4.0	82.5		2	24.2

Film - Plus X ~~film~~ ASA 125

1) Yoldia feces 1mm scale f8 1/2 sec spec 3 Jul 79 #1 9-11 pm collect



1980

July 9 - July 19 Cruise on M.V. "Gulf Star"  
to Northern Gulf.

Chief Scientists : Stephen Peck M.Sc. Fisheries + Oceans  
Dr. Jean Piuze Fisheries + Oceans

For Activity + Results see "Gulf Star" Book

12" Petersen Grab at ~ 60 stations carried out

+ Bongo Nets for Howard Powles

Sat  
Temp  
- Density

→ CTD, Bottle casts for Chlorophyll A, Suspended Matter (wt),  
Mercury, Nutrient Salts, PH, Turbidity

No O<sub>2</sub> (coincident Passé)

---

July 22 - Ready to Leave for West Coast

July 23 - Start off. - Arrive Calif Aft. of 26th

~~July~~

1980

August 4.  
Mon Began drive to Vancouver Island for  
Hexact collections - Drove up to Medford, Ore. +  
Stayed over there.

August 5  
Tue - Drove up through Seattle to long Customs wait  
at Border - to Ferry at Tsawassen - made  
the 8:30 Ferry & arrived about 10pm in Dark -  
Drove by the lab + campground + took motel  
in Sidney for the evening.

August 6  
Wed - To bank for checks + to see Verena Tunnicliffe  
at I.O.S. (Institute of Ocean Science) +  
Lunch with Dick (Richard V. ...) + met her beau  
Bruce ... from Peabody - Botany section.  
Back to lab to meet Ralph Bintlum - head  
of Benthic Oceanography + lab to work in w  
Brenda + others. Got busy making solutions  
+ such. - Worked into evening + stayed  
at Tsartlip campground in Brentwood Bay  
that night.

August 7.  
Thurs Continued making solutions all day +  
getting set up for the collection Friday.  
Met Carol Falli + Tim Parson - went  
to their motel for next evening. Camped  
out again at Tsartlip.  
(New Hose for Regulator-replaced). Made  
reservations for Sunday dive trip.

August 8  
Friday

Called George Mackie ~ 10 to meet Saturday for lunch.  
Completed preparations for the first collection, Organized for Dive in afternoon. ~~at new house~~ = Elbow Pt

48° 32.74' N  
123° 32.33' W

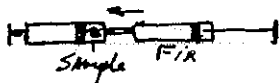
19' Boat Whaler w 65HP on it f w buddy as Dave Pearson - to Repulse Rock, Soonich Inlet  
Dive ~ 2pm, to 100' + to sponge area.  
Several dead specimens seen below.

Collected Tissues 2:10 - 2:15 pm with one in situ collection by Syringe as

Set "0" (in situ) with 1% Paraformaldehyde + 1% Glutaraldehyde in S.W.

5% Glut stock <sup>500</sup>	4 ml
5% Paraform sw stock	4 ml
Sea Water	12 ml
NaCl	0.028g
20 ml 20' m	

Note: Osmolalities  
Calculated based on:  
Sea Water as 1,080 mosm  
3.5% NaCl as 1,080 mosm  
0.1M Sorbitol Buffer 226 mosm  
(= 0.78% NaCl)  
0.18M Sucrose ~ 200 mosm  
Glut/OSA/Pamf w unknown osmotic effects.



Piece of Aphrosyllote vastus broken off - popped into Syringe, water driven out, mated + Fix Syringe + Fixative driven in - 16 ml! -  
To be conservative, consider it as  
→ Prob all from 1 specimen

then collected 2 large pieces of sponge + placed in plastic Bags, into bucket - Transported to surface + boat.  
Entered Boat + proceeded to fix specimens as soon as possible, <sup>Begin 2:30</sup> doing the mixture sets first as follows:

1980

August 8 cont'd

**Set II** Glutaraldehyde + Osmium fixation : \* Added osmium after dive to vials  
Just before the specimens added.

in  
Sea Water  
+ NaCl

[IIA1] 1% Glut + 0.5% Osm in SW :

5% Glut in SW	2 ml
Sea Water	6.5 ml
Na Cl	14 mg
2% Osm in SW	2 1/2 ml

10 ml in  
vial

[IIA2] 1% Glut + 1% Osm in SW :

5% Glut in SW	2 ml
Sea Water	3 ml
Na Cl	14 mg
Osm 2% in SW	5 ml

10 ml in  
vial

[IIA3] 1 1/2% Glut + 1% Osm in SW

5% Glut in SW	3 ml
Sea Water	2 ml
Na Cl	21 mg
2% Osm in SW	5 ml

10 ml  
in  
vial

[IIA4] 1% Glut in 1% Osm in 110% SW

5% Glut in SW	2 ml
Sea Water	3 ml
Na Cl	49 mg
2% Osm in SW	5 ml

10 ml in  
vial

PO<sub>4</sub>  
Buffer

[IIB5] 0.8% Glut, 0.7% Osm in PO<sub>4</sub> buffer saline :

0.2 M Buffer Soln PO <sub>4</sub>	6 ml
5% Glut in SW	2 ml
Na Cl	182 mg
2% Osm in SW	4 ml

12 ml in  
vial

[IIC6] 0.8% Glut + 0.7% Osm in Cacodylate buffer saline

Cacodylate pH 7.4 buffer	6 ml
5% Glut in SW	2 ml
NaCl	182 mg
2% Osm in SW	4 ml

12 ml in  
vial

PO<sub>4</sub> buffer soln - pH 7.4 mixture : 0.2 M.

- a) Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> · 7H<sub>2</sub>O ~~5.06 g~~ 10.73 g in 200 ml dist water
- b) NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> · H<sub>2</sub>O 1.38 g in 50 ml of water

Mix a + b in ratios 40.5 parts A to 9.5 parts B gives 0.2 M soln.

Cacodylate buffer soln pH 7.4 :

- \* Mix : Sodium Cacodylate 1.12 g
- in Dist water 25 ml

add 0.2 M HCl to make pH 7.4 on pH meter



Aug 8 cont'd

**Set I** - Glutaraldehyde / Paraformaldehyde solutions

in Sea water	[IA1] 1% Glut + 1% Para in SW	5% Glut in SW 2ml 5% Paraform in SW 2ml Sea Water 6ml NaCl 14mg	10ml
	[IA2] 1% Glut + 1% Para in 0.9 SW	5% Glut in SW 2ml 5% Paraform in SW 2ml Sea Water 5.8ml Dist Water 0.6ml	10ml
	[IA3] 1% Glut + 1% Para in 1.1 SW	5% Glut in SW 2ml 5% Paraform in SW 2ml Sea Water 6ml NaCl 56mg	10ml
in P04	[IB4] 2.5% Glut, 2 1/2% Para in P04 saline Hi	10% Glut in DW 2.5ml 10% Paraform in DW 2.5ml P04 buffer mix 0.2M 5ml NaCl 300mg	10ml
	[IB5] 2.5% Glut 2 1/2% Para in P04 Saline med	10% Glut in DW 2 1/2ml 10% Paraform in DW 2 1/2ml P04 buffer mix 5ml NaCl 275mg	10ml
	[IB6] 2 1/2% Glut, 2 1/2% Para in P04 Saline Low	10% Glut in DW 2 1/2ml 10% Paraform in DW 2 1/2ml P04 buffer mix 5ml NaCl 250mg	10ml
	[IB7] 1% Glut 1% Para in P04 Saline Hi	10% Glut in DW 1ml 10% Paraform in DW 1ml P04 Buffer Mix 5ml NaCl 325mg Dist water 3ml	10ml
	[IB8] 1% Glut 1% Para in P04 Saline med	10% Glut in DW 1ml 10% Paraform in DW 1ml P04 Buffer mix 5ml NaCl 300mg Dist water 3ml	10ml
	[IB9] 1% Glut 1% Para in P04 Saline Lo	10% Glut in DW 1ml 10% Paraform in DW 1ml P04 buffer mix 5ml NaCl 275mg Dist, water 3ml	10ml

Cont'd

1980

August 8 cont'd

SET III	Paraformaldehyde	Sea Water or PO4		
III a 1	1% Paraform in 1.0 SW	5% Paraform in SW Sea Water	2 ml 8 ml	10 ml
III a 2	2.5% Paraform in 1.0 SW	5% Paraform in SW Sea Water	5 ml 5 ml	10 ml
III a 3	1% Paraform in 0.9 SW	5% Paraform in SW Sea Water Dist water	2 ml 7 ml 1 ml	10 ml
III a 4	1% Paraform in 1.1 SW	5% Paraform in SW Sea Water NaCl	2 ml 8 ml 35 mg	10 ml
III b 5	2% Paraform in PO4 buffer	10% Paraform in SW PO4 Buffer mix NaCl Dist water	2 ml 5 ml 275 mg 3 ml	10 ml
III b 6	1% Paraform in PO4 buffer	10% Paraform in SW PO4 Buffer mix NaCl Dist water	1 ml 5 ml 275 mg 4 ml	10 ml

Put all vials into the ice cooler + the Syringe Stomachs + left over pieces + headed for Port Bry. On arrival we tied up to R.V. Vector to check screw for fooded lines - Dave Dove <sup>w/ dry suit</sup> while I stayed in boat - on dock later + unloaded at ~ 3:30 pm off to get a shower + wash up.

Returned Samples + Equipment to Lab by 4 pm. - Begin Rinse solutions - 4 pm to 5:30 pm - All rinsed 2x in Sea Water, and handled as follows:

- Set O Para/Glut SW SITU | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1% Osni in SW
- Set I a Para/Glut SW | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1% Osni in SW
- I b Para/Glut PO4 | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1% Osni in SW
- Set II a Glut/Osm. SW | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1/2% Urea Acet in DW
- II b Glut/Osm. PO4 | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1/2% Urea Acet in DW
- II c Glut/Osm. CaCO3 | 2x Rinse SW | Post fix, 1/2% Urea Acet in DW

August 8  
cont'd

Set III a Paraform/Sol | 2x rinse SW | Post fix: 0.5m 1% SW |

III b Paraform/ROH | 2x rinse SW | Post fix: 0.5m 1% SW |

Remnants into 10% Formalin in Jar.

by 5:30 put all 2ndary Treatments into fridge + went to Tim + Carroll Parsons  
match for supper - met George Grice for WHOI + someone else - Name Not Struck -  
Had burgers + salads + lots of alcohol -

Left fairly early - ~ 8:30 pm

Return to lab ~ 9 pm - Begin 2nd Rinse w SW all sets; handling  
as follows:

Set I + III

Set I + 0

Set III

1° Para Glut  
Rinse

1° Paraform  
Rinse

2° 1% 0.5m SW  
Rinse

2° 1% 0.5m SW  
Rinse

in 9:30 - out 10:30 → 3° 1 1/2% Uran Acet in DW

3° 1 1/2% Uran Acet in DW

Set II

1° Glut/0.5m  
Rinse

2° 1 1/2% Uran Acetate  
Rinse 2x DW ← cut into pcs in dish - one piece Rinse + into 50% ROH

one piece Rinse + into HF  
Remnant into 50% ROH in vial + sealed  
[Excess Remnants Pooled into Jar]

→ 3° 4% HF in 10:30 - out 11:30 pm  
Rinse 2x DW  
into 50% ROH

HF treat  
1/2 of every  
sample

Set I + II

after urani acetate all handled similarly

12:10 - 01:10 → 1 pc into HF 4% for 1 hr → Rinse 2x in Water → 50% ROH

1 pc Rinse 2x in DW + to 50% ROH

Remnants Rinse 2x in DW + to 50% ROH

HF by  
August  
9th

By 1:15 all samples Now in 50% ROH + consist of

A) ALL Sets [0, I, II, III] → 1 pc Desicc, 1 pc w spico, 1 vial ROH,

B) Pooled Excess Remnants of Sets - materials after 1°, 2°, 3° Fix but None HF treated - Excess Jar Blocks

C) Remnants of Collection - large Pieces Broken + Put into 10% HF in Quart Jar.  
w vial of small shrimps

1980

August 9  
Saturday

Dehydrate all samples sets (Epm + Excess Spec) through  $\frac{1}{2}$  hr each:  
ROH: 50%  $\xrightarrow{130^\circ\text{pm}}$  75%  $\xrightarrow{\downarrow}$  95%  $\xrightarrow{\downarrow}$  100%  $\xrightarrow{\downarrow}$  100% - Propylene Oxide, PO<sub>2</sub>, PO<sub>3</sub>  
by 4am  
sealed  
excess  
vials

Begin 1st infiltration in Spurr Epoxy [Regular Mixture] at 4:30

equal volume additions at 5:00 am, 5:30 pm

Final Spurr infiltration (in drained <sup>Glass</sup> vials) at 6:30 am for 3 hrs

Final Spurr transfer to Embedding Molds at 9:50, into oven then at 70°C  
bake for 8 hrs - out at 5 pm Saturday

[ From 10 am to 5 pm busy mixing chemicals for Monday's  
second collection of Specimens. Also Return Trunk +  
weights to the Dive Shop. )

12 noon - Met George Mackie at his home up in Upper Sydney  
for lunch - discussed his Results w Rhabdocolpites downsoni  
+ looked over his M.S. on the EM. Especially the  
some plaque junctions - Nice photos - took us to  
review over weekend. He gave me info on his  
fixation of best Results:

~ 7 1/2% Glutaraldehyde in 1.2% Osmin in  
0.16 M S-Cellidine buffer w NaCl added

See Formula supplied later in this Report  $\rightarrow$

took material for Sat + Sunday Notes + went back to  
Lab to ~~turn off~~ <sup>finish</sup> mixing chemicals for Monday  
& turn off oven at 5 pm + Remove specimens.

1980

August 9  
(Sat)  
Cont'd

\*  
Noted Finger Numbness  
Swelling Pain + Bruising

Return to Motel + had Supper with T.V.  
George Madzia came by to drop off a set of supplies for  
fixative: Recipes + 5ml of S-Collidine + 20ml of 1N HCl

His recipe (actually Dr Singla's developed by trial + error) was as follows.

a) First make up <sup>0.2M</sup> S-Collidine buffer: from Hayat Vol 1 p 342 <sup>modified</sup> by Ch. Singla  
PH 7.4 - 7.45

Pure S-Collidine (Polysciences Cat #396)	5.34 ml
Dist water	100 ml
1N HCl Polysciences	18 ml*
Dist water <u>to make</u>	<u>200 ml.</u>
200 ml of PH 7.41 0.2M S-collidine buffer.	

\* other vols of HCl give PH -1

10	7.74
12	7.67
14	7.59
16	7.50
→ 18 . . . . . 7.41 ←	
20	7.33
22	7.25

b) Then Prepare Fixative\* - Trump + Bulger 1966 <sup>ONLY</sup> Mix parts immediately before use  
 50% Glutaraldehyde sol aqueous 1 part  
 4% Osminium Tetroxide aqueous 2 parts  
 0.2 M S-collidine buffer saline 5 parts  
 NaCl 1/3 of volume by wt  
 Preferable to fix  
 Thrice in Cold at  
 15-30 min intervals.  
 Usually saline turns  
 Muddy on Interaction

Clearly considered, I did not have 50% glut + almost all my Osminium was now used so I made a modified recipe for Monday's fixation to be given later in this Report →.  
to Sleep + Dreams.

1980

Fingers Swollen + Bruised  
Presumably from Sponge Contact  
Reaction

10 August  
(Sunday)

Arose + breakfasted + Got Dive Gear together - Drove off to Dive Shop for Cruise Dive - 2 tanks + weights Rented + Drove down to Dock w Vickie? from Toronto. Waited around - loaded gear onto boat - calm Cruise ~ 40' w ~ 20 people on board. Went to D'Arcy Island ~ 45 min cruise - w Kelp bed edge anchored

Dive 1

Dove w Vickie for 45 min to 30' max Depth about 11:30 - 12:30. Regular kelp, bottom w urchins, Kelp, rock, scallops rare, rock scallops, abalone in shallow water - small species of northern, lots of sea-stars, snails, Nautibranchs, ascidians - Few free sponges seen in this area. Return to boat.

Dive 2

Dove after lunch w Peter someone - Swam simply over hill + dale w lots of shell rubble to 100' for total dive time of 20 minutes so decompression OK -? but by tables probably in Red following second the first dive - Nope probably OK. No special sightings except a few small fishes - No pens or hexacts seen.

By Cruise Return ~ 4:30 pm to Dock - unloaded - Drove to Rubber Shop to return tanks + weights - went to store to get gloves + Groceries + Return to motel for supper - wash up dive gear + spend about 4 hours going over George Mackie's manuscript on R. dawsoni. Notes on the MS. will be found in Reprint File under Mackie, G. O. 1980.

11 August  
Monday

Cleaned up motel after breakfast, loaded up + headed into the Lab to prepare for 2nd Collection Dive. Priority to make up a single fixative for collection:

- a) prepared buffer as indicated above - did not check for PH but took their word for it.
- b) Prepared Syringes for Single Collection as follows
  - i) Set of vials w NaCl + buffer soln
  - ii) Syringe w 4% Osmin soln Agers -

- (iii) Syringe w 25% Glut aqueous soln
- (iv) Syringe w 2% Osm in SW
- (v) Syringe w 10% Paraform in SW.

See Final Solutions under 1<sup>o</sup> Fixation Procedures below:

Also loaded other Syringes & solutions for fixation, got ice bucket ready & general equipment for the dive: Rented tank & weights.

---

Took some whaler at 1:10 pm w Verena as my dive buddy & new driver.

Down to White Lady: Repulse Rock by ~ 1:50 pm. Suited up & into

water by 2:10 pm - Drove down to 100' w huge population of

"Cloud Sponges" Aphrocellista vastus; took (a) piece for the general fixation - into bag & sealed w rubber band, then collected one of the

many available small specimens ~ 1" long; appeared that many specimens

were broken off - had reattached where they fell & thus started

new specimens from higher up ones. Noted many <sup>Yellow</sup> Green - Black Rockfish

sitting in oscula of A. v. Saw a large medusa - 2' diam by

40+ feet trailers; collected a piece of "white-garden" from upper cliffs

at ~ 60' - proved to be <sup>Crypt</sup> hydroids (brown), white crypt Ascidians, w lots of

vertebrates & other stuff - bryozoans, calc. spgs etc on them.

Retired to boat at ~ 2:30 pm

Began preparation of Set 9 fixatives immediately

[9-1]	(vial):	[	5 Colloidal buffer soln -	6.0 ml	] 10 ml	0.8% Osm 5% Glut.
	added		NaCl	100 mg		
			4% Osm Aq	2 ml		
			25% Glut Aq	2 ml		

1980

August 9/11  
mon

[9-2] vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Buffer S Collidine} \\ \text{NaCl} \\ 4\% \text{ Osm} \\ 25\% \text{ Glut} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 5.0 \text{ ml} \\ 120 \text{ mg} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ ml} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  1% Osm  
6.25% Glut

[9-3] vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{S-Collidine buffer Soln} \\ \text{NaCl} \\ 2\% \text{ Osm in SW} \\ 25\% \text{ Glut} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 \text{ ml} \\ 100 \text{ mg} \\ 4 \text{ ml} \\ 2 \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  0.8% Osm  
5% Glut

[9-4] vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{S-Collidine buffer Soln} \\ \text{NaCl} \\ 2\% \text{ Osm SW} \\ 25\% \text{ Glut} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 \text{ ml} \\ \text{None} \\ 4 \text{ ml} \\ 2 \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  0.8% Osm  
5% Glut

[9-6] vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{S-Collidine buffer} \\ \text{NaCl} \\ 2\% \text{ Osm SW} \\ 10\% \text{ Paraform DW} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 \text{ ml} \\ 100 \text{ mg} \\ 4 \text{ ml} \\ 2 \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  0.8% Osm  
2% Paraform  
Same Soln ↑  
↓ Same

[9-7] vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{S-Collidine buffer} \\ \text{NaCl} \\ 2\% \text{ Osm SW} \\ 10\% \text{ Paraform DW} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 \text{ ml} \\ 100 \text{ mg} \\ 4 \text{ ml} \\ 2 \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  0.8% Osm  
2% Paraform

[9-5 vial to end w fixation of 0.8% Osm 2% Paraform would have been same as 9-6 + 9-7 solution + was omitted]

After adding Osm + Glut + Paraform I added piece of specimen + spun + closed vials of Set 9.

Then added Osm to other Sets - Set VI

Set VI : Osm + SW

VI a1 vial =  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{sea water} \\ 2\% \text{ Osm in SW} \end{array} \right. \left. \begin{array}{l} 5 \text{ ml} \\ 5 \text{ ml} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  1% Osm SW



VI a 2 vial - Sea water 7.5 ml } 10 ml 0.52 Osm SW  
 add - 2% Osm SW 2.5 ml }

VI a 3 vial - [ Sea water 4 ml } 10 ml 0.9% Osm i 0.9 SW  
 Dist water 1 ml }  
 add Osm 2% SW 5 ml }

VI a 4 vial = [ Sea water 6.5 ml } 10 ml 0.45% Osm i 0.9 SW  
 Dist water 1.0 ml }  
 add 2% Osm SW 2.5 ml }

VI b 6 vial = [ PO4 buffer pH 7.4 5 ml } 10.7 ml 0.9% Osm i PO4 buffer  
 Dist water 0.7 ml } saline  
 2% Osm SW 5 ml }

Then swirled + added piece of specimen A.v + sealed + swirled.

then Set IV prepared + fixed

Set IV b

IV-b - vial - [ PO4 buffer mix pH 7.4 5 ml } 10 ml  
 NaCl 140 mg }  
 10% Paraform i DW 1 ml }  
 add - 2% Osm SW 5 ml }  
 1% Para  
 1% Osm  
 i PH 7.4

[ IV a solution of 1% Para + 1% Osm i SW. Not mixed ]  
 i no spec! Ran out of Osm Soln.

Then Set V finally Fixed - Solin Permanganate -  
 these already made up + Not mixed in boat:

Glauert P53-54 says use solin Veronal Buffer  
 but I couldn't get this easily from my sources: SW →

1980

August 11  
Monday  
Cont'd

Set V a 1 :  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{sea water} \quad 10 \text{ ml} \\ \text{Sodium Permang.} \quad .1 \text{ gm} \end{array} \right] 10 \text{ ml}$  1% in SW

V b 2  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Sodium Permang} \quad .1 \text{ gm} \\ \text{H}_2\text{O} \quad 10 \text{ ml} \\ \text{NaCl} \quad 250 \text{ mg} \end{array} \right]$  1% in Lo Saline

V b 3  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Sodium Permang} \quad 0.1 \text{ gm} \\ \text{H}_2\text{O} \quad 10 \text{ ml} \\ \text{NaCl} \quad 275 \text{ mg} \end{array} \right]$  1% in Med Sal

V b 4  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Sodium Permang} \quad 0.1 \text{ gm} \\ \text{H}_2\text{O} \quad 10 \text{ ml} \\ \text{NaCl} \quad 300 \text{ mg} \end{array} \right]$  1% in med-Hi Saline

V b 5  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Sodium Permang.} \quad 0.1 \text{ gm} \\ \text{H}_2\text{O} \quad 10 \text{ ml} \\ \text{NaCl} \quad 330 \text{ mg} \end{array} \right]$  1% in hi Saline

Swirled & Sealed & put all Vials in Cold.

Put left over Specs & Small one & "White-Garden" on ice also  
& took off for Pat Bay.

Return about 4 pm - Shower & wash up

Back to lab to begin Processing by 5 pm  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} 10\% \text{ fix} \sim 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ hours} \\ \text{Cold.} \end{array} \right]$

Secondary Fixation : begun 5 pm

Set 9 - Rinse 2x in  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{5\% Collidine buffer} \quad 6 \text{ parts, } \text{Distilled} \\ \text{Distilled water} \quad 5 \text{ parts} \\ \text{NaCl} \quad 1\% \text{ of vol by wt.} \end{array} \right]$  Fixative VERY MUDDY!

then in Wangl acetate 1 1/2% for 1 hour

Rinse 3x in distilled water & subdivided

PC for HF - epoxy  
PC for No HF - epoxy  
Remnants & vial R/O

11 August

Sets IV, V, VI

← Rinse 3x in Distilled Water

2° Fix: Sets IV + VI in Uranyl Acetate 1½° aqueous for 1 hr, then subdivided as for others

Set V subdivided - No 2° Fixative at all  
Surplus of specimen was dried + small one 10% Formic Fixed,  
All samples in HF 4% of one part for 1 hour in Room Temp.  
at ~ 9:30 - 10:30 pm.

Rinse 3x in Dist Water + begin dehydration at ~ 11:30

30, 50, 75, 95, 100, 100<sub>2</sub>, PO, PO<sub>2</sub>, PO<sub>3</sub>

12 August

then infiltration begins 3 volume additions +  
Full epoxy addition by about 3:30 AM

Final transfer to Molds by 6 pm 70°C 8 hour cure  
time to be finished at 2 pm.

Worked Cleaning up bottles, disposing of unused  
reagents + packing for next interval - went  
to take a rest break at ~ 11 AM - slept till 1 pm:  
Return to lab to load up + clear out. Say  
goodby. Made the 3 pm Ferry to Tsawassen  
+ through Customs by ~ 6 pm - drove down  
through Olympic to Tsumwater for Motel 6 Night  
Jenny's burger's Supper - Good Sleep. ~~Up at 7:30~~

1980

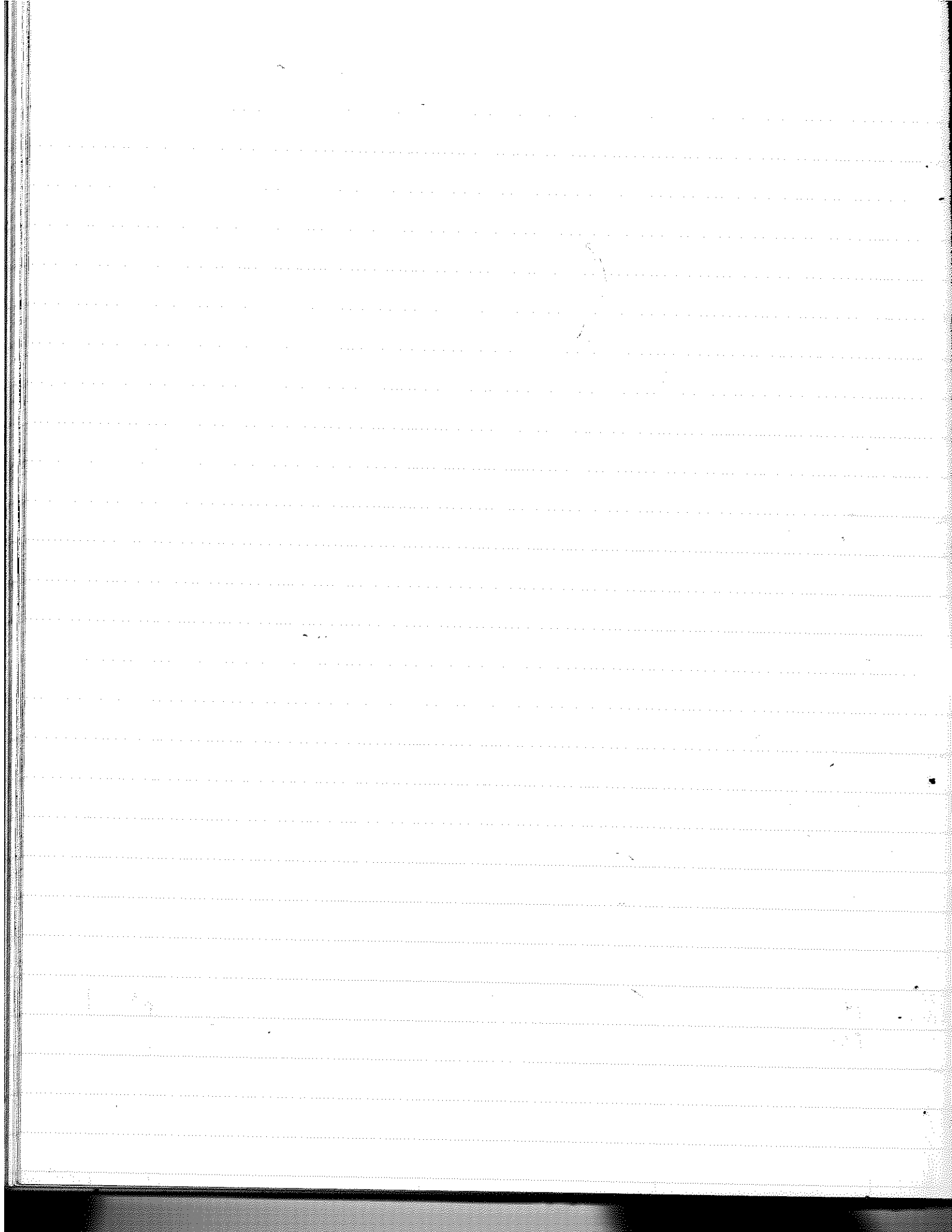
13 August Up at 6:30 am - breakfast at 7 at Jerry's  
& on the road South by ~ 8 AM ... straight  
through to Oakland by ~ 10 pm  
Fingers Again Swollen & Bruised - Whole Hand

19 August - Rented Trailer in Oakland for 1 way to Mt. Diablo  
over 1 week after last collection & Exposure to the sponge  
my fingers are still somewhat swollen, sore, clearly bruised  
& edemous & flushed red on 1st joints & Bilaterally i.e.  
Not reflecting specific site of contact w sponge!  
the inflammation is very slowly draining w slow flaking  
of loose dead skin on sides.

Boat Fix unless Noted

# Summary of Samples: FRIDAY

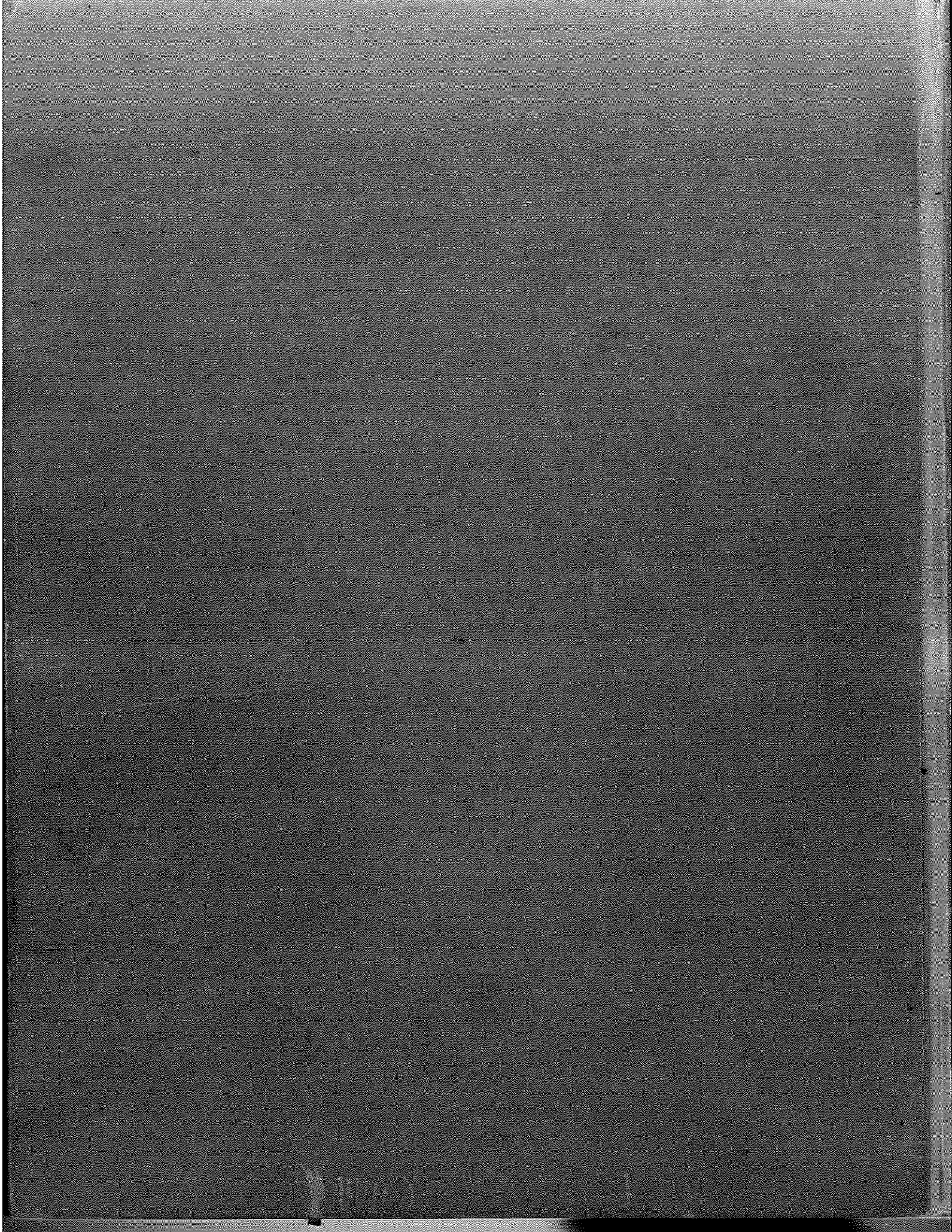
IN Sitw	O	Primary Fix	2ndry Fix	Tertiary Fix	Epoxy		75-95° Both Storage	10% F <sub>2</sub>	Dry	
					Desil	w Spics				
		Glut/Paraf SW	Osm	Uray/Acet	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ia1	Glut/Paraf SW	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ia2	Glut/Paraf SW Lo	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ia3	Glut/Paraf SW hi	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib4	Glut/Paraf PO4 hi	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib5	Glut/Paraf PO4 med	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib6	Glut/Paraf PO4 Lo	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib7	Glut/Paraf PO4 hi	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib8	Glut/Paraf PO4 med	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	Ib9	Glut/Paraf PO4 Lo	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIa1	Glut/Osm SW	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIa2	Glut/Osm SW	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIa3	Glut/Osm SW	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIa4	Glut/Osm SW hi	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIb5	Glut/Osm PO4	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIc6	Glut/Osm Cocod	-	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIa1	Lo Parafm SW	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIa2	hi Parafm SW	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIa3	Lo Parafm SW Lo	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIa4	Lo Parafm SW hi	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIb5	hi Parafm PO4	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
	IIIb6	Lo Parafm PO4	Osm	Ur	✓	✓	Vial			
Quant Jar	FRI	10% Form what	(Remnants of Orig Collection)						✓	Quant
	FRI	Various =	Various =	Various =				✓	Quant	
							JAR		Excess Results	



Boat Fix  
all  
+

# Securing of Stamples - Monday

	1° Fix	2° Fix	3° Fix	Epoxy HF	wspies	ROH stained	100% Form	Dry
IVb	Paraform/Osm PO4	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
IVa1	Sod. Permang SW	-	-	✓	✓	Vial		
IVb2	Sod Perm Sal Lo	-	-	✓	✓	Vial		
IVb3	Sod Perm Sal med	-	-	✓	✓	Vial		
IVb4	Sod Perm Sal med hi	-	-	✓	✓	Vial		
IVb5	Sod Perm Sal hi	-	-	✓	✓	Vial		
VIa1	Osm SW	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
VIa2	Lo Osm SW	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
VIa3	Osm SW Lo	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
VIa4	Osm SW HLo	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
VIbb	Osm PO4 Lo	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-1	Glut/Osm Collid hi	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-2	hi Glut/Osm Collid	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-3	Glut/Osm Collid Lo	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-4	Glut/Osm Collid Lo SAL	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-6	Lo Glut/Osm Collid	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
9-7	Lo Glut/Osm Collid	-	2hr	✓	✓	Vial		
Mon	10% Form (Small Whale spec)		-				✓ JAK	
Mon	Rinse FW		-					✓ REMAN





H. M. REISWIG

- FIELD NOTES - 9 Aug '76 +