

Table 1. Summary of empirical articles

Year	Author(s)	Country	Data	Contact Situation	Target Language	Participants
		Country in which Data was collected	Qualitative/ Quantitative/ Mixed/ Other(specify)	Second/ Foreign/ Heritage Language		Elementary/ Secondary/ Post-Secondary / Teacher/ Other(specify)
1982	Trocme	Belgium	Qualitative	FL	English	Teacher
1990	Dornyei	Hungary	Mixed-Methods	FL	English French/	Post-Secondary
1990	Ramage	United States	Mixed-Methods	SL	Spanish	Secondary
1992	Van Essen	Netherlands	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
1994	Richards	Hong Kong	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Secondary
1995	Cotterall	New Zealand Australia, United States, Germany,	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Post-Secondary
1995	White	Norway	Mixed-Methods	FL	Multiple	Post-Secondary
1996	Schmidt, Boraie, & Kassabgy	Egypt	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
1996	Thomas	Canada	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
1997	Doucet	France	Quantitative	FL	English French/	Post-Secondary /Teacher
1997	Frenck-Mestre	France	Quantitative	SL/FL	English	Post-Secondary
1997	Wen	United States	Mixed-Methods	FL	Chinese	Post-Secondary
1998	Freitas	Brazil United	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
1998	Grenfell	Kingdom	Qualitative	FL	French	Secondary

1998	Makin	France	Qualitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary
1998	Yang	Taiwan	Qualitative	FL	Multiple	Post-Secondary
1999	Detaramani	Hong Kong	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Post-Secondary
1999	Green	Hong Kong	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Post-Secondary
1999	Murray	Canada	Qualitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary
1999	Noels, Clement, & Luc	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary
1999	Skinner	United Kingdom	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2000	Chan	Hong Kong	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2000	Kawai	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2000	Noels	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French/ English	Post-Secondary
2000	Smit	Austria	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2000	Ushioda	Ireland	Qualitative	FL	German	Post-Secondary
2001	Champagne	United Kingdom	Mixed-Methods	Unknown	Unknown	Post-Secondary
2001	Chan	Hong Kong	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary Secondary/
2001	Kimura, Nakata, & Okumura	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary Other (Various Ages)
2001	Munoz	Netherlands	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2001	Noels	United States	Quantitative	FL	Spanish	Post-Secondary
2001	Noels, Clément, & Pelletier	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2001	Ushioda	Ireland	Qualitative	FL	French	Post-Secondary
2002	Ince	United States	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2003	Chan	Hong Kong	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2003	Hiromori	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2003	Noels, Pelletier, Clement & Vallerand	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary

2003	Wu	China	Qualitative	FL	English	Elementary
		United Kingdom				
2004	Macaro & Wingate	Kingdom	Qualitative	FL	German French/ Spanish &	Post-Secondary
2004	McIntosh & Noels	Canada	Quantitative	SL/FL	German	Post-Secondary
2005	Hayashi	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2005	Noels	Canada	Quantitative	FL	German	Post-Secondary
2005	Rueda & Chen	United States	Quantitative	FL	Chinese	Post-Secondary
2005	Takahashi	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2005	Vandergrift	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French	Secondary
2006	Carreira	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2006	Goldberg & Noels	Canada	Mixed-Methods	SL	French	Post-Secondary
2006	Kissau	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French	Secondary
2006	Mori & Gobel	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2006	Shaikholeslami & Khayyer	Iran	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2006	Vanderveen	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2007	Lamb	Indonesia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
2007	Murray	Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
	Rubinfeld, Sinclair, &					
2007	Clement	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2007	Takase	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2007	Tanaka & Hiromori	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
					French, German, Latin &	
2008	Bonney, Cortina, Darden, & Fiori	United States	Quantitative	FL	Spanish	Secondary
2008	Kormos & Csizér	Hungary	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2008	Pae	Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary

2008	Sakai & Koike	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2008	Wang	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2009	Comanaru & Noels	Canada	Quantitative	FL	Chinese	Post-Secondary
2009	Jones, Llacer-Arrastia & Newbill	United States	Mixed-Methods	FL	Spanish	Post-Secondary
2009	Pratt, Agnello, & Santos	United States	Quantitative	FL	Spanish	Secondary
2009	Tanaka	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2010	Allen	France	Qualitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary
2010	Bakar, Sulaiman, & Rafaai	Malaysia	Quantitative	FL	Arabic	Post-Secondary
2010	Lucas et al.	Manila	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Brumen	Slovenia	Quantitative	FL	English & German	Elementary
2011	Carreira	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2011	Faez, Majhanovich, Taylor, Smith, & Crowley	Canada	Qualitative	SL	French	Elementary/ Secondary/ Teacher
2011	Fukuda, Sakata, & Takeuchi	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Kim	Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Kozaki & Ross	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Liu & Huang	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Ockert	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Pae & Shin	South Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2011	Polat	Turkey	Mixed-Methods	FL	Turkish	Secondary
2012	Ardasheva, Tong, & Tretter	United States	Quantitative	SL	English	Elementary/Secondary
2012	Carreira & Matsuzaki	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Elementary
2012	Cornillie, Clarebout, & Desmet	Belgium	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary/ Post-Secondary

2012	Diaz	Mexico	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-secondary / Other (Language School)
					French, Spanish, &	
2012	Furnborough	England	Qualitative	FL	German	Post-Secondary
2012	Sockett	France	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2012	Vongpumivitch	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2013	Aubry	United States	Mixed-Methods	FL	French	Post-Secondary
	Banegas, Pavese, Velazquez, & Velez	Argentina	Qualitative	FL	English	Secondary
2013	Baron	Colombia	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2013	Bier	Italy	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
2013	Carreira, Ozaki, & Maeda	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Elementary
2013	Gomari & Lucas	Philippines Khorasan	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2013	Khodadady & Ashrafborji Kristmanson, Lafargue, &	(central asia?)	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2013	Culligan	Canada	Qualitative	SL	French	Secondary
2013	Polat & Schallert	Turkey	Quantitative	SL	Turkish	Secondary
2013	Tanaka	Japan	Mixed-Methods	SL	Japanese	Post-Secondary
2013	Thollar	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2013	Wong	Singapore	Qualitative	SL	Chinese	Elementary
2013	Abrar-ul-Hassan	United States	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Chaffee, Noels, & McEown	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Khazaie & Mesbah	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Kim	United States	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Lee, Bong & Kim	Korean	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary

2014	McEown, Noels, & Saumure	Canada	Mixed-Methods	FL	Japanese	Post-Secondary
2014	Ning & Hornby	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
					Multiple (Arabic, Spanish, Chinese-Man darin, Russian, French)	
2014	O'Reilly	United States	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Ockert	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary Secondary/
2014	Oletić & Ilić	Serbia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Tanaka	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Vatankhah & Tanbakooei	Canada	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Secondary
2014	Wang	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2014	Wu, Chen, & Huang	Taiwan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
2015	Akbari, Pilot, & Simons	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2015	Chen & Adesope	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2015	Fukuda, Sakata, & Pope	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2015	Hsu	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English, French, German, Japanese &	Post-Secondary
2015	Huang, Hsu, & Chen	Thailand	Quantitative	FL	Korean	Post-Secondary
2015	Kaur, Hashim, & Noman	Thailand	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2015	Munoz & Ramirez	Columbia	Qualitative	FL	English	Teacher
2015	Oga-Baldwin & Nakata	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Elementary
2015	Ruan, Duan & Du	Denmark	Quantitative	FL	Chinese	Post-Secondary

2015	Salehi & Jafari	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2015	Ziegler	Germany	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2016	Chai, Wong, & King Garcia-Sanchez &	Singapore	Quantitative	SL	English	Elementary
2016	Lujan-Garcia Ghorbandordinejad &	Spain	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2016	Ahmadabad	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2016	Mikami, Leung, & Yoshikawa	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2016	Oga-Baldwin & Fryer	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary Elementary/Te achers
2016	Vibulphol	Thailand	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2016	Yang	Taiwan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Elementary
2016	Zhou	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Agawa & Takeuchi	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Ali	Saudi Arabia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Butler	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2017	Dincer & Yesilyurt	Turkey	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Ghahari & Bansanjideh	Iran	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Graus & Coppen	Netherlands	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Haiyan & Wenqian	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Henry	Iran	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Hu & Zhang	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-secondary /Teacher
2017	Joe, Hiver, & Al-Hoorie	Korean	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2017	Komiyama & Mcmorris	United States	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Lee	United States	Quantitative	FL	Spanish	Post-Secondary

					Multiple (English, Chinese, Spanish, French, German, Japanese, Latin)	Secondary
2017	Lin, Zhang, & Zheng	United States	Quantitative	SL/FL		
2017	McEown, Sawaki, & Harada	Japan	Quantitative	FL	Multiple	Post-Secondary
	Ngo, Spooner-Lane, & Mergler	Vietnam	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Oga-Baldwin & Nakata	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
	Oga-Baldwin, Nakata, Parker, & Ryan	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2017	Takahashi	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2017	Tanaka	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
						Post-secondary / Other (employed advanced speakers)
2017	Te Huia	New Zealand	Qualitative	HL	Maori	
2017	Tsao, Tseng, & Wang	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2017	Zhang, Lin, Zhang, & Choi	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2018	Alireza & Karimnia	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
					Spanish, Mandarin &	
2018	Berges-Puyo	United States	Quantitative	FL	French	Secondary
2018	Butler & Le	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary

2018	Davis	United States	Qualitative	FL	Spanish, French & German	Secondary
2018	Guay & Bureau	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English Arabic/ English, French & Russian	Secondary
2018	Jodaei, Zareian, Amirian, & Adel	Iran United Arab Emirates	Quantitative	SL/FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Karimi & Dastgoshadeh	Emirates	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Liang & Kelsen	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	McEown & McEown	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Mousavi	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Ockert	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2018	Oga-Baldwin & Fryer	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2018	Tanaka & Kutsuki	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2018	Tanaka & Yamauchi	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Teng, Sun, & Xu	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Yagcioglu	Turkey	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2018	Zhou & Zhou	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2018	Zouaidi & Hermessi	Tunisia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Alamer & Lee	Saudi Arabia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
	Albarracin, Cabedo-Timmons, & Delany-Barmann	United States	Quantitative	SL	English	Elementary
2019	Ali	Yemen	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Alzubi, Singh, & Hazaea	Saudi Arabia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Brazenas	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary

2019	Cirocki, Soto, Rojas Encalada, & Cuenca Cores-Bilbao, Fernandez-Corbacho, Machancoses, &	Ecuador	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2019	Fonseca-Mora	Spain?	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Teacher
2019	de Burgh-Hirabe	New Zealand	Mixed-Methods	FL	Japanese	Post-Secondary
2019	Debatin, Harder, & Ziegler Dincer, Yesilyurt, Noels, &	Germany	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2019	Vargas Lascano	Turkey	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary Post-Secondary / Teacher/ Other (company employees)
2019	Ding & Shen	China France,	Qualitative	FL	English	
2019	Domanchin	United States	Qualitative	SL/FL	French	Post-Secondary
2019	Esfandiari & Hesani	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Fithriani	Indonesia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Fryer & Oga-Baldwin	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2019	Fukuda, Sakata & Pope	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Glick, Cohen, Festinger, Xu, & Li	Peru	Quantitative	FL	English Arabic, French, German, Italian, Japanese,	Post-Secondary
2019	González-Becerra	United Kingdom	Quantitative	FL	Mandarin,	Post-Secondary

					Russian & Spanish	
2019	Jaiswal	Bahrain	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Karimi & Fallah	Iran	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
					Spanish & Portuguese	
2019	Kharlay, Bagheri, & Philips	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	Portuguese	Post-Secondary
2019	Lee	South Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2019	Markanastasakis	England	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	McEown & Sugita-McEown	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Nadarajan	Malaysia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
	Nartgün, Kahraman, & Coskun	Turkey	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary Secondary/ Teacher
2019	Niemiec & Munoz	Columbia	Quantitative	FL	English	Teacher
	Noels, Vargas Lascano, & Saumure	Canada	Quantitative	SL	French	Post-Secondary
	Rui, Meng, Tian, Zhang, & Xiao	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Salmee & Arif	Malaysia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
	Setiyadi, Maphul, & Wicaksono	Indonesia	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Sevy-Biloon & Chroman	Ecuador	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Shi & Han	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Sugita-McEown & McEown	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2019	Vieluf & Göbel	Germany	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2019	Villamizar & Mejia	Australia	Mixed-Methods	FL	Spanish	Post-Secondary

2020	Agonács, Matos, Bartalesi-Graf, & O'Steen	MOOC (Mass Open Online Course, from 92 different countries)	Quantitative	FL	Italian	Other (Completed degrees or employed)
2020	Ahmetovic	Central Bosnia & Herzegovina	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Al Ghazali	United Arab Emirates	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Alshammary	Saudi Arabia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Arfae	Iran	Quantitative	FL	English	Other (Language school)
2020	Asiri	Saudi Arabia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Brown	United States	Qualitative	SL	English	Elementary
2020	Chaffee, Lou, & Noels	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Chang	Taiwan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Chen	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2020	Desta	Ethiopia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Dincer	Turkey	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Ennis	Italy	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Ennis & Prior	Italy	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Ferreira, Sousa, Lago, & Figueiredo	Brazil	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Freiermuth & Ito	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Gach	Ukraine	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	García-Pastor	Spain	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary

	Ghanizadeh, Amiri, &					Other (Language school)
2020	Jahedizadeh	Iran	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	
2020	Ghobain	Saudi Arabia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Harju & Åkerblom	Sweden	Qualitative	FL	Multiple	Pre-school
2020	Hu & McGeown	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2020	Hui, Chow, Chan, & Leung	Hong Kong	Quantitative	SL	English	Elementary
2020	Iamudom & Tangkiengsirisin	Thailand	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
	Intraboonsom, Darasawang,					
2020	& Reinders	Thailand	Qualitative	FL	English	Teacher
2020	Iwaniec	Poland	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Iwata	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Janosy & Thomas	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Teacher
2020	Kennedy & Chinokul	Thailand	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
						Other (Language School, Adult Refugees)
2020	Koirala	Australia	Qualitative	SL	English	
2020	Kulusakli & Yumru	Turkey	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Lee	South Korea	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Lee & Martin	United States	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Lenkaitis	United States	Mixed-Methods	FL	Spanish	Post-Secondary
2020	Lestari & Hardiyanti	Indonesia	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Lou & Noels	Canada	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Mehdiyev	Turkey	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Muhammad	Indonesia	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
					Spanish/ English	
2020	Newcomer	United States	Qualitative	FL/SL		Secondary

2020	Nra & Vibulphol	Myanmar	Mixed-Methods	SL	English	Secondary/ Teacher
2020	Oga-Baldwin	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Oga-Baldwin & Fryer	Japan	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Oga-Baldwin & Nakata	Japan	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Elementary Other (Student Teachers)
2020	Öztürk	Turkey	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Parrish	England	Quantitative	FL	Multiple	Post-Secondary
2020	Pasaribu	Indonesia	Qualitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Phithakmethakun & Chinokul	Thailand	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Other (Online Language Course)
2020	Rabin, Henderikx, Kalman, & Kalz	Mass Open Online Course (MOOC)	Mixed-Methods	N/A	English	Post-Secondary / Other (Language School)
2020	Saito, Macmillan, Tran, Suzukida, Sun, Magne, Ilkan, & Murakami	United Kingdom	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Song	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Sujannah, Cahyono, & Astuti	Indonesia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Sun & Gao	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Swatevacharkul & Boonma	Thailand	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Takahashi & Umino	Japan	Qualitative	FL	Japanese	Post-Secondary
2020	Tseng, Liou, & Chu	Taiwan	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2020	Üner, Mouratidis, & Kalender	Turkey	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Viana & Zyngier	Brazil	Qualitative	FL	English	Secondary
2020	Vieira	Portugal	Qualitative	FL	English	Teacher
2020	Wallace & Leong	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Elementary
2020	Wen & Piao	United States	Qualitative	FL	Chinese	Post-Secondary

2020	Xu	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Xu & Durgunoglu	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Yan, Gao, & He	China	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Yu	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Yu	New Zealand	Quantitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Yu & Geng	China	Qualitative	SL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Zhan	China	Qualitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2020	Zhang & Lin	United States	Quantitative	FL	Multiple	Secondary
2021	Alamer & Almulhim	Saudi Arabia	Mixed-Methods	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2021	Alamer & Khateeb	Saudi Arabia	Quantitative	FL	English	Post-Secondary
2021	Lou & Noels	China	Quantitative	FL	English	Secondary
