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Outliers in Life-Testing Distributions

by

Shirley Elizabeth Mills

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ABSTRACT

Much work has been done on outliers in normal populations and recently in exponential populations. Here we extend the study to the examination of outliers in three competing life-testing distributions. Assuming the exchangeable model of random variables, we examine the concepts of outlier-prone and outlier-resistant families as they apply to the Gamma, Lognormal, and Weibull families of density functions. We examine also the detection of outliers for these distributions and the estimation of parameters in the presence of one or more spurious observations.

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I would like to thank Dr. J.R. McGregor, whose patience, guidance, encouragement and advice have brought this work to fruition. I would also like to thank Dr. B.K. Kale for suggesting research on the outlier problem, Mr. Walter Aiello for programming assistance and Mrs. Christine Fischer for typing this manuscript.

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LIST OF SYMBOLS

NOTATION	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
n	sample size	6
F	distribution function	6
G		6
m	number of outliers	6
τ	location parameter	6
θ	scale parameter	6
s_n	sample of size n	6
$f(x; \theta)$	probability density function of target population P	6
$f(x; \xi)$	probability density function of spurious population Q	7
$L(\underline{x}; \theta, \xi)$	likelihood function for the exchangeable model	7
$N(\tau, \theta^2)$	normal distribution with mean τ and variance θ^2	7
$EXP(\theta)$	exponential distribution with mean θ	7
k^*	coefficient of spuriousity	
I	set of spurious observations	8
\mathcal{F}	set of all $\binom{n}{m}$ possible sets of spurious observations	8
$P(k, n F)$	$P\{x_{(n)} - x_{(n-1)} > k x_{(n-1)} - x_{(1)}\} x_1 \sim F\}$	9
$\Pi_1(k, n \mathcal{F})$	$\sup_{F \in \mathcal{F}} P(k, n F)$	10
$C(\xi, \theta)$	Cauchy distribution centered at ξ , scale θ	12

$$u(r; n, k^*) \quad P\{X_{(r)} \text{ is spurious in a sample of size } n\} \quad .14$$

$$\Psi(x) \quad dG(x)/dF(x) \quad .14$$

$$T_{m,n} \quad \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)} + mx_{(n-m)}}{n-m+1} \quad .16$$

$$\hat{\theta}_{m,n} \quad \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}}{n-m} \quad .17$$

$$T_t \quad \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)}}{n} \quad .17$$

$$D_{k^*}(x) \quad \begin{cases} T_{0,n} & \text{if } x_{(n)} - x_{(n-1)} < k(x_{(n-1)} - x_{(1)}) \\ T_t & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad .17$$

$$T_{k^*}(x) \quad \begin{cases} T_{0,n} & \text{if } x_{(n)} < Cx, C > 0 \\ T_t & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad .17$$

$$\hat{\theta}_i \quad \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n x_j / n}{j \neq i} \quad .18$$

$$\hat{\theta}_{CK} \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \omega_i \hat{\theta}_i, \quad \omega_i = \frac{2r_i}{n(n+1)}, \quad r_i = \text{rank of } x_i \quad .18$$

$$GAM(\theta, \eta, \tau) \quad f(x, \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{(x-\tau)^{\eta-1} e^{-(x-\tau)/\theta}}{\theta^\eta \Gamma(\eta)}, \quad x > \tau, \quad .22$$

$\theta, \eta > 0, -\infty < \tau < \infty$

η shape parameter .22

χ^2_v Chi-square density with v degrees of freedom .24

$h(x)$ HF; hazard function = $\frac{f(x)}{1-F(x)}$.24

E event that $x_{(n)}$ is a (k, n) -outlier .26

$P(E|n, k^*)$ $P(k, n | L)$.26

$$I_r(\eta, k^*) \quad \int_E (n-1)! \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^* \eta) dx_{(1)} \dots dx_{(r)} \quad .27$$

$u(r; n, \eta, k^*)$ $P(X_{(r)} \text{ is the spurious observation})$.27

$I'_n(\eta, k^*)$	28
$\vartheta(v, t)$	28
$\hat{\theta}_{MLE}$	x/\bar{x} maximum likelihood estimator of scale 38
\tilde{x}	$(\prod_{i=1}^n x_i)^{1/n}$ 38
$\psi(z)$	Euler's psi function $\frac{d}{dz} \ln \Gamma(z)$ 38
γ	Euler's constant .5772157 38
$\hat{\eta}_{MLE}$	Maximum likelihood estimator of shape 38
$\hat{\eta}_M$	Moment estimator of shape 39
$\hat{\theta}_M$	Moment estimator of scale 39
$\hat{\eta}$	Lilliefors' estimator of shape 39
$\hat{\theta}$	Lilliefors' estimator of scale θ 39
η^*	Thom's estimator of shape η 40
θ^*	Thom's estimator of scale θ 40
M	$\ln(\bar{x}/\tilde{x}) = -\sigma \ln S_1$ 40
$L(x; \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$	42
$\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$	lognormal density 53 $f(x; \mu, \sigma) = \frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(\ln x - \mu)^2}{\sigma^2}\right\}$
$L(x; \sigma, k^*)$	59
$\phi(z)$	standard normal p.d.f. 71
$\Phi(z)$	standard normal distribution function at z 71
$u(r; n, \sigma, k^*)$	$P\{X_{(r)} \text{ is the spurious observation}\}$ 75
$\hat{\mu}$	M.L.E., B.L.I.E. of μ , $\hat{\mu} = \bar{w} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}$ 78
$\hat{\sigma}^2$	M.L.E. of σ^2 78
$\tilde{\sigma}^2$	B.L.I.E. of σ^2 78

$L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, I)$	81		
$\hat{\mu}_{het}$	M.L.E. of μ	82	
$\hat{\mu}_1$	M.L.E. of μ_1	under exchangeable model	82
$\hat{\sigma}^2_{het}$	M.L.E. of σ^2		82
$WEI(\theta, \eta, \tau)$	Weibull distribution	86	
	$f(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{n(x-\tau)^{n-1}}{\theta^n} \exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^\eta\right\}$		
$EV_I(\xi, b)$	Extreme-Value distribution	88	
	$F(y) = 1 - \exp\left\{-\frac{\exp(y-\xi)}{b}\right\}$		
$Q(k, n \eta)$		91	
$L(\underline{x}; \eta, k^*)$		92	
$u(r; n, k^*)$		99	
$L(u, p)$	Laplace transform of e^{-pu} , Re $u > 0$	100	
$\hat{\eta}$	M.L.E. of η	109	
$\hat{\theta}$	M.L.E. of θ	109	
\tilde{b}_{BLIE}	Mann and Fertig's (1973) BLIE of b	109	
\hat{b}_k	Mann and Fertig's adaptation of Hassanein's estimator of b	110	
b^*	Unbiased form of \hat{b}_k	110	
b^*_{BLIE}	BLIE based on b^*	110	
r	size of censored sample	110	
\hat{b}_B	Bain's estimator of b	110	
$k_{r,n}$		110	
\hat{n}_B	Bain's estimator of n	111	
\hat{b}_s	Englehardt and Bain's (1973) estimator of b	111	
\tilde{b}_{MF}	Mann and Fertig's (1975) BLIE adaptation of \hat{b}_s	111	
$\hat{l}_{k,n}$		112	

\hat{b}_{EB}	Englehardt and Bain's (1977) estimator of b	112
\hat{k}_n		112
\hat{b}_{EB}^*	BLIE based on \hat{b}_{EB}	113
\hat{b}_{MN}	Menon's estimator of b	113
$\hat{\xi}_{MN}$	Menon's estimator of ξ	113
$\hat{\eta}_{MN}$	Menon's estimator of η	113
$\hat{\theta}_{MN}$	Menon's estimator of θ	113
$\hat{\eta}_D$	Dubey's estimator of η	113
\hat{b}_{MS}	Murthy-Swartz estimator of b	114
\hat{b}_{RA}		117
\hat{b}_{RW}		117
\hat{b}_{RS}		117
$\hat{\xi}_{RA}$		117
$\hat{\xi}_{RW}$		117
$\hat{\xi}_{RS}$		117
$\hat{\mu}_A$	A-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	129
$\hat{\sigma}_A^2$	A-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	129
$\hat{\mu}_W$	W-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\mu}_S$	S-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\sigma}_W^2$	W-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\sigma}_S^2$	S-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	130
$\zeta(x)$	Riemann's zeta function	185

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CHAPTER I

OUTLIERS AND OUTLIER-PRONENESS

What is an outlier and what is the outlier problem?

To quote Ferguson (1961):

In a sample of moderate size taken from a certain population it appears that one or two values are surprisingly far way from the main group. The experimenter is tempted to throw away the apparently erroneous values, and not because he is certain that the values are spurious. ... It is rather because he feels that other explanations are more plausible, and that the loss in the accuracy of the experiment caused by throwing away a couple of good values is small compared to the loss caused by keeping even one bad value.

Barnett and Lewis (1978) indicate that in the light of developments in outlier methodology over the last 15 years, Ferguson's formulation may be unduly restrictive. Outlying values need not be "bad" or "erroneous"; in fact they may be welcomed as indicating a useful treatment or a strain that was unexpectedly good.

1.1 What is an outlier?

What do we mean by an "outlier"? We shall use Barnett and Lewis' definition (1978): "an outlier in a set of data (is) ... an observation (or subset of observations) which appears to be inconsistent with the remainder of that set of data." We use the term "outlier" to characterize an observation that stands out in contrast to the rest of the data and is not consistent with what our mind feels constitutes a reasonable data set, nor with our initial view of an appropriate probability model to describe the generation of our data. An observation is "spurious" if it is statistically unreasonable on the basis of some prescribed probability model. This would include an observation known to be generated by a different probability model; however a spurious observation will not necessarily show up as an outlier.

1.2 The outlier problem

Experimental scientists and others who deal with data are forced to make decisions about outliers - whether or not to include them in analysis, whether to make allowances for them on some compromise basis, etc. What worries an experimenter is whether or not some observations are genuine members of the main population. If these observations appear in the midst of the data they may not be conspicuous and are unlikely to distort inferences seriously. However, should the outlier appear extreme, it could create problems in attempts to represent the population and it could contaminate estimates and tests of population parameters.

Once we decide that outliers exist in a data set, we must decide on how to react to them. Methods to support outright rejection or to adjust values, prior to processing the principal mass of data will be related to any postulated model for that population. We are concerned with whether the extreme values are so extreme as to be unreasonable under our original model. This may indicate the data contains a "mistake" (that should be rejected or corrected) or it may indicate an alternative model for which the complete data set appears as a homogeneous sample. The outlier may be a 'foreign' random influence in an otherwise homogeneous data set - interesting to study in itself or only serving to obstruct analysis of the main data mass.

An assessment of the discordancy of some outliers is just the first stage of the study of outliers. Once an outlier is judged discordant we may:

- 1) decide to reject (or correct) it and analyse the remaining (modified) data on the original model,

- 2) decide to modify the model to incorporate the outliers in a non-discordant manner,
- 3) refine the analysis of the entire data set to accommodate outliers (i.e. render the analysis relatively impervious to their presence),
- 4) focus attention on the discordant outliers because they identify factors of unexpected value.

As examples of each of these situations consider the following:

Fifteen residuals (about a simple model) of observations of the vertical semi-diameter of Venus, in seconds, made by Lt. Herndon in 1846 were

-0.30	+0.06	-0.05
-0.44	+0.63	+0.20
+1.01	-0.13	+0.18
+0.48	-1.40	+0.39
-0.24	-0.22	+0.10

Chauvenet (1863) declared -1.40 and +1.01 outliers. We may choose to reject them as "gross errors"; incorporate them by changing our model to a non-normal one or; accommodate them by using a robust estimation technique that employs Winsorization or an α -trimmed sample.

Consider also the data described by Pearson and Pearson (1931) on the capacity (in c.c.) of a sample of 17 male Moriori skulls.

1230	1318	1380	1420	1630	1378
1348	1380	1470	1445	1360	1410
1540	1260	1364	1410	1545	

The observation 1630 is suspicious and as such may be rejected as a measurement/recording error; or we may incorporate it in a non-discordant way by assuming a non-normal model (since biological data often require skew distributions); or identification of the outlier may reflect the presence of a small number of another species in the population being studied.

1.3 Models for discordancy

There are several possible models for discordancy.

- i) Deterministic: this covers the cases of outliers caused by obvious identifiable gross measurement errors, etc. If the data set $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$ contains one observation, x_i , clearly resulting from measurement/recording error, we reject $H: \text{all } x_i \in F$ in favor of $H_1: \text{all } x_j \in F \ (j \neq i)$ and x_i is different (requiring rejection or correction).
- ii) Inherent: here we reject $H: \text{all observations are from } F$ in favor of $H_1: \text{all observations are from } G$, where G has more or different inherent variability than F .
- iii) Mixture: this model allows contamination of the sample by a few members of a population other than F . We reject $H: \text{all } x_i \in F$ in favor of $H_1: \text{all } x_i \in pF + (1-p)G$. Thus outliers reflect probability $1-p$ that observations arise from G .
- iv) Slippage: here H_1 states all observations apart from some small number m arise independently from the initial model F indexed by location and scale parameters τ and θ , while the remaining m are independent observations from a modified version of F in which τ or θ is shifted. Which observation(s) come(s) from the shifted distribution is not specified. In most published work, F represents the normal distribution.
- v) Exchangeable: this is an extension of the slippage alternative. A set of n observations $S_n = \{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$ ideally comes from a target population P with probability density function (p.d.f.) $f(x; \theta)$. However the suspicion is that one of the observations, say x_i , is not

from the target population P but from a different population Q with p.d.f. $f(x; \xi)$. Prior to the experiment, there is no way to identify the possible (at most one spurious observation). Hence, a priori, each observation is equally likely to be the discordant one. Thus the random variables x_1, \dots, x_n are not independent but are exchangeable. For one outlier, the likelihood of the sample is given by

$$L(\underline{x} | \underline{\theta}, \xi) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \xi) \prod_{j \neq i} f(x_j; \underline{\theta}).$$

Definition 1.3.1: Let \mathcal{F} be a family of absolutely continuous univariate distribution functions $\{F(x; \underline{\theta})\}$ indexed by a parameter $\underline{\theta} \in \Theta$. Then the random variables x_1, \dots, x_n are said to be exchangeable random variables based on \mathcal{F} if their joint p.d.f. is of the form

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^n \prod_{i \neq r} F'(x_i; \underline{\theta}_1) F'(x_r; \underline{\theta}_2), \quad \underline{\theta}_1, \underline{\theta}_2 \in \Theta$$

$$\text{where } F'(x; \underline{\theta}) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} F(x; \underline{\theta}).$$

Anscombe (1960) used this model for $f(x; \underline{\theta})$ as $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ as $N(\tau+a\theta, \theta^2)$. Guttman and Smith (1969, 1971) and Guttman (1973a) used it for $f(x; \underline{\theta})$ as $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ as $N(\tau+a, \theta^2)$. Kale and Sinha (1971), Joshi (1972b), Kale (1974), Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980) and Rauhut (1982) have used it for $f(x; \underline{\theta})$ as $EXP(\theta)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ as $EXP(\theta/k^*)$, $0 < k^* \leq 1$.

For m outliers, we assume $x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_m}$ come from a target.

population P with p.d.f. $f(x; \theta)$, while $x_{i_{n-m+1}}, \dots, x_{i_n}$ come from populations Q_1, Q_2, \dots, Q_m with p.d.f. $f(x; \xi_1), \dots, f(x; \xi_m)$. Some or all of the ξ_i , $i = 1, \dots, m$ may be identical (i.e. $\xi_1 = \xi$). The association of the different observations with the different distributions is assumed to occur at random. For the case of all $\xi_i = \xi$, $i = 1, \dots, m$, the likelihood of the sample is

$$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \xi) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \sum_{I \in \mathcal{J}} \prod_{i \in I} f(x_i; \xi) \prod_{j \notin I} f(x_j; \theta)$$

where $I = (i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n)$ is a selection of m integers from $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ and \mathcal{J} is the set of all $\binom{n}{m}$ possible such choices. Certain relationships must exist between $f(x; \theta)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ for it to be reasonable that the suitability of the model will be reflected in outliers. For the case of one outlier, we need the discordant observation from Q to show up at one of the sample extremes. The exchangeable model also assumes that the maximum number of possible outliers is known.

1.4 The concept of outlier-proneness

Related to model development, though not actually a model to describe the occurrence of outliers, is a concept introduced by Neyman and Scott (1971) and furthered by Green (1974, 1976) and Kale (1975b, 1975c, 1976). These papers considered a method of distinguishing between families of distributions by examining the extent to which they are liable to exhibit outliers.

Let S_n be a sample of $n \geq 3$ observations and let $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$ be the order statistics for this sample.

Definition 1.4.1: For a positive number k , $x_{(n)} \in S_n$ is a k -outlier on the right if $x_{(n)} - x_{(n-1)} > k(x_{(n-1)} - x_{(1)})$. The definition of a k -outlier on the left is analogous (i.e. $x_{(1)} \in S_n$ is a k -outlier on the left if $x_{(2)} - x_{(1)} > k(x_{(n)} - x_{(2)})$).

Let $P(k, n | F)$ denote the probability that a sample of n observations from a distribution F will contain a k -outlier on the right.

Then, for jointly distributed random variables

$$P(k, n | F) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}}^{\infty} g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) dx_{(n)} dx_{(1)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

where $g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$ is the marginal joint p.d.f. of $x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}$ given by

$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(3)}} f(y_1, \dots, y_n) dy_2 \dots dy_{n-2}$$

where f is the joint p.d.f. of X_1, \dots, X_n .

For the special case of i.i.d. random variables we would have

$$P(k, n | F) = n(n-1) \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dF(x) \int_x^{\infty} \left\{ F\left(\frac{kx+y}{k+1}\right) - F(x) \right\}^{n-2} dF(y).$$

Let \mathcal{F} be the family of distributions and let $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F})$ be the least upper bound of probabilities $P(k, n | F)$ for $F \in \mathcal{F}$.

Definition 1.4.2: A family \mathcal{F} of distributions is (k, n) -outlier-prone on the right if $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) < 1$.

Definition 1.4.3: A family \mathcal{F} of distributions is (k, n) -outlier-resistant on the right if $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) > 1$.

Definition 1.4.4: If a family \mathcal{F} of distributions is (k, n) -outlier-prone on the right $\forall k > 0, \forall n > 2$ it is outlier-prone completely on the right (o.p.c.r.).

Definition 1.4.5: If a family \mathcal{F} of distributions is (k, n) -outlier-resistant on the right $\forall k > 0, \forall n > 2$ it is outlier-resistant completely on the right. (o.r.c.r.).

Theorem 1.4.6: (Green (1974))

If \mathcal{F} is a family of distributions and S_n is a random sample of n i.i.d. observations from $F \in \mathcal{F}$, then \mathcal{F} is outlier-prone completely on the right (o.p.c.r.) iff \mathcal{F} is (k, n) -outlier-prone on the right for some $k > 0, n > 2$.

For i.i.d. observations, Theorem 1.4.6 shows that it is not necessary to distinguish between the concepts of " (k, n) -outlier-prone on the right" and "outlier-prone completely on the right". This leads to the following definitions and theorem for cases in which the observations are i.i.d.

Definition 1.4.7: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family \mathcal{F} is outlier-prone on the right (o.p.r.) iff it is (k, n) -outlier-prone on the right for some $k > 0$ and $n > 2$, or, equivalently, iff it is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Definition 1.4.8: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family \mathcal{F} is outlier-resistant on the right (o.r.r.) iff it is not o.p.r.

Theorem 1.4.9: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family \mathcal{F} is o.r.r. iff $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) < 1$ for some $k > 0, n > 2, F \in \mathcal{F}$.

Proof: i) Assume that family \mathcal{F} is o.r.r.. Then \mathcal{F} is not o.p.r..

Therefore $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) \neq 1 \quad \forall k > 0, \forall n > 2.$

i.e. There exists at least one $k' > 0, n' > 2, F \in \mathcal{F} \ni$.

$$\sup_{F \in \mathcal{F}} P(k', n' | F) < 1.$$

ii) Assume $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) < 1$ for some $k > 0, n > 2, F \in \mathcal{F}$. Then

$\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) \neq 1 \quad \forall k > 0, \forall n > 2.$

Therefore \mathcal{F} is not o.p.r.

From Definition 1.4.8 it follows that \mathcal{F} is o.r.r..

We will use the same definition of a (k, n) -outlier on the right when S_n represents n observations from the exchangeable model.

The implication is that for an outlier resistant family we are justified in seeking out and eliminating outliers. On the other hand, outlier-prone families should be used to model cases where outliers are common and in these cases we should seek ways of accommodating outliers.

Neyman and Scott (1971) showed that in general families differing only in location or scale parameters are outlier-resistant. Thus we may limit studies to subfamilies with standard values for location and scale. Both the family $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ or normal distributions (with mean τ and variance θ^2) and the family $C(\xi, \theta)$ of Cauchy distributions (centered at ξ and having scale parameter θ) are outlier-resistant.

CHAPTER II

SURVEY OF THE LITERATURE

Most studies of the outlier-problem assume an initial distribution that is either exponential or normal.

2.1 Detection of outliers in exponential and normal families using the exchangeable model.

A semi-Bayesian approach was used by Kale (1969), Kale and Sinha (1971), Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980), and Rauhut (1982) with respect to the one-parameter exponential family. It was assumed that

x_1, \dots, x_n were such that $n-1$ observations were from

$f(x; \theta_1) = \frac{1}{\theta_1} \exp\left\{-\frac{x}{\theta_1}\right\}$, $x \geq 0$, $\theta_1 > 0$ while one of the x_i 's was

distributed as $f(x; \theta_2)$, $\theta_2 \geq \theta_1$ (i.e. $\theta_2 = \theta_1/k^*$, $0 < k^* \leq 1$). A priori, each x_i was equally likely to be distributed as $f(x; \theta_2)$.

Kale and Sinha (1971) calculated $u(r; n, k^*)$, the probability that $x_{(r)}$, the r^{th} order statistic, corresponds to the spurious observation distributed as $f(x; \theta_2)$. It was shown that

$$u(r; n, k^*) = \frac{k^* \Gamma(n) \Gamma(n-r+k^*)}{\Gamma(n+k^*) \Gamma(n-r+1)}$$

was monotone increasing in r and hence $x_{(n)}$ had maximum posterior probability of being an outlier. Mount and Kale (1973) generalized this result for the case of $n-1$ observations with distribution

function F and one with distribution function G where F and G are stochastically ordered ($G < F$), where a priori each observation is

equally likely to be the spurious one, and where $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}$ is

monotone increasing in r . Kale (1974a) generalized these results for

the case of m (≥ 1) possible outliers, where a priori each group of m observations $(x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_m})$ is equally likely to come from

distribution function G . Then $(x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})$ has maximum

posterior probability of corresponding to the set of spurious observations, provided Ψ is monotone increasing. Kale restricted the distributions to the single-parameter exponential family. In another paper, Kale (1974b) gave a completely Bayesian approach where $n-m$ observations were distributed as $f(x; \theta)$, m_1 observations were from $f(x; \theta_j)$, $j = 1, 2, \dots, m_1$, $\theta_j \leq \theta$, and m_2 observations were from $f(x; \theta_\ell)$, $\ell = 1, 2, \dots, m_2$, $\theta_\ell \geq \theta$, $m = m_1 + m_2$ and f belonged to the single-parameter exponential family. Under the exchangeable model, it was shown that $\{(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(m)}), (x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})\}$ had maximum posterior probability of being the set of spurious observations.

For the case of the normal family of distributions, a completely Bayesian approach has been used by Box and Tiao (1968) where $f(x; \underline{\theta})$ is $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ and $f(x; \underline{\theta}_j)$ is $N(\tau, k^* \theta^2)$, $k^* \geq 1$ (Model A) and by Dempster and Rosner (1971) where $f(x; \underline{\theta})$ is $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ and $f(x; \underline{\theta}_j)$ is $N(\tau_j, \theta_j^2)$, $j = 1, 2, \dots, m$, $\tau_j \geq \tau$ (Model B). For $m = 1$, Model B has been handled as a slippage test by Ferguson (1961), Kudo (1956) and Paulson (1952).

2.2 Estimation in the presence of outliers.

Anscombe (1960) suggested a premium-protection approach (see Appendix 1) to estimation that has subsequently been used by Kale and Sinha (1971), Joshi (1972b), Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980), and Rauhut (1982) for estimation of the mean in the single-parameter exponential distribution and by Guttman and Smith (1969, 1971, 1973a) and Veale and Huntsberger (1969) for estimation in the normal distribution.

2.2.1 Estimation for the single-parameter exponential distribution.

Under homogeneity, the optimal estimator of θ is $T_{o,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n+1}$.

However, under the exchangeable model with one outlier,

$$\text{MSE}(T_{o,n} | k^*) = \theta^2 \left\{ \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{2}{n+1} \left(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*} \right)^2 \right\} \rightarrow \infty \text{ as } k^* \rightarrow 0.$$

Among restricted L-type estimators $T(\underline{\lambda}) = \sum_{j=1}^{n-m} \lambda_j x_{(j)}$ which ignore the largest m observations, Kale and Sinha (1971) and Veale and Kale (1972) advocated the one-sided Winsorized mean

$$T_{m,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)} + mx_{(n-m)}}{n-m+1}$$

for which $\text{MSE}(T(\underline{\lambda}) | k^*=1)$ is minimum and $\text{MSE}(T_{m,n} | k^*<1)$ shows a gain in efficiency relative to $T_{o,n}$ for k^* sufficiently small. Joshi (1972(b)) considered choice of m and showed for k^* small, substantial gains in relative efficiency are possible. Samples up to size $n = 20$ were considered:

Kale (1974a) considered maximum likelihood estimation (M.L.E.) for the exchangeable model with m possible upper outliers and obtained

$$\hat{\theta}_{m,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x(i)}{n-m}, \text{ the trimmed mean, as MLE of } \theta. \text{ In comparing the}$$

$$\text{trimmed mean } \hat{\theta}_{1,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x(i)}{n-1} \text{ with the Winsorized estimator}$$

$$T_{1,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x(i) + x(n-1)}{n} \text{ for the case of a single upper outlier, it was shown that}$$

$$\text{MSE}(\hat{\theta}_{1,n} | k^*=1) > \text{MSE}(T_{1,n} | k^*=1)$$

but $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \text{MSE}(\hat{\theta}_{1,n} | k^*) = \frac{1}{n-1} < \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \text{MSE}(T_{1,n} | k^*)$. Thus $\hat{\theta}_{1,n}$ provides

more protection than $T_{1,n}$ but for a higher premium (See Appendix I).

Rauhut (1982) suggested two 'testimators':

$$D_{k^*}(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} T_{0,n} & , \text{ if } x(n) - x(n-1) < k(x(n-1) - x(1)) \\ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x(i)}{n} = T_t & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$T_{k^*}(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} T_{0,n} & , \text{ if } x(n) < Cx, C > 0 \\ T_t & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

and showed $T_{k^*}(\underline{x})$ is preferred over $T_{0,n}$, T_t and D_{k^*} since the premium is small compared to the protection it provides.

Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980) proposed using $\hat{\theta}_{CK} = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i \hat{\theta}_i$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n x_j$$

where $\hat{\theta}_i = \frac{j \neq i}{n}$, $w_i = \frac{2r_i}{n(n+1)}$, r_i = rank of x_i in the complete sample. This estimator is more efficient than:

TABLE 2.2.1

	Alternative Estimator		
When to use $\hat{\theta}_{CK}$	$T_{o,n}$	$T_{m,n}$	$\hat{\theta}_{1,n}$
n > 4, $k^* \leq .75$	n > 6, $.40 \leq k^* \leq .75$		all n, $k^* \geq .45$
	n = 3, $k^* \leq .70$	n = 4, 5, $.35 \leq k^* \leq .75$	
	n = 2, $k^* \leq .65$	n = 3, $.30 \leq k^* \leq .70$	
		n = 2, $.35 \leq k^* \leq .65$	

and it is independent of k^* .

2.2.2 Estimation for the normal distribution

Kale (1974a) has shown that the method of maximum likelihood applied to the exchangeable model involving normal distributions with change in location leads to estimators that are trimmed means.

For the case of $n-1$ observations from $N(\tau, \theta^2)$ and one observation from $N(\tau+k^*\theta, \theta^2)$, $k^* \geq 0$, \bar{x} is UMVUE, MLE for τ if $k^* = 0$ but \bar{x} is biased and $MSE(\bar{x}) = \frac{\theta^2 k^*^2}{n}$ if $k^* > 0$. Thus an alternative estimator might be $T(\underline{x})$ where $T(\underline{x})$ is one of the following:

$$T(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)}}{n} = T_t \\ \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)} + x_{(n-1)} \right\} = T_{1,n} \\ A(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} \bar{x}, & \text{if } x_{(n)} - \bar{x} \leq C_\alpha S \\ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)}}{n-1}, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

The premium paid for using T instead of \bar{x} is given by

$$\frac{1}{\theta^2} \text{MSE}(T|k^*=0) - \frac{1}{\theta^2} \text{MSE}(\bar{x}|k^*=0).$$

The protection obtained by using T instead of \bar{x} is given by

$$\frac{1}{\theta^2} \text{MSE}(\bar{x}|k^*>0) - \frac{1}{\theta^2} \text{MSE}(T|k^*>0).$$

A detailed study of the accommodation of outliers in slippage models appears in Guttman and Smith (1969, 1971) and Guttman (1973a), using premium-protection. They consider three methods for estimating the mean $\mu = \tau$:

- i) modified trimming $\hat{\mu}_A$ (A-rule)
- ii) modified winsorization $\hat{\mu}_W$ (W-rule)
- iii) semi-winsorization $\hat{\mu}_S$ (S-rule)

(see Appendix I).

Table 2.2.2. Comparison of $\hat{\mu}_A$, $\hat{\mu}_S$ and $\hat{\mu}_W$

Form of H_1 (one or two outliers)

	Location-slipage	Scale-slipage
$\hat{\mu}_A$	$N(\tau + k^*, \theta^2), k^* > 0$	$N(\tau, \theta^2 k^*), k^* > 1$
$\hat{\mu}_W$	Best for large k^*	Not a contender
$\hat{\mu}_S$	Best for intermediate k^*	Best for large k^*
	Best for small k^*	Best for small k^*

The results are based on sample sizes up to $n = 20$, $\theta^2 = \sigma^2$ known, and only for $n = 3$, when θ^2 is unknown.

Guttman and Smith (1971) defined dispersion estimators $\hat{\sigma}_A^2$, $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$ and $\hat{\sigma}_S^2$ of σ^2 analogously to $\hat{\mu}_A$, $\hat{\mu}_W$ and $\hat{\mu}_S$ (see Appendix I); $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$ is not worth considering when $\mu = \tau$ is known, $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$ and $\hat{\sigma}_A^2$ are not worth considering when τ is unknown.

CHAPTER III

The Gamma Distribution

One of the most common life-testing distributions is the gamma distribution. We shall examine the exchangeable model based on the gamma distribution and show that, in the case of a shape change, it is outlier-prone completely. For changes in shape or scale parameter, we shall determine which observation is most likely to be the spurious one. We shall also consider estimation in the presence of an outlier.

3.1 Characteristics of the Gamma Distribution

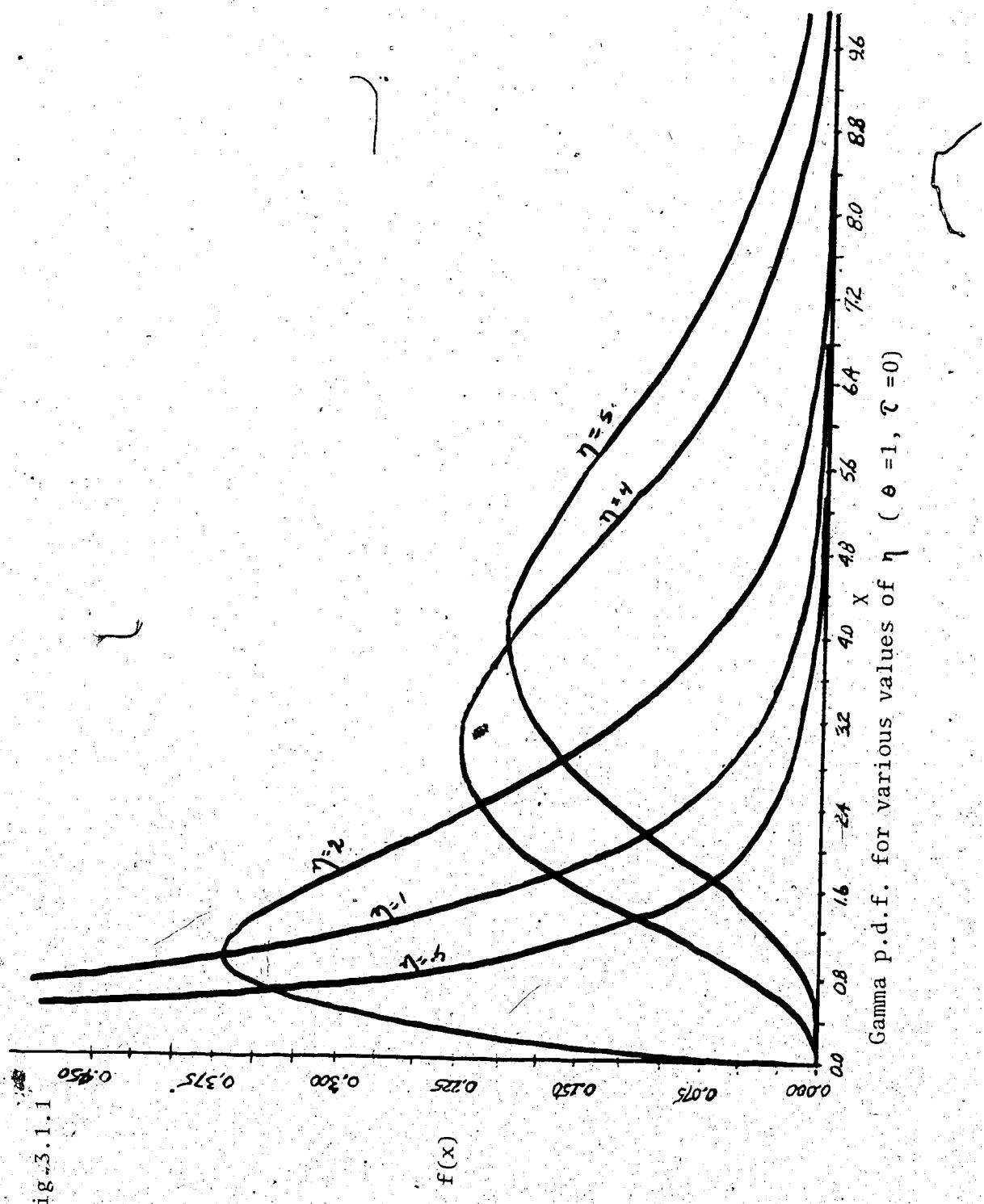
Consider the three-parameter gamma distribution given by

$$f(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{(x-\tau)^{\eta-1} e^{-\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}}}{\theta^\eta \Gamma(\eta)}, \quad x > \tau, \theta, \eta > 0, -\infty < \tau < \infty.$$

We may denote this p.d.f. by $\text{GAM}(\theta, \eta, \tau)$. The shape parameter is η , the scale parameter θ , and the location parameter τ . For $\tau = 0$ or known, this reduces to the two-parameter gamma distribution where

$$f(x; \theta, \eta) = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}} \frac{x^{\eta-1}}{\theta^\eta}}{\Gamma(\eta)}, \quad x > 0, \eta, \theta > 0.$$

For $\eta = 1$ we have the exponential distribution with parameter θ and for integer η we have the Erlang distribution. For $\eta \leq 1$ and fixed θ , the p.d.f. is decreasing in x and unbounded ($\eta < 1$) near the origin. The mean is $\theta\eta$, variance is $\theta^2\eta$, $E(X^r) = \frac{\theta^r \Gamma(\eta+r)}{\Gamma(\eta)}$ and the moment-generating function is $M_x(t) = (1-\theta t)^{-\eta}$, $t < \frac{1}{\theta}$. The shape parameter η is the reciprocal of the squared coefficient of variation.



If T denotes the waiting time until the η^{th} occurrence in a Poisson process with intensity λ , then $T \sim \text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \eta, 0)$. The

waiting time until the first occurrence may be denoted as

$\text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, 1, 0)$ which is $\text{EXP}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda})$. Thus the gamma distribution is a natural extension of the exponential distribution. The two-parameter exponential may be denoted as $\text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \eta = 1, \tau)$ where τ is a location parameter.

If X_1, \dots, X_n i.i.d. $\text{GAM}(\theta, m_i, 0)$ then $Y = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$

$\sim \text{GAM}(\theta, \sum_{i=1}^n m_i, 0)$. Consider the case of a component with $n-1$ spare

parts. If X_i , $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ denote the lifetimes of the component and the spares and if each is distributed $\text{GAM}(\theta, 1, 0) = \text{EXP}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda})$, then the lifetime of the system, assuming use of the $n-1$ spares, is

$$Y = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \sim \text{GAM}(\theta, n, 0) \text{ or } \frac{2Y}{\theta} \sim \chi_{2\text{ndf}}^2. \text{ Note also that if}$$

$$Y \sim \text{GAM}(2, \eta, 0) \text{ then } Y \sim \chi_{2\eta \text{ df}}^2. \text{ The hazard function (HF)}$$

$$h(x) = \lambda = \frac{1}{\theta} \text{ for } \eta = 1; h(x) \rightarrow \lambda^- \text{ as } x \rightarrow \infty \text{ for } \eta < 1 \text{ and}$$

$$h(0) = 0; h(x) \rightarrow \lambda^+ \text{ as } x \rightarrow \infty \text{ and } h(0) = \infty \text{ for } \eta > 1.$$

Consequently the gamma distribution can model systems in a regular maintenance program where the failure rate is likely to increase initially but then stabilize.

Outliers in gamma samples arise in any context where Poisson processes are appropriate basic models, e.g. traffic flow, biological aggregation, failure of electronic equipment. They also occur in the context of a shifted exponential or gamma distribution. Outliers in χ^2 samples arise in ANOVA; outliers in gamma samples of arbitrary shape parameter arise with skew-distributed data, for which the gamma distribution is often

3.2 Outlier-proneness of the exchangeable model with the Gamma distribution.

Neyman and Scott (1971) showed that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of gamma distributions indexed by shape parameter η is outlier-prone completely on the right. Let us consider now the exchangeable model.

CASE I: Scale change

Kale (1975b) showed that the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation for scale parameter families for non-negative random variables involving a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely. This would apply to the exchangeable model involving the gamma distribution with possible change in scale parameter θ .

CASE II: Shape change

Now consider the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution with possible change in the shape parameter η . Without loss of generality (w.l.o.g) we may take $\theta = 1$, $\tau = 0$.

Then $n-1$ observations have p.d.f. $f(x; \theta)$ which is $\text{GAM}(1, \eta, 0)$ and one observation has p.d.f. $f(x; \xi)$ which is $\text{GAM}(1, k^*\eta, 0)$ where $k^* \geq 1$. We shall show that this model is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Now we may write the likelihood as

$$L(x_1, \dots, x_n; \eta, k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^n \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i; \eta) f(x_r; k^*\eta), \quad x_i \geq 0, \quad k^* \geq 1, \quad \eta > 0$$

($k^* \geq 1$ since we are considering $x_{(n)}$ as a possible outlier). Letting

E denote the event that $x_{(n)}$ is a (k, n) -outlier on the right and $P(k, n | L) = P(E | \eta, k^*)$, we must show that $\sup_{\substack{\eta > 0 \\ k^* \geq 1}} P(E | \eta, k^*) = 1$ in order for this family to be (k, n) -outlier-prone.

The joint p.d.f. of the order statistics $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$ is given by

$$g(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}; \eta, k^*) = n! L(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}; \eta, k^*)$$

$$= (n-1)! \sum_{r=1}^n \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^* \eta),$$

$$0 < x_{(1)} < \dots < x_{(n)} < \infty.$$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned} P(E | \eta, k^*) &= \int_E g(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}; \eta, k^*) dx_{(1)} \dots dx_{(n)} \\ &= \sum_{r=1}^n \int_E (n-1)! \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^* \eta) dx_{(1)} \dots dx_{(n)} \\ &= \sum_{r=1}^n I_r(\eta, k^*) \end{aligned}$$

and E is such that $0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)} + x_{(n)}}{k+1}$
 $< x_{(n)} < \infty$.

Lemma 3.2.1: $0 \leq I_r(\eta, k^*) \leq u(r; n, \eta, k^*)$ where $u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = P\{X_{(r)}$
 is the "spurious" observation whose p.d.f. is $f(x, k^*\eta)\}.$

Proof:

$$u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = (n-1)! \int_S \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^*\eta) dx_{(1)}, \dots, dx_{(n)} \text{ where}$$

S is such that $0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < x_{(n)} < \infty.$

$$\text{Now } I_r(\eta, k^*) = (n-1)! \int_E \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^*\eta) dx_{(1)}, \dots, dx_{(n)} \text{ where}$$

E is such that $0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)} + x_{(n)}}{k+1} < x_{(n)} < \infty.$

Since $E \subset S$, $0 \leq I_r(\eta, k^*) \leq u(r; n, \eta, k^*)$, $r = 1, 2, \dots, n.$

Theorem 3.2.2: $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \begin{cases} 1, & r = n \\ 0, & r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1 \end{cases}$

Proof: Now $u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1}\right) \int_0^\infty \{F(y; \eta)\}^{r-1} \{1-F(y; \eta)\}^{n-r} f(y; k^*\eta) dy$
 where $F(y; \eta) = \int_{-\infty}^y f(x; \eta) dx.$

Consider now

$$u(n; n, \eta, k^*) = \int_{y=0}^\infty \left\{ \int_{x=0}^y \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} \frac{e^{-y} y^{k^*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} dy, \quad k^* \geq 1, \quad \eta > 0.$$

(without loss of generality $\theta = 1, \tau = 0$)

Let

$$I_n'(\eta, k^*) = \int_{y=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_0^y \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} e^{-y} y^v dy \quad \text{for } v = k^* \eta - 1.$$

Now setting $y = vt$, $dy = vdt$

$$\begin{aligned} I_n'(\eta, k^*) &= \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} e^{-vt} (vt)^v v dt \\ &= v^{v+1} \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \end{aligned}$$

where

$$\vartheta(v, t) = \left[\int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right]^{n-1}.$$

and where there is no loss in generality in assuming $v > 0$ (i.e.

$k^* \eta > 1$) since we are interested in $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_n'(\eta, k^*)$.

For $0 \leq t \leq \alpha$, $\vartheta(v, 0) \leq \vartheta(v, t) \leq \vartheta(v, \alpha)$ and $0 \leq \vartheta(v, t) \leq 1$ for all v, t and $\vartheta(v, t) \rightarrow 1$ a.e. in t as $v \rightarrow \infty$ (i.e. as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$). We may write $\int_0^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \int_0^1 \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$

$$+ \int_1^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt.$$

For each of the integrals on the right hand side, the dominant part occurs in the neighborhood of the point when $\ln t - t$ is maximum, i.e. $t = 1$. Following Copson (1967, p. 36 ff), since $0 \leq \vartheta(v, t) \leq 1$ for all v and t and $\vartheta(v, t)$ is continuous and increasing in t there

is a number t_0 ($0 < t_0 < 1$) such that

$$\int_0^1 \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \vartheta(v, t_0) \int_0^1 e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt, \quad 0 \leq t_0 \leq 1.$$

We cannot have $t_0 = 0$ since $\vartheta(v, 0) = 0$ while

$$\int_0^1 \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt > \int_{.5}^1 \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$> \frac{1}{2} \vartheta(v, \frac{1}{2}) e^{-v(\frac{1}{2} - \ln 2)} > 0$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^\infty \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt &= \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \int_1^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \\ &= \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \vartheta(v, t_1) \int_1^\alpha e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt, \quad 1 \leq t_1 \leq \alpha. \end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$\int_0^\infty \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \sim \int_0^\infty e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$\sim 1 \cdot \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} \text{ as } v \rightarrow \infty$$

(see Appendix II). As a result, we may write

$$I_n'(\eta, k^*) \sim v^{v+1} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} = \Gamma(v+1) \quad \text{as } v \rightarrow \infty$$

and

$$u(n; n, \eta, k^*) = \frac{I_n'(\eta, k^*)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} \quad \text{where } v = k^*\eta - 1$$

$\rightarrow 1$ as $v \rightarrow \infty$ (i.e. as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$).

For $u(r; n, \eta, k^*)$, $r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1$ we have

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \leq u(r; n, \eta, k^*) &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_{y=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_0^y \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{r-1} \\ &\quad \left\{ 1 - \int_0^y \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-y} y^{k^*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} dy \\ &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \frac{I_r'(\eta, k^*)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} \end{aligned}$$

where

$$I_r'(\eta, k^*) = \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{r-1} \left\{ 1 - \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-r} e^{-vt} v^{v+1} t^v dt,$$

$v = k^*\eta - 1$, $y = vt$, $dy = vdt$ and again we assume $v > 0$. Therefore

$$I_r'(\eta, k^*) = v^{v+1} \int_0^\infty \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$= v^{v+1} \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt.$$

Now $\vartheta(v, t) = \left\{ \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} \left\{ 1 - \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-r} \leq 1$ and as

$k^* \rightarrow \infty$, $v \rightarrow \infty$ and $\vartheta(v, t) \rightarrow 0$ almost everywhere on $[0, \infty]$. Since $\vartheta(v, t)$ is continuous and bounded for all t

$$\int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \vartheta(v, t_0) \int_0^\alpha e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \quad 0 \leq t_0 \leq \alpha$$

$$\leq \vartheta(v, t_0) \int_0^\infty e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \vartheta(v, t_0) \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}}.$$

$$\text{Therefore } 0 \leq u(r; n, \eta, k^*) \leq \frac{\binom{n-1}{r-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} v^{v+1} \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\vartheta(v, t_0) \Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} = \frac{\binom{n-1}{r-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)}$$

$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \vartheta(v, t_0)$. But $\frac{\binom{n-1}{r-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \vartheta(v, t_0) \rightarrow 0$ as $v \rightarrow \infty$ (i.e. as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$)

and hence $u(r; n, \eta, k^*) \rightarrow 0$ as $v \rightarrow \infty$ for $r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1$.

Theorem 3.2.3: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution with a change in shape parameter is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Proof: We need to show $\sup_{\substack{\eta > 0 \\ k^* \geq 1}} P(E | \eta, k^*) = 1$.

$$\text{Since } P(E|\eta, k^*) = \sum_{r=1}^n I_r(\eta, k^*),$$

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} P(E|\eta, k^*) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_r(\eta, k^*).$$

From Lemma 3.2.1, $0 \leq I_r(\eta, k^*) \leq u(r; n, \eta, k^*), r = 1, 2, \dots, n.$

$$\text{By Theorem 3.2.2, } \lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \begin{cases} 0 & , r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1 \\ 1 & , r = n \end{cases}$$

Thus $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_r(\eta, k^*) = 0, r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1.$

and $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} P(E|\eta, k^*) = \lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_n(\eta, k^*).$

Now we need only show that $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_n(\eta, k^*) = 1$ in order for this model

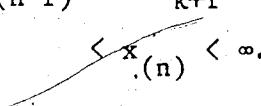
to be outlier-prone completely on the right.

But

$$I_n(\eta, k^*) = (n-1)! \int_E \prod_{i \neq n} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; k^* \eta) dx_{(1)} \cdots dx_{(n)}$$

$$= (n-1)! \int_E \prod_{i \neq n} \frac{e^{-x_{(i)} \eta - 1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} \frac{e^{-x_{(n)} k^* \eta - 1}}{\Gamma(k^* \eta)} dx_{(1)} \cdots dx_{(n)}$$

where E is such that $0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)} + x_{(n)}}{k+1}$



Let y_1, \dots, y_n denote the order statistics $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$, respectively. Then we may write

$$I_n(\eta, k*) = (n-1) \iint_{0 < y_1 < y_n < \infty} \left\{ \int_0^{ky_1 + y_n} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx - \int_0^{y_1} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-2}$$

$$\frac{e^{-y_1} y_1^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} \frac{e^{-y_n} y_n^{k*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k*\eta)} dy_1 dy_n$$

$$= \int_{y_n=0}^{\infty} \left[\int_{y_1=0}^{y_n} (n-1) \left\{ F\left(\frac{ky_1 + y_n}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta) \right\}^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1 \right] f(y_n; k*\eta) dy_n$$

where $f(y; \eta) = \frac{e^{-y} y^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)}$, $y > 0$. Then

$$I_n(\eta, k*) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(k*\eta)} \int_{y_n=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(y_n) e^{-y_n} y_n^{k*\eta-1} dy_n \text{ where}$$

$$\vartheta(y_n) = \int_{y_1=0}^{y_n} (n-1) \left\{ F\left(\frac{ky_1 + y_n}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta) \right\}^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1. \text{ Setting}$$

$y_n = vt$ where $v = k*\eta-1$, we obtain

$$(3.2.1) \quad I_n(\eta, k*) = \frac{v^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$= \frac{v^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \int_{t=0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$\text{where } \vartheta(v, t) = \vartheta(vt) = \int_{y_1=0}^{vt} (n-1) \left\{ F\left(\frac{ky_1 + vt}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta) \right\}^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1.$$

As $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, $v \rightarrow \infty$ and the major contribution to this integral in 3.2.1 occurs in the neighborhood of $t = 1$. Also $0 \leq \vartheta(v, t) \leq 1$ for all v, t and $\vartheta(v, t) \rightarrow 1$ a.e. on $[0, \infty)$ as $v \rightarrow \infty$ (i.e. as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$), since

$$\lim_{v \rightarrow \infty} [F\left(\frac{ky_1 + vt}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta)] = 1 - F(y_1; \eta) \text{ a.e. on } [0, \infty).$$

If $t = 0$, $\vartheta(v, t) = (n-1) \int_0^{vt} [F\left(\frac{ky_1 + vt}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta)]^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1$ and $\vartheta(v, 0) = 0$. But $\vartheta(v, t)$ is nonnegative, bounded, increasing and

absolutely continuous in t . Thus $\exists t_0 \in [0, \infty) \ni \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \vartheta(v, t_0) \int_0^\alpha e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$. On the other hand for any $0 < \xi < 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt &> \int_\xi^1 \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \\ &> \vartheta(v, \xi) e^{v(\ln \xi - \xi)} (1-\xi) \end{aligned}$$

$$> 0.$$

Therefore $t_0 \neq 0$.

Thus $\int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \sim \int_0^\infty e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}}$ as $v \rightarrow \infty$

and

$$I_n(\eta, k^*) = \frac{\nu^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$\sim \frac{\nu^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \cdot \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} \text{ as } v \rightarrow \infty \text{ (i.e. as } k^* \rightarrow \infty).$$

Since $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_n(\eta, k^*) = 1$ and $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} I_r(\eta, k^*) = 0, r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1$ and

$$P(E|\eta, k^*) = \sum_{r=1}^n I_r(\eta, k^*),$$

$$\sup_{\substack{\eta > 0 \\ k^* > 1}} P(E|\eta, k^*) = 1$$

and the family is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Thus for either a scale or shape change, the exchangeable model with at most one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution is outlier-prone completely on the right.

3.3 Detection of Spurios

Mount and Johnson (1983) considered a general model, assuming X_1, \dots, X_n are such that $n-1$ of them are distributed with distribution function (d.f.) $F(x)$ and one is distributed with d.f. $G(x)$, where F and G are stochastically ordered, i.e. $G < F$. A priori, each X_i has probability $\frac{1}{n}$ of being the spurious observation distributed by G . Let $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}(x)$. If $\Psi(x)$ is monotone increasing, then $u(1;n,k*) < u(2;n,k*) < \dots < u(n;n,k*)$ where $u(i;n,k*) = P(X_{(1)} < x | \text{spurious})$ is the spurious observation in a sample of size n with $k*$ the coefficient of spuriousity.

CASE I: Scale change: Consider a situation where $n-1$ observations are from $\text{GAM}(\theta, \eta)$ and one is from $\text{GAM}(k^*\theta, \eta, 0)$, $k^* > 0$. If $k^* = 1$ we have homogeneous data. Now

$$\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)} = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}} \left(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*} \right)}{\frac{k^* \eta}{\theta}}$$

and

$$\Psi'(x) = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}} \left(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*} \right)}{\frac{k^* \eta}{\theta}} \left(\frac{(k^*-1)}{\theta^{k^*}} \right) \begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } k^* > 1 \\ < 0 & \text{if } k^* < 1 \end{cases}$$

Thus, if $k^* > 1$, $\Psi(x)$ is monotone increasing and $X_{(n)}$ has maximum probability of being spurious; if $k^* < 1$, Ψ is monotone decreasing and $X_{(1)}$ has maximum probability of being spurious.

CASE II: Shape change: If $n-1$ observations come from $\text{GAM}(\theta, \eta; 0)$ and one is from $\text{GAM}(\theta, k^*\eta, 0)$, $k^* > 0$, assuming the exchangeable model,

$$\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF} = \frac{x^{k^*\eta-\eta}\Gamma(\eta)}{\theta^{k^*\eta-\eta}\Gamma(k^*\eta)}$$

and

$$\Psi'(x) = \frac{\Gamma(\eta)\eta(k^*-1)x^{k^*\eta-\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)\theta^{k^*\eta-\eta}} \begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } k^* > 1 \\ < 0 & \text{if } k^* < 1. \end{cases}$$

Thus, if $k^* > 1$, $\Psi(x)$ is monotone increasing and $x_{(n)}$ has maximum probability of being spurious; for $0 < k^* < 1$, $\Psi(x)$ and $u(r; n, k^*)$ are monotone decreasing and $x_{(1)}$ has maximum probability of being spurious.

This now shows that the spurious observation resulting from a scale or shape change is most likely to occur at the sample extremes i.e. it tends to show up as an outlier.

3.4 Estimation for Gamma parameters

3.4.1 Standard Estimators

The gamma distribution is a member of the exponential class,

consequently $(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i, \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i)$ are complete sufficient statistics for (θ, η) .

For known shape η , the MLE $\hat{\lambda}_{MLE}$ of $\lambda = \frac{1}{\theta}$ is $\frac{\eta}{\bar{x}}$ which is biased but consistent and asymptotically $N(\lambda, \frac{\lambda^2}{n\eta})$. Thus the UMVUE for θ (η known) is $\frac{\bar{x}}{\eta}$.

For unknown η , we obtain

$$\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\bar{x}}{\hat{\eta}}$$

$$g(\hat{\eta}_{MLE}) = \ln \hat{\eta}_{MLE} - \psi(\hat{\eta}_{MLE}) - \ln \bar{x} + \ln \tilde{x} = 0$$

where $\tilde{x} = (\prod_{i=1}^n x_i)^{\frac{1}{n}}$ and $\psi(z)$ is Euler's psi function i.e.

$$\psi(z) = \frac{d}{dz} \ln \Gamma(z) = \int_0^\infty \frac{\frac{e^{-t}}{t} - e^{-zt}}{1-e^{-t}} dt = -\gamma + \frac{1}{z} + z \sum_{i=1}^\infty [i(i+z)]^{-1} \text{ where}$$

$\gamma = .5772157$ (Euler's constant). These equations must be solved iteratively (see Choi and Wette (1969)). For large $\hat{\eta}_{MLE}$, Linhart (1965) suggested approximating $\ln \hat{\eta}_{MLE} - \psi(\hat{\eta}_{MLE})$ by $(2\hat{\eta}_{MLE}^{-1/3})^{-1}$ thus

$$\hat{\eta}_{MLE} = \{(\ln \bar{x} - \ln \tilde{x})^{-1} + 1/3\}^{1/2}.$$

Moment estimators give

$$\hat{\eta}_M = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n n(x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$\hat{\theta}_M = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n\hat{\eta}_M} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}$$

These have lower asymptotic efficiency than MLE's but Lilliefors (1971) showed that for $n \leq 20$, $\eta \geq 2$, the MSE's of the moment estimators are close to those of the MLE's. Both the MLE's and the moment estimators are biased. To approximate zero bias and smaller MSE, Lilliefors suggested the following corrections:

TABLE 3.4.1 Lilliefors' improved estimators of η and $\lambda = 1/\theta$

M.L.E.	Based on	
	Moment Estimators	
$\hat{\eta}$	$\frac{\hat{\eta}_{MLE}}{1+3/n}$	$\frac{\hat{\eta}_M}{1+2/n} - 5/3$
$\hat{\lambda} = \frac{\hat{\eta}}{\theta}$	$\frac{n\hat{\eta}_{MLE}}{(1+\frac{3}{n}) \sum_{i=1}^n x_i}$	$\left\{ \frac{n\hat{\eta}_M}{(1+2/n)} - 5/3 \right\} - \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}$

Thom (1968) has given estimators very similar to the MLE's for $\eta > 1$.

$$\eta^* = \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4M}{3}}}{4M}$$

$$\theta^* = \frac{\bar{x}}{\eta^*}$$

where $M = \ln(\bar{x}/\tilde{x}) = -\ln S_1$ and S_1 is sufficient for η and independent of θ . Bain and Englehardt (1975) have a chi-square approximation for M valid for all η (θ acts as a nuisance parameter).

$$2n\eta Mc \sim \chi_{vdf}^2$$

$$\text{where } W = 2n\eta M, \quad c = 2 \frac{E(W)}{\text{Var}(W)} = \frac{n w_1(\eta) - w_1(n\eta)}{n w_2(\eta) - w_2(n\eta)} \quad \text{and} \quad v = 2 \frac{[E(W)]^2}{\text{Var}(W)} =$$

$$[n w_1(\eta) - w_1(n\eta)]c \quad \text{and} \quad w_1(z) = 2z \{ \ln z - \psi(z) \}, \quad w_2(z) = 2z \{ z\psi'(z) - 1 \}$$

where $\psi(z)$ is the psi function. As $\eta \rightarrow 0$, $W \xrightarrow{d} \chi_{2(n-1)df}^2$.

$$w_1(\eta) = 1 + \frac{1}{1+6\eta}$$

$$w_2(\eta) = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{1}{1+2.5\eta}, & 0 < \eta < 2 \\ 1 + \frac{1}{3\eta}, & \eta \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{v}{n-1} = 1 + \frac{1}{(1+4.3\eta)^2}$$

3.4.2 Estimators suggested for use

Case I: Scale Change

Assuming the exchangeable model where $n-1$ observations are distributed as $\text{GAM}(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and one is distributed as $\text{GAM}(\theta k^*, \eta, 0)$, η known, $k^* \geq 1$, we have for $k^* = 1$, homogeneous data and the best

linear unbiased estimator (BLUE) for θ is $\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n\eta}$ and $E(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \theta$ and $MSE(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \text{Var}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) + \{\text{Bias}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE})\}^2 = \frac{\theta^2}{n\eta}$. For

the heterogeneous case ($k^* > 1$), $E_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{1}{n\eta} \sum_{i=1}^n (\frac{n-1}{n} \theta\eta + \frac{1}{n} k^*\theta\eta) = \frac{\theta}{n}(n-1+k^*)$ and $\text{Bias}_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{\theta(k^*-1)}{n}$. As $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, this bias $\rightarrow \infty$.

Now $MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \text{Var}_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) + \{\text{Bias}_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE})\}^2$ and

$$\text{Var}_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{1}{(n\eta)^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ \frac{n-1}{n} \theta^2 \eta + \frac{1}{n} (k^* \theta)^2 \eta \right\}$$

$$= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} \{k^*^2 + n-1\}.$$

$$\text{therefore } MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} (k^*^2 + n-1) + \frac{\theta^2 (k^*-1)^2}{n^2}$$

$$= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} \{k^*^2 + n-1 + \eta(k^*-1)^2\}$$

As $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, $MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) \rightarrow \infty$ and hence $\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n\eta}$ proves to be a poor estimator of θ .

If we consider a random sample of size n where $n-m$ observations are from $GAM(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and m are from $GAM(k^*\theta, \eta, 0)$, $k^* > 1$ (i.e. same shape but a change in scale parameter) and a priori each subset of m observations is equally likely to be the "outlier subset", then the likelihood

$$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{e^{-\sum_{x_i \notin I} \frac{x_i}{\theta}} \prod_{x_i \notin I} x_i^{\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\theta^\eta\}^{n-m}} \frac{e^{-\sum_{x_i \in I} \frac{x_i}{k^*\theta}} \prod_{x_i \in I} x_i^{\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)(k^*\theta)^\eta\}^m}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta-1} e^{-\left[\sum_{x_i \notin I} \frac{x_i}{\theta} + \sum_{x_i \in I} \frac{x_i}{\theta} \right]}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^n \theta^{\eta(n-m)} \theta_1^{\eta m}}$$

for $k^*\theta = \theta_1$ where $I = (x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_m})$ and $I \in \mathcal{J}$, the collection of all possible combinations of m observations out of n . (I represents the subset of m spurious observations). To maximize

$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$ for $\theta, \eta > 0$, $I \in \mathcal{J}$, $k^* > 1$ we use the fact that

$\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)}$ is monotone increasing for $k^* > 1$ and hence

$\max_{I \in \mathcal{J}} L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$ occurs at $I = \hat{I} = (x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})$. Therefore

$$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I}) = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{n}{m} \right)} \cdot \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta-1} e^{-\left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta_1} \right\}}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^n \theta^{\eta(n-m)} \theta_1^m}$$

and

$$K(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I}) = \ln L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I})$$

$$= C + (\eta-1) \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta} - \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta_1}$$

$$- n \ln \Gamma(\eta) - \eta(n-m) \ln \theta - m \ln \theta_1 .$$

Assuming

i) θ, θ_1 and η are unknown, we obtain:

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i - \frac{n \Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - \{(n-m) \ln \theta + m \ln \theta_1\}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta^2} - \frac{\eta(n-m)}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta_1} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \frac{x_i(i)}{\theta_1^2} - \frac{\eta m}{\theta_1} .$$

Setting the above three equations equal to zero, we obtain

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x(i)}{m(n-m)}$$

$$\hat{\theta}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n x(i)}{m(n-m)}$$

$$h(\hat{\eta}) = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x(i) - \frac{n\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} + n \ln \hat{\eta}$$

$$- (n-m) \ln \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x(i)}{n-m} - m \ln \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n x(i)}{m} = 0.$$

ii) for the case of known η , we obtain

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x(i)}{m(n-m)} \quad \text{and} \quad \hat{\theta}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n x(i)}{m\eta}$$

which are trimmed means.

iii) for the case of known θ , we may use $y_1 = \frac{x_1}{\theta}$.

$$L(y; \eta, k^*, I) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n y_i^{\eta-1} e^{-\left\{ \sum_{i \notin I} y_i + \sum_{i \in I} y_i/k^* \right\}}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^n k^*^m}$$

and

$$L(\underline{y}; \eta, k^*, \hat{\eta}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n y_i^{\eta-1} e^{-\left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} y_{(i)} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n y_{(i)} / k^* \right\}}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^n k^{*m}}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} K(\underline{y}; \eta, k^*, \hat{\eta}) &= \ln L(\underline{y}; \eta, k^*, \hat{\eta}) \\ &= C' + (\eta-1) \sum_{i=1}^n \ln y_i - \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} y_{(i)} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n y_{(i)} / k^* \right\} \\ &\quad - n \ln \Gamma(\eta) - m \ln k^*. \end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln y_i - \frac{n \Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - m \ln k^*$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \frac{y_{(i)}}{k^{*2}} - \frac{m \eta}{k^*}$$

and thus

$$\hat{k}^* = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n y_{(i)}}{m \eta}$$

and

$$\frac{n \Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} - m \ln \hat{\eta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln y_i - m \ln \left\{ \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n y_{(i)}}{m} \right\}$$

iv) for the case of known k^*

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i - \frac{n\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - (n-m)\ln \theta - m \ln(k^*\theta)$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x(i)}{\theta^2} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \frac{x(i)}{k^*\theta^2} - \frac{\eta(n-m)}{\theta} - \frac{m}{\theta}$$

Setting $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = 0$ and $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = 0$, we obtain

$$\hat{\eta}\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x(i) + \frac{1}{k^*} \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n x(i)}{n}$$

$$\ln \hat{\theta} + \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i - m \ln k^*}{n}$$

Case II. Shape change

Assuming $n-1$ observations distributed as $GAM(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and one distributed as $GAM(\theta, k^*\eta, 0)$, $k^* \geq 1$, we have, for heterogeneous data ($k^* > 1$),

$$E_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = E\left(\frac{\bar{X}}{\eta}\right) = \frac{\theta}{n\eta} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \theta\eta + \frac{1}{n} \theta k^*\eta\right)$$

$$= \theta + \frac{\theta(k^*-1)}{n}$$

As $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, bias $\rightarrow \infty$. Also

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) &= \text{Var}\left(\frac{\bar{X}}{\eta}\right) = \frac{1}{n^2 \eta^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2 \eta^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \theta^2 \eta + \frac{1}{n} \theta^2 k^* \eta \right) \\ &= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} (n+k^*-1). \end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MSE}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) &= \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) + \{\text{Bias } (\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}})\}^2 \\ &= \frac{\theta^2(n+k^*-1)}{n^2 \eta} + \frac{\theta^2 \eta(k^*-1)^2}{\eta n^2} \\ &= \frac{\theta^2 \{n+k^*-1+\eta(k^*-1)^2\}}{n^2 \eta} \end{aligned}$$

As $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, $\text{MSE}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) \rightarrow \infty$ and hence $\hat{\theta} = \frac{\bar{X}}{\eta}$ proves to be a poor estimator of θ (We have assumed η known).

Consider now the exchangeable model where $n-m$ observations are from $\text{GAM}(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and m observations are from $\text{GAM}(\theta, k^* \eta, 0)$, $k^* \geq 1$ (i.e. possible change in shape; scale constant). Then

$$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{\substack{i=1 \\ x_i \notin I}}^n \frac{x_i}{\theta}^{\eta-1} \prod_{x_i \in I} x_i^{k^*\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n-m} (\theta^\eta)^{n-m}} = \frac{\prod_{\substack{i=1 \\ x_i \notin I}}^n \frac{x_i}{\theta}^{\eta-1} \prod_{x_i \in I} x_i^{k^*\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(k^*\eta)\}^{n-m} (\theta^{k^*\eta})^m}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{e^{-T/\theta} \prod_{x_i \notin I} x_i^{\eta-1} \prod_{x_i \in I} x_i^{k^*\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n-m} \{\Gamma(k^*\eta)\}^m (\theta^\eta)^{n-m+k^*m}}$$

where $T = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$, $I = \{x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_m}\}$ and $I \in \mathcal{J}$, the collection of all possible subsets of m observations out of n . To obtain MLE's, note that $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}$ is monotone increasing and, by Kale (1975b), we know $\max_{I \in \mathcal{J}} L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$ occurs at $\hat{I} = I(\theta, \eta, k^* \text{ fixed})$

where $\hat{I} = (x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})$. Thus

$$\max_{\substack{k^* > 1 \\ I \in \mathcal{J}}} L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, I) = \max_{k^* > 1} L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I})$$

and

$$L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I}) = \frac{e^{-T/\theta} \prod_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}^{\eta-1} \prod_{i=n-m+1}^n x_{(i)}^{k^*\eta-1}}{\binom{n}{m} \{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n-m} \{\Gamma(k^*\eta)\}^m (\theta^\eta)^{n-m+k^*m}}$$

Using $\eta_1 = k^*\eta (> \eta \text{ since } k^* > 1)$

$$K(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, \eta_1, \hat{I}) = \ln L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, \eta_1, \hat{I})$$

$$= C - \frac{T}{\theta} + (\eta-1) \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)} + (\eta_1-1) \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x_{(i)}$$

$$-(n-m)\ln \Gamma(\eta) - m \ln \Gamma(\eta_1) - (n-m)\eta \ln \theta - m\eta_1 \ln \theta$$

and

i) assuming θ , η , and η_1 unknown, we obtain

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\theta^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{m\eta_1}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x(i) - \frac{(n-m)\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - (n-m) \ln \theta$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta_1} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x(i) - \frac{m\Gamma'(\eta_1)}{\Gamma(\eta_1)} - m \ln \theta$$

Now $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = 0$ implies $\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{(n-m)\hat{\eta} + m\hat{\eta}_1}$ and

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = 0 \text{ implies } \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} + \ln \hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x(i)}{n-m} \text{ and}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta_1} = 0 \text{ implies } \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta}_1)}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta}_1)} + \ln \hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x(i)}{m} .$$

ii) for the case of known shape parameter η ,

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\theta^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{mk*\eta}{\theta} \text{ and}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \eta \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x(i) - m \eta \frac{\Gamma'(k^*\eta)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} - m \eta \ln \theta$$

and setting these equal to zero, we obtain

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{\eta(n-m+mk^*)} \quad \text{and}$$

$$\ell(k^*) = \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{k}^*\eta)}{\Gamma(\hat{k}^*\eta)} + \ln \hat{\theta} - \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x(i)}{m} = 0.$$

iii) for the case of known θ , we may use $y_i = \frac{x_i}{\theta}$ and hence obtain

$$\frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln y(i)}{n-m}$$

and

$$\frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta}_1)}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta}_1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln y(i)}{m}$$

iv) for the case of known k^*

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\theta^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{mk^*\eta}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x(i) + k^* \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x(i) - \frac{(n-m)\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - \frac{mk^*\Gamma'(k^*\eta)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)}$$

and thus $\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{\eta(n-m(1-k^*))}$ and

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)} + k^* \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x_{(i)} - \frac{(n-m)\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} - \frac{mk^*\Gamma'(k^*\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(k^*\hat{\eta})} = 0.$$

CHAPTER IV

The Lognormal Distribution

We now examine the lognormal distribution as a life-testing distribution that is a competitor to the gamma distribution. We shall show that the exchangeable model involving the lognormal family of distributions indexed by the shape parameter σ is outlier-resistant completely on the right. We shall then determine that as heterogeneity increases the spurious observation tends to appear as an outlier and we shall determine where it will most likely appear. We shall also consider estimation in the presence of this outlier.

4.1 Characteristics of the Lognormal Distribution.

If a random variable X has the lognormal distribution with location parameter μ and shape parameter σ , then the probability density function of X is given by

$$f(x; \mu, \sigma) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (\ln x - \mu)^2\right\}, & x > 0, \sigma > 0, -\infty < \mu < \infty \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

We shall write $X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$. The following table summarizes some properties of its properties:

Table 4.1.1

mean	$e^{\mu + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2}$
variance	$e^{2\mu + \sigma^2}(e^{\sigma^2} - 1)e^{2\mu}$
mode	$e^{\mu - \sigma^2}$
median	e^μ
coefficient of variation	$(e^{\sigma^2} - 1)^{1/2}$
skewness	$(e^{\sigma^2} + 2)(e^{\sigma^2} - 1)^{1/2}$
kurtosis	$\omega^4 + 2\omega^3 + 3\omega^2 - 6, \omega = e^{\sigma^2}$

The lognormal distribution has monotone likelihood ratio (MLR) in $T_1(x) = \ln x$, σ known and in $T_2(x) = (\ln x - \mu)^2$, μ known but not

MLR in x for μ known and nonzero. $T_1 = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i$ is a complete

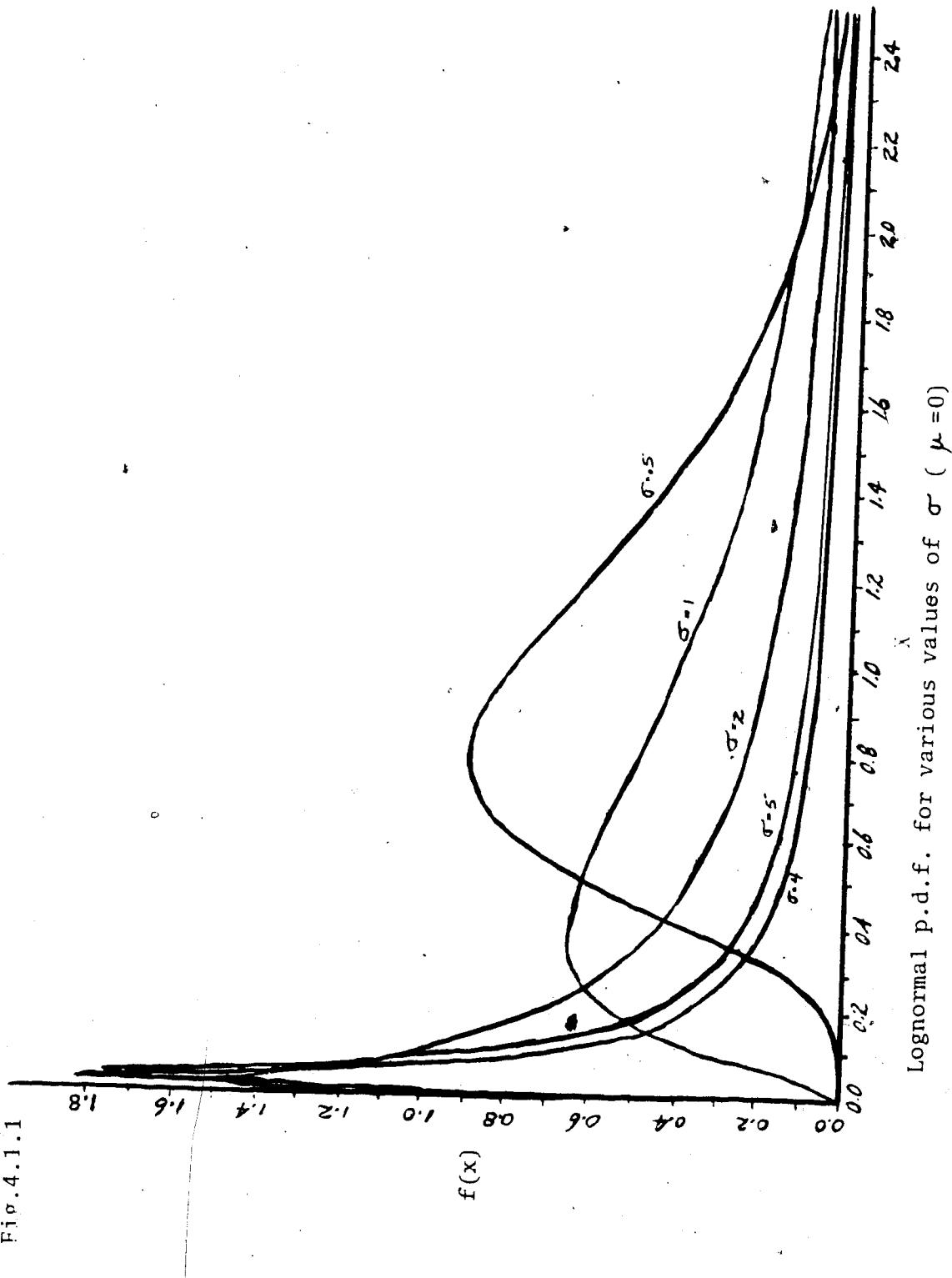
sufficient statistic for μ (σ known) and $(T_2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (\ln x_i)^2, T_1 =$

$\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i)$ are jointly complete sufficient statistics for (μ, σ^2) .

$T_3 = \sum_{i=1}^n (\ln x_i - \mu)^2$ is sufficient for σ^2 (μ known). The lognormal

distribution can assume shapes from severely right-skewed to
essentially symmetrical.

Fig. 4.1.1



If $X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ then $Y = \ln X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$.

For some data, the lognormal distribution is a competitor to the gamma distribution. The lognormal p.d.f. is unimodal, vanishes at $x = 0$ and its mode is at $x = e^{-\sigma^2} < 1$. As σ^2 increases, the mode converges to zero. From the above graph where $\sigma = 2$, the lognormal p.d.f. appears monotonically decreasing for almost all $x > 0$ and when $\sigma = 5$ the mode is virtually zero. This may be compared to the gamma distribution with shape parameter $\eta < 1$. Here the density is infinite at zero and monotonically decreasing thereafter. The lognormal distribution has a non-monotonic failure rate.

Neyman and Scott (1971) document data from rain-making experiments where the data is nonzero rainfall per experimental unit (an experimental day or storm). Here the distributions are reverse J-shaped with long "tails" and frequently display substantial "outliers". They suggest that an outlier-prone distribution such as the gamma or lognormal might appropriately model this data.

Nelson (1977) points out the usefulness of the lognormal distribution for approximating distributions of input variables such as costs, sales, market shares, etc. required for Monte Carlo simulations of business decisions. This distribution has been used by Howard and Dodson (1961) and Peck (1961) to study semiconductor devices and by Goldwaith (1961) in small-particle statistical economics and biology. Singpurwalla and Keubler (1966) used it to study the lifetimes of high speed steel drills since the failure rate first increases and then decreases, indicating the drill could resharpen itself and prolong its life. It has wide applicability to reliability, especially maintainability and fracture problems. If $X_1 < X_2 < \dots < X_n$ denote

sizes of a fatigue crack at successive stages of its growth and x_0 the initial size of the crack, assuming a "proportional effect model" for growth of the crack (Kao (1965)), this implies crack growth at stage i , $x_i - x_{i-1}$, is randomly proportional to the size of the crack, x_{i-1} (i.e. $x_i - x_{i-1} = \pi_i x_{i-1}$, $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ where π_i are independent), and the item fails when crack size reaches x_n . It can be shown that $\ln x_n$ is asymptotically normal and hence x_n is lognormal. This model is also true for the distribution of oil pool sizes by the same argument on how the pools are initially formed.

4.2 Outlier-proneness of the exchangeable model with the Lognormal distribution

Neyman and Scott (1971) have demonstrated that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of lognormal distributions indexed by σ is outlier-prone completely on the right. If we now consider the exchangeable model with at most one outlier, we have $n-1$ observations from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ and one observation from $\Lambda(\mu_1, \sigma)$, $\mu_1 \geq \mu$ (Case I) or $n-1$ observations from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ and one observation from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma_1)$, $\sigma_1 \geq 0$ (Case II).

Case I: Scale change

We first consider the exchangeable model based on the lognormal distribution with possible change in μ . Then $f(x; \theta)$ is $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ is $\Lambda(\mu_1, \sigma)$ where $\mu_1 = k^* \mu$, $k^* \geq 1$. Kale (1975b) proved that the exchangeable model with (at most) one possible outlier observation for scale parameter families for non-negative random variables involving a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely on the right. Thus the model we are considering would be outlier-prone.

Case II: Shape Change

Consider the exchangeable model based on the lognormal distribution with possible change in shape parameter σ . Then $f(x; \theta)$ is $\Lambda(0, \sigma)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ is $\Lambda(0, \sigma_1)$ where $\sigma_1^2 = k^* \sigma^2$, $k^* \geq 1$. The likelihood may be written as

$$L(\underline{x}; \sigma, k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^n \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i; \theta) f(x_r; \xi), \quad x_i > 0, \quad k^* \geq 1,$$

$$\sigma_1^2 = k^* \sigma^2, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

($k^* \geq 1$ since we are considering $x_{(n)}$ as a possible outlier). Then the joint density of the order statistics may be written as

$$f(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) = \frac{1}{n} n! \sum_{r=1}^n \frac{f(x_r; \sigma_1)}{f(x_r; \sigma)} \prod_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \sigma)$$

and

$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-2)}} \dots \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(3)}} f(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) dx_{(2)} \dots dx_{(n-2)} \\ &= (n-1)! \sum_{r=1}^n h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{where } h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{S_{n-3}} \frac{f(x_r; \sigma_1)}{f(x_r; \sigma)} \prod_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \sigma) dx_2 \dots dx_{n-2}$$

and S_{n-3} is the region $x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-2)} < x_{(n-1)}$.

For $r = 2, \dots, n-2$

$$h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \frac{f(x_{(1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n)}; \sigma)}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!}$$

(continued)

$$\int_{x(1)}^{x(n-1)} [F(x(r); \sigma) - F(x(1); \sigma)]^{r-2} [F(x(n-1); \sigma) - F(x(r); \sigma)]^{n-r-2}$$

$$f(x(r); \sigma_1) dx(r) ,$$

while

$$h_1(x(1), x(n-1), x(n)) \\ = f(x(1); \sigma_1) f(x(n-1); \sigma) f(x(n); \sigma) \frac{[F(x(n-1); \sigma) - F(x(1); \sigma)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!} ,$$

$$h_{n-1}(x(1), x(n-1), x(n)) \\ = f(x(1); \sigma) f(x(n-1); \sigma_1) f(x(n); \sigma) \frac{[F(x(n-1); \sigma) - F(x(1); \sigma)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!} ,$$

and

$$h_n(x(1), x(n-1), x(n)) \\ = f(x(1); \sigma) f(x(n-1); \sigma) f(x(n); \sigma_1) \frac{[F(x(n-1); \sigma) - F(x(1); \sigma)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!} .$$

Thus, letting $t(y) = f(y; \sigma)$ and $s(y) = f(y; \sigma_1)$

$$(4.2.1) \dots g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= (n-1)! \{ t(x_{(1)}) t(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)})$$

$$\times \sum_{r=2}^{n-2} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \frac{[T(x_{(r)}) - T(x_{(1)})]^{r-2} [T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(r)})]^{n-r-2} s(x_{(r)})}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!} dx_{(r)}$$

$$+ [s(x_{(1)}) t(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)}) + t(x_{(1)}) s(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)})]$$

$$+ t(x_{(1)}) t(x_{(n-1)}) s(x_{(n)})] \frac{[T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(1)})]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!} \} .$$

In 4.2.1, we may replace the letter of integration in the definite integrals by z and use the fact that

$$(n-1)! \sum_{r=2}^{n-2} \frac{\alpha^{r-2} \beta^{n-r-2}}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!} = \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-4)!} (\alpha+\beta)^{n-4}$$

to give

$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \{ (n-3) t(x_{(1)}) t(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)}) \times$$

$$[T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(n)})]^{n-4} [s(x_{(n-1)}) - s(x_{(1)})]$$

$$+ [s(x_{(1)}) t(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)}) + t(x_{(1)}) s(x_{(n-1)}) t(x_{(n)})]$$

(continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
& + t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})s(x_{(n)})] [T(x_{(n+1)}) - T(x_{(1)})]^{n-3} \} \\
& = \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \{ T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(1)}) \}^{n-4} \{ (n-3)t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)}) \times \\
& [s(x_{(n-1)}) - s(x_{(1)})] + [s(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)}) + t(x_{(1)})s(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)}) \\
& + t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})s(x_{(n)})] [T(x_{(n+1)}) - T(x_{(1)})] \}.
\end{aligned}$$

Let

$$p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}\}$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) dx_{(n)} dx_{(1)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

and let $x = x_{(1)}$ and $y = x_{(n-1)}$

Theorem 4.2.1: If $p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}\}$ then, for non-negative random variables,

$$p \leq 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y - kx\} dx dy$$

where S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the spurious observation and T and t

are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the non-spurious observations.

Proof:

$$p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}\}$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^{\infty} \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}}^\infty g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) dx_{(n)} dx_{(1)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \int_0^\infty \int_0^{\infty} \{T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(1)})\}^{n-4}$$

$$\{(n-3)t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})[1-T((k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)})][S(x_{(n-1)}) - S(x_{(1)})]$$

$$+ (s(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})[1-T((k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)})]$$

$$+ t(x_{(1)})s(x_{(n-1)})[1-T((k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)})]$$

$$+ t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})[1-S((k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)})])$$

$$\times [T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(1)})]\} dx_{(1)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \{I_1 + I_2 + I_3 + I_4 - (I_5 + I_6 + I_7 + I_8)\}.$$

Let $x = x_{(1)}, y = x_{(n-1)}$

$$I_1 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y (n-3)t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}\{S(y)-S(x)\}dxdy$$

$$= (n-3) \int_0^\infty S(y)t(y) \int_0^y t(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dxdy,$$

$$-(n-3) \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x) \int_x^\infty t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dydx$$

$$= (n-3) \int_0^\infty S(y)t(y) \frac{\{T(y)\}^{n-3}}{(n-3)} dy - (n-3) \int_0^\infty S(x)t(x) \frac{\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}}{(n-3)} dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x) [\{T(x)\}^{n-3} - \{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}] dx$$

$$I_2 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} s(x)t(y)dxdy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(x) \int_x^\infty \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t(y)dydx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \frac{s(x)}{(n-2)} \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx.$$

Integrating by parts where $u = \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}$ $dv = s(x)dx$

$$du = -(n-2)t(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx \quad v = S(x)$$

then

$$I_2 = \int_0^\infty s(x)t(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx.$$

$$I_3 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t(x)s(y) dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(y) \int_0^y \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t(x) dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx$$

Integrating by parts where $u = \{T(x)\}^{n-2}$ $dv = s(x)dx$

$$du = (n-2)\{T(x)\}^{n-3}t(x)dx \quad v = s(x)$$

$$I_3 = \frac{1}{n-2} - \int_0^\infty s(x)t(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$

$$I_4 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty t(x) \int_x^\infty t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty t(x) \frac{\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)(n-2)} .$$

$$\text{Therefore } I_1 + I_2 + I_3 + I_4 = \frac{1}{(n-2)} + \frac{1}{(n-1)(n-2)}$$

$$= \frac{n}{(n-1)(n-2)} .$$

$$I_5 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y (n-3)t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T\{(k+1)y-k(x)\}\{S(y)-S(x)\} dx dy$$

$$\geq \int_0^\infty \int_0^y (n-3)t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T(y)\{S(y)-S(x)\} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty (n-3)t(y)T(y)S(y) \int_0^y t(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dx dy$$

$$- \int_0^\infty (n-3)t(x)S(x) \int_x^\infty t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dy dx$$

$$- \int_0^\infty (n-3)t(x)T(x)S(x) \int_x^\infty t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty t(x)T(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-3} dx - \int_0^\infty \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$- \int_0^\infty t(x)T(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx.$$

Therefore

$$I_5 \geq \int_0^\infty t(x)s(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx - \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)s(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty t(x)T(x)s(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$

$$I_7 \geq \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)s(y)T(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(y)T(y) \int_0^y t(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(x)T(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty s(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-1}}{(n-2)} dx$$

Integrating by parts where $u = \{T(x)\}^{n-1}$ $dv = s(x)dx$

$$du = (n-1)t(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx \quad v = s(x)$$

$$I_7 \geq \frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{(n-1)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)s(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$I_8 \geq \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)t(y)s(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \frac{t(y)s(y)}{(n-2)} \{T(y)\}^{n-2} dy$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)s(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx.$$

$$I_6 = \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} T\{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

Integrating by parts where

$$u = \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} T\{(k+1)y-kx\} \quad dv = s(x)dx$$

$$du = \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} \{-kdx\} \quad v = s(x)$$

$$+ (n-3)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T\{(k+1)y-kx\} \{-t(x)\} dx$$

$$I_6 = k \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T\{(k+1)y-kx\} t(x) dx dy$$

$$\geq k \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T(y) t(x) dx dy$$

But

$$(n-3) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y S(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-4} T(y) t(x) dx dy$$

$$= (n-3) \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \int_x^\infty t(y) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} dy dx$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_0^\infty t(x) T(x) S(x) \int_x^\infty t(y) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-4} dy dx$$

$$= \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$+ \int_0^\infty t(x) T(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx - \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$+ \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-3} dx.$$

Therefore $I_5 + I_6 + I_7 + I_8 \geq \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$

$$- \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx + \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{1 - T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

(continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx \\
& + k \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y S(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}t\{(k+1)y-kx\}dxdy \\
& + \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}dx - \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}dx \\
& + \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx + \frac{1}{(n-2)} \\
& - \frac{(n-1)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2}dx + \frac{1}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2}dx
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore

$$P \leq (n-1)(n-2) \left[\frac{n}{(n-1)(n-2)} - \frac{1}{(n-2)} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - k \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y S(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}t\{(k+1)y-kx\}dxdy \\
& = k - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y S(x)[T(y)-T(x)]^{n-3}t\{(k+1)y-kx\}dxdy
\end{aligned}$$

Theorem 4.2.2: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the lognormal family of distributions indexed by shape parameter σ is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

Proof: From Theorem 4.2.1 we know that if

$$p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$$

then, for non-negative random variables,

$$p \leq 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t((k+1)y-kx) dx dy$$

where $x = x_{(1)}$, $y = x_{(n-1)}$, s and t are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a spurious observation, and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a non-spurious observation. If, for all $k > 0$, $n > 2$ $\sup p < 1$ then the family is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

It is then sufficient to show that

$$(4.2.2) \quad H = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t((k+1)y-kx) dx dy$$

> 0 .

$$\text{Let } s_1 = \frac{\ln x}{\sigma} \quad s_2 = \frac{\ln y}{\sigma} \quad v = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_1}$$

$$ds_1 = \frac{dx}{x\sigma} \quad ds_2 = \frac{dy}{y\sigma}$$

If ϕ and Φ respectively denote the standardized normal p.d.f. and d.f. then expression (4.2.2) becomes

$$k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(s_2) \int_{-\infty}^{s_2} \Phi(vs_1) \{ \Phi(s_2) - \Phi(s_1) \}^{n-3} \phi\left\{ \frac{\ln[(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}]}{\sigma} \right\}$$

$$\times \frac{e^{\sigma s_1} ds_1 ds_2}{(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}}$$

$$\geq k(n-1)(n-2) \int_3^5 \phi(s_2) \int_0^2 \frac{\Phi(vs_1) e^{\sigma s_1}}{(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}} \{ \Phi(s_2) - \Phi(s_1) \}^{n-3}$$

$$\times \phi\left\{ \frac{\ln[(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}]}{\sigma} \right\} ds_1 ds_2$$

In this region, $s_2 \geq 3$, $s_1 \geq 0$, $s_2 \geq 1 + s_1$. Therefore $\Phi(vs_1) \geq 1/2$ for all v (i.e. for all σ_1), $e^{\sigma s_1} \geq 1$,

$$\Phi(s_2) - \Phi(s_1) \geq \Phi(3) - \Phi(2) \text{ and } e^{-\sigma s_2} \geq e^{-5\sigma}$$

Then

$$H \geq \frac{k(n-1)(n-2)}{2(k+1)} \{ \Phi(3) - \Phi(2) \}^{n-3} \frac{1}{2} e^{-5\sigma} \int_3^5 \phi(s_2) \phi(s_2 + \frac{\ln(k+1)}{\sigma}) ds_2$$

Let $u = \frac{\ln(k+1)}{\sigma}$. Then $u > 0$ since $k > 0$ and

$$\int_3^5 \phi(s_2) \phi(s_2 + u) ds_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-1/2}^{5/2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2 \left[\frac{s_2+u/2}{\sqrt{2}} \right]^2} ds_2$$

$$= \frac{e^{-u^2/4}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_{\sqrt{2}(3+u/2)}^{\sqrt{2}(5+u/2)} \phi(z) dz$$

$$= \frac{e^{-u^2/4}}{2\sqrt{\pi}} [\Phi\{\sqrt{2}(5+u/2)\} - \Phi\{\sqrt{2}(3+u/2)\}]$$

$> 0.$

Then for all $k > 0$, $n > 2$, $v = \sigma/\sigma_1 > 0$, $H > 0$ and $p = 1-H < 1$ and therefore $\sup p < 1$. Thus the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation involving the lognormal family of distributions indexed by shape parameter σ is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

4.3 Detection of Outliers

Case I: Scale change.

If $n-1$ observations are from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ and one observation is from $\Lambda(\mu_1, \sigma)$, $\mu_1 = k*\mu$, $k* \geq 1$ then

$$\begin{aligned}\Psi(x) &= \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2(\frac{\ln x - \mu_1}{\sigma})^2}}{\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2(\frac{\ln x - \mu}{\sigma})^2}} \\ &= \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \{ (\ln x - \mu_1)^2 - (\ln x - \mu)^2 \} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$= \left[\exp \left\{ -\frac{(\mu_1^2 - \mu^2)}{2\sigma^2} \right\} \right] x^{\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2}}$$

$$\text{and } \Psi'(x) = \left(\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2} \right) x^{\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2} - 1} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (\mu_1^2 - \mu^2) \right\}.$$

$$\text{Thus } \Psi'(x) \begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } \mu_1 > \mu \\ < 0 & \text{if } \mu_1 < \mu \end{cases}$$

Consequently $x_{(n)}$ has maximum probability of being the spurious

observation if $\mu_1 > \mu$; $x_{(1)}$ has maximum probability of being the

spurious observation if $\mu_1 < \mu$.

Case II: Shape change

If $n=1$ observations are from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ and one observation is from $\Lambda(\mu, \sigma_1^2)$, $\sigma_1^2 = k^* \sigma^2$, $k^* \geq 1$ then

$$\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)} = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_1} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} (\ln x - \mu)^2 \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_1^2} - \frac{1}{\sigma^2}\right)\right\}$$

is not monotone in x .

Consider $u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) = P(X_{(r)} \text{ is the spurious observation})$ (i.e. $X_{(r)}$ is the order statistic whose distribution has parameter σ_1). Then

$$\begin{aligned} u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty \{F(y; \sigma)\}^{r-1} \{1-F(y; \sigma)\}^{n-r} f(y; \sigma_1) dy \\ &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty \left\{\Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma}\right)\right\}^{r-1} \left\{1-\Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma}\right)\right\}^{n-r} \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}\right)^2\right)}{\sigma_1 y \sqrt{2\pi}} dy \end{aligned}$$

where Φ is the standard normal distribution function

$$= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty [\Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}\right) \sqrt{k^*}]^{r-1} [1 - \Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}\right) \sqrt{k^*}]^{n-r}$$

$$\frac{\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}\right)^2\right)}{\sigma_1 y \sqrt{2\pi}} dy$$

and setting $x = \frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}$ we have

$$u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_{-\infty}^\infty \{\Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1 - \Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{x^2}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx.$$

Now

$$0 \leq \Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*}) \leq 1 \quad \text{and} \quad \lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} \Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*}) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ 1 & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}.$$

Therefore

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} \int_{-\infty}^\infty \{\Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1 - \Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx$$

$$+ \int_{-\infty}^0 \{\Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1 - \Phi(x/\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx \}.$$

By the dominated convergence theorem

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(n; n, \sigma, k^*) = \int_0^\infty \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 1/2$$

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(1; n, \sigma, k^*) = \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 1/2$$

and for any other $r = 2, \dots, n-1$

$$\{\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1 - \Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \rightarrow 0 \text{ as } k^* \rightarrow \infty,$$

so that, by the dominated convergence theorem,

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow \infty} u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 0, \quad r = 2, \dots, n-1.$$

It thus appears that the spurious observation tends to occur at either $x_{(1)}$ or $x_{(n)}$ with equal probability (approaching 1/2) as the shape parameter of the spurious observation increases.

4.4 Estimation for Lognormal parameters

4.4.1 Standard Estimators

If $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, M.L.E.'s of μ and σ may be obtained from M.L.E. of $W = \ln X$ since $W \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$. Thus the M.L.E.'s of μ and σ are

$$\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W(i)}{n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln X(i)}{n}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\ln X(i))^2 - n\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln X(i)}{n}\right)^2}{n}$$

Since $\hat{\mu}$ and $\hat{\sigma}^2$ are based on complete sufficient statistics, we can obtain best linear estimators $\hat{\mu}$ and $s^2 = \frac{n\hat{\sigma}^2}{n-1}$ and $\frac{n-1}{n+1}s^2$ has minimum MSE among estimators of σ^2 of the form ks^2 . The BLIE estimators of μ and σ^2 are $\hat{\mu}$ and $\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{n}{n+1}\hat{\sigma}^2$. Asymptotically, all three estimators are equivalent. However, using the property of MLE's that if $\hat{\gamma}$ is MLE of γ , $g(\hat{\gamma})$ is MLE of $g(\gamma)$, we may obtain M.L.E.'s of the mean and variance of the lognormal to be

respectively, $e^{\hat{\mu} + \frac{1}{2}\hat{\sigma}^2}$ and $e^{2\hat{\mu} + \hat{\sigma}^2}(e^{\hat{\sigma}^2} - 1)$.

To obtain confidence bounds for parameters of the two-parameter lognormal distributions, we use

$$\hat{\mu} = \bar{W} \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2/n)$$

Thus, for σ^2 known, a $(1-\alpha)$ 100% confidence interval (C.I.) for μ is given by

$$\bar{w} + z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \leq \mu \leq \bar{w} + z_{1-\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{For } \sigma^2 \text{ unknown, } \frac{n\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n w_i^2 - \bar{w}^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2 \text{ df}$$

$$\text{and } \left(\frac{\bar{w} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \right) / \sqrt{\frac{n\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2(n-1)}} \sim t_{n-1} \text{ df}$$

and a two-sided $(1-\alpha)$ 100% C.I. for μ is

$$\bar{w} + t_{\alpha/2, n-1 \text{ df}} \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n-1}} \leq \mu \leq \bar{w} + t_{1-\alpha/2, n-1 \text{ df}} \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

4.4.2 Estimators suggested for use

Case I: Scale change

Consider the estimator $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln X_i}{n}$. Under the homogeneous

model, $E(\hat{\mu}) = \mu$ and $\text{Var}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$. Thus its $\text{MSE}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$. Under

the exchangeable model with (at most) one possible outlier,

$$E_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \mu + \frac{1}{n} \mu_1 \right)$$

$$= \mu \left\{ 1 + \frac{k^*-1}{n} \right\}$$

and

$$\text{Var}_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}_{het.}(\ln x_i)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \sigma^2 + \frac{1}{n} \sigma^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$$

We then obtain $\text{MSE}_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = \text{Var}_{het}(\hat{\mu}) + \{\text{Bias}_{het}(\hat{\mu})\}^2$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \left[\frac{\mu(k^*-1)}{n} \right]^2$$

and, as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$, $\text{MSE}_{het}(\hat{\mu}) \rightarrow \infty$. Thus $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}$ appears to be a poor estimator in this instance.

Assuming the exchangeable model with m outliers (generally $m \leq 10\%$ of the sample size), we have $n-m$ observations with p.d.f.

$$f(x; \mu, \sigma) = \frac{1}{x\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (\ln x - \mu)^2 \text{ and } m \text{ observations with p.d.f.}$$

$f(x; \mu_1, \sigma)$, $\mu_1 \geq \mu$. The joint likelihood may be written as

$$L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, I) = \frac{1}{(n)} \left\{ \frac{\exp - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{x_i \in I} (\ln x_i - \mu)^2}{\prod_{x_i \notin I} \sigma x_i \sqrt{2\pi}} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\exp - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{x_i \in I} (\ln x_i - \mu_1)^2}{\prod_{x_i \notin I} \sigma x_i \sqrt{2\pi}} \right\}$$

We wish to obtain $\max_{I \in \mathcal{J}} L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, I)$ where \mathcal{J} is the collection of
 $\mu_1 > \mu$
 $\sigma > 0$

all possible subsets of m outliers in a sample of size n . Kale (1974b) has shown for $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)}$ monotone increasing in x , $\hat{I} = \{x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}\}$ has maximum probability of being the set of spurious observations. For $\mu_1 > \mu$, $\Psi(x)$ is monotone increasing and hence

$$\max_{\substack{I \in \mathcal{J} \\ \mu_1 > \mu \\ \sigma > 0}} L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, I) = \max_{\substack{\mu_1 > \mu \\ \sigma > 0}} L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, \hat{I})$$

$$\text{Now } K(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, \hat{I}) = \ln L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, \hat{I})$$

$$= C - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)^2 + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu_1)^2 \right\}$$

$$- n/2 \ln 2\pi\sigma^2 - \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i$$

Then $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \mu} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \mu_1} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu_1)$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \sigma^2} = \frac{1}{\sigma^4} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)^2 + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)^2 \right\} - \frac{n}{\sigma^2}$$

and hence $\hat{\mu}_{het} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)}}{n-m}$

$$\hat{\mu}_1_{het} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^n \ln x_{(i)}}{m}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{het}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \hat{\mu}_{het})^2 + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^n (\ln x_{(i)} - \hat{\mu}_1_{het})^2}{n}$$

Thus it appears that maximum likelihood estimation suggests trimmed means as estimators of μ_1 and μ ($\mu_1 > \mu$) and a pooled estimator, for σ^2 , that utilizes these trimmed means.

Case II. Shape change

Under the homogeneous model, $E(\hat{\mu}) = E\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}\right) = \mu$ and
 $\text{Var}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$. Under the exchangeable model with at most one possible outlier,

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = E\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \mu + \frac{1}{n} \mu\right) = \mu$$

$$\text{and } \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\ln x_i)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \sigma^2 + \frac{1}{n} \sigma_1^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2(n-1+k*)}{n^2}$$

$$\text{Thus } \text{MSE}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) + \{\text{Bias}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu})\}^2$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2(n-1+k*)}{n^2}$$

which tends to infinity as $k* \rightarrow \infty$. Thus $\hat{\mu}$ appears to be a poor estimator of μ .

Since in this instance the spurious observation tends to appear at $x_{(1)}$ or at $x_{(n)}$, an estimator of μ based on the A-rule, W-rule, or

S-rule (see Appendix I) would appear preferable to $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}$.

Similar estimators for σ^2 appear preferable to $s^2_{\ln x}$.

CHAPTER V

The Weibull Distribution

We shall show that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of Weibull distributions, indexed by the shape parameter η , is outlier-prone completely on the right. On the other hand, we shall show that the exchangeable model based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by the shape parameter is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

For this exchangeable model, we shall determine which observation is most likely to be the spurious one and find asymptotic limits for these probabilities as heterogeneity increases. Also we shall examine the problem of estimation in the presence of outliers.

5.1 Characteristics of the Weibull Distribution

The random variable X is said to have the three-parameter Weibull distribution if the probability density function of X is

$$f(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \begin{cases} \frac{\eta}{\theta} \left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^{\eta-1} \exp\left(-\left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^\eta\right), & x > \tau, \eta > 0, \theta > 0, \tau \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

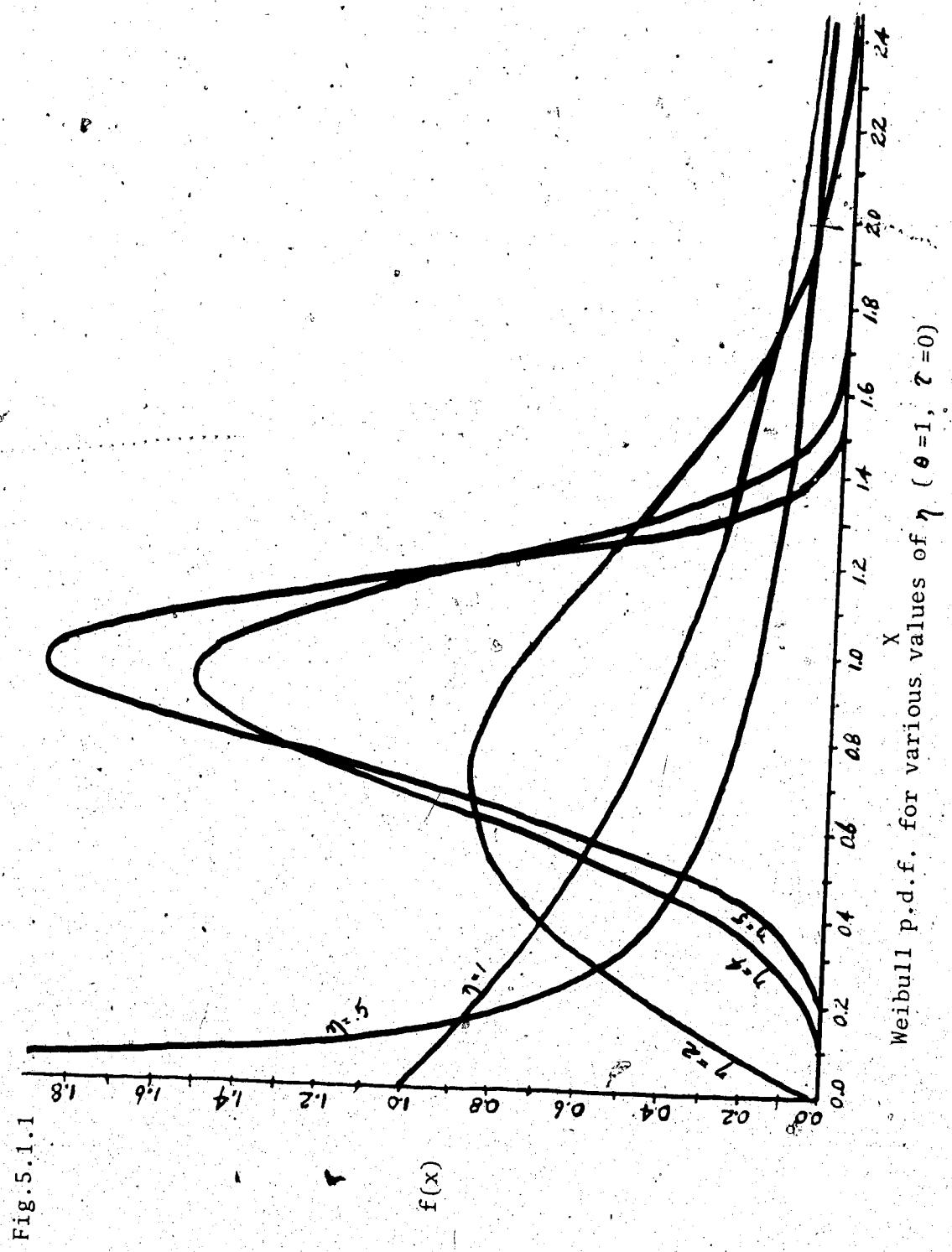
giving a d.f. of $F(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = 1 - \exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^\eta\right\}$, and hazard rate

(intensity) of $h(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{\eta(x-\tau)^{\eta-1}}{\theta^\eta}$. In this case we write

$X \sim \text{WEI}(\theta, \eta, \tau)$.

Figure 5.1.1 illustrates the shape of the probability density function $f(x; 1, \eta, 0)$ for various values of η .





The Weibull distribution has many applications in life-testing or in problems where a skewed distribution is required. It may be considered to be, a generalization of the gamma distribution to allow the hazard rate to depend on a power of X . In contrast to the exponential distribution with constant hazard (failure) rate $h(x; \theta) = \frac{1}{\theta}$ (i.e. $\eta = 1$), the Weibull distribution allows decreasing hazard rates (i.e. $\eta < 1$ implies work-hardened materials) or increasing hazard rates (i.e. $\eta > 1$ implies wearout). Many items, especially nonelectronic parts, exhibit increasing failure rates.

Leiblein and Zelen (1956) used it to model ball-bearing failures; Kao (1959) used it to model vacuum-tube failure. Weibull (1951) derived it in the analysis of breaking strengths. Whatever the underlying distribution for positive random variables, the Weibull distribution is one of only two possible limit laws for $\min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$ as $n \rightarrow \infty$. As such it is used to model metal fatigue breaking strength where strength is that at the weakest flaw (e.g. breaking strength of chain, ceramics, lumber, concrete, aircraft parts, etc.). In many applications the location parameter τ is known and without loss of generality we may take $\tau = 0$.

There exists a relationship between $WEI(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and the Extreme-Value distribution $EV_I(\xi, b)$ given by $F(y) = 1 - \exp\left\{-\frac{\exp(y-\xi)}{b}\right\}$, $-\infty < y < \infty$, $-\infty < \xi < \infty$, $b > 0$. If $X \sim WEI(\theta, \eta, 0)$ then

$Y = \ln X \sim EV_I(\xi = \ln \theta, b = 1/\eta)$. Thus the Weibull distribution competing with the lognormal distribution is similar to the EV_I distribution competing with the normal distribution. For

$Y \sim EV_I(\xi, b)$, $E(Y) = \xi - b\gamma$ and $\text{Var}(Y) = \frac{\pi^2 b^2}{6}$ where $\gamma = .5772$ (Euler's constant).

For known shape parameter η , we may use the transformation $Y = X^\eta$ to obtain $Y \sim EXP(\theta^\eta) = GAM(\theta^\eta, 1, 0)$. Outliers here may be handled using methods for the single parameter exponential family (see Chapter II).

5.2. Outlier-proneness of the Weibull and related models

First, let us restrict ourselves to the standard subfamily indexed only by shape parameter η . The probability density function is

$$f(x; \eta) = \begin{cases} \eta x^{\eta-1} e^{-x^\eta}, & x > 0, \eta > 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The corresponding distribution function (d.f.) will be denoted as $F(x; \eta)$ and the family of such distribution functions as \mathcal{F} . In this model we consider i.i.d. random variables X_1, \dots, X_n with order statistics $X_{(1)} < X_{(2)} < \dots < X_{(n)}$.

Theorem 5.2.1: For i.i.d. random variables the family of Weibull distributions is outlier-prone on the right.

Proof: In order to prove Theorem 5.2.1 we notice that

$$\begin{aligned} & P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \mid X_{(1)} > 0\} \\ &= P\{X_{(1)} > 0\} \cdot P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \mid X_{(1)} > 0\} \\ &= P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} P\{X_{(1)} > 0 \mid X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\}. \end{aligned}$$

Now $P\{X_{(1)} > 0\} = 1$ and

$$P\{X_{(1)} > 0 \mid X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} = 1.$$

so that, following Neyman and Scott (1971),

$$\begin{aligned} P(k, n | \eta) &= P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} = P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} \\ &\quad + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \mid X_{(1)} > 0\} \\ &> P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)}\} = Q(k, n | \eta). \end{aligned}$$

Thus it is sufficient to prove the stronger assertion that, as $\eta \rightarrow 0$,
 $Q(k, n | \eta) \rightarrow 1$.

$$Q(k, n | \eta) = n \int_0^\infty F^{n-1}\left(\frac{x}{k+1}; \eta\right) f(x; \eta) dx$$

$$= n \int_0^\infty \left\{1 - e^{-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^\eta}\right\}^{n-1} nx^{\eta-1} e^{-x^\eta} dx$$

$$-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^\eta$$

Setting $u = 1 - e^{-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^\eta}$ we obtain

$$Q(k, n | \eta) = n(k+1)^\eta \int_0^1 u^{n-1} (1-u)^{(k+1)^\eta - 1} du$$

$$= \frac{n\Gamma(n)\Gamma((k+n)^\eta)(k+1)^\eta}{\Gamma(n+(k+1)^\eta)}$$

It then follows that, as $\eta \rightarrow 0$, $Q(k, n | \eta) \rightarrow 1$ and thus $P(k, n | \eta) \rightarrow 1$
and $\Pi_1(k, n | \mathcal{F}) = 1$. Since this result holds for all $k > 0$, $n > 2$, the
family of Weibull distributions is outlier-prone on the right.

Consider now the exchangeable model with (at most) one outlier observation. Kale (1975b) has shown that the exchangeable model based on scale parameter families for non-negative random variables with a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely on the right. This would apply to the exchangeable model based on the Weibull distribution with possible change in the scale parameter θ . Let us consider the other possibility - the exchangeable model involving the Weibull distribution with possible change in the shape parameter η . We shall show that this model is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

Consider the situation where $n-1$ observations are from $WEI(1, \eta, 0)$ and one observation is from $WEI(1, k^*\eta, 0)$, $0 < k^* \leq 1$ and, a priori, each observation is equally likely to be the spurious one. Then $f(x; \theta)$ is $WEI(1, \eta, 0)$ and $f(x; \xi)$ is $WEI(1, k^*\eta, 0)$ and the likelihood may be written as

$$L(\underline{x}; \eta, k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^n \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i; \theta) f(x_r; \xi), \quad x_i > 0, \quad 0 < k^* \leq 1$$

($k^* \leq 1$, since we are considering $x_{(1)}$ as a possible outlier). Then the joint density of the order statistics may be written as

$$f(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot n! \sum_{r=1}^n \frac{f(x_r; \eta k^*)}{f(x_r; \eta)} \prod_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \eta)$$

and

$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-2)}} \cdots \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(3)}} f(x_{(1)}, x_{(2)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) dx_{(2)} \cdots dx_{(n-2)} \\ &= (n-1)! \sum_{r=1}^n h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) \end{aligned}$$

where

$$h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{S_{n-3}} \frac{f(x_r; \eta_1)}{f(x_r; \eta)} \prod_{i=1}^n f(x_i; \eta) dx_{(2)} \cdots dx_{(n-2)}$$

and S_{n-3} is the region $x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-2)} < x_{(n-1)}$.

For $r = 2, \dots, n-2$

$$h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \frac{f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta)}{(r-2)! (n-r-2)!}$$

$$\int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \{F(x_{(r)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)\}^{r-2} \{F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(r)}; \eta)\}^{n-r-2}$$

$$f(x_{(r)}; \eta_1) dx_{(r)}$$

while

$$h_1(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta) \frac{[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

and

$$h_{n-1}(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta) \frac{[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

and

$$h_n(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta) \frac{[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

Letting $t(y) = f(y; \eta)$ and $s(y) = f(y; \eta_1)$ we obtain again expression

(4.2.2) and, setting

$$p = P\{X_{(r)} > (k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}\}$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}}^\infty g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) dx_{(n)} dx_{(1)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

and $x = x_{(1)}$ and $y = x_{(n-1)}$, from Theorem 4.2.1

$$p \leq 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

where S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the spurious observation and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the non-spurious observations.

Theorem 5.2.2: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by shape parameter η is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

Proof: From Theorem 4.2.1 we know that if

$$p = P\{X_{(r)} > (k+1)x_{(n-1)} - kx_{(1)}\}$$

then, for non-negative random variables

$$p \leq 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty t(y) \int_0^y s(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

where $x = x_{(1)}$, $y = x_{(n-1)}$, S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a spurious observation and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a non-spurious observation.

If, for all $k > 0$, $n > 2$, $\sup t(p) < 1$ then the family is outlier-resistant completely on the right. It is then sufficient to show that

$$(5.2.1) \quad J = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(y) s(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} t((k+1)y - kx) dx dy$$

$$> 0.$$

Now

$$t(y) = \begin{cases} ny^{\eta-1} e^{-y^\eta}, & y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$s(x) = \begin{cases} \eta_1 x^{\eta_1-1} e^{-x^{\eta_1}}, & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$T(b) = \begin{cases} 1-e^{-b^\eta}, & b > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$S(b) = \begin{cases} 1-e^{-b^{\eta_1}}, & b > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

Then the left hand side of expression (5.2.1) becomes

$$(5.2.2) \quad J = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_0^\infty \int_0^y ny^{\eta-1} e^{-y^\eta} (1-e^{-x^{\eta_1}}) \{(1-e^{-y^\eta}) - (1-e^{-x^{\eta_1}})\}^{n-3}$$

(continued)

$$\times \eta \{(k+1)y - kx\}^{\eta-1} e^{-[(k+1)y - kx]^\eta} dx dy.$$

$$J \geq k(n-1)(n-2) \int_3^5 ny^{\eta-1} e^{-y} \int_1^2 (1-e^{-x})^{\eta_1} \{(1-e^{-y}) - (1-e^{-x})\}^{n-3}$$

$$\eta \{(k+1)y - kx\}^{\eta-1} e^{-[(k+1)y - kx]^\eta} dx dy.$$

Now for $\eta > 0, k > 0, \eta_1 > 0, 3 \leq y \leq 5, 1 \leq x \leq 2$

$$y^{\eta-1} = \frac{y^\eta}{y} \geq \frac{3^\eta}{5} > 0$$

$$e^{-y} \geq e^{-5} > 0$$

$$(1-e^{-x})^{\eta_1} \geq (1-e^{-1})^{\eta_1} = 1 - \frac{1}{e} > 0 \text{ independently of } \eta_1 > 0.$$

$$\{(1-e^{-y}) - (1-e^{-x})\}^{n-3} = \{e^{-x} - e^{-y}\}^{n-3} \geq \{e^{-2} - e^{-3}\}^{n-3} > 0.$$

$$\{(k+1)y - kx\}^{\eta-1} = \frac{\{(k+1)y - kx\}^\eta}{\{(k+1)y - kx\}} \geq \frac{\{(k+1)3 - 2k\}^\eta}{\{(k+1)5 - k\}} = \frac{(k+3)^\eta}{(4k+5)} > 0$$

$$e^{-[(k+1)y - kx]^\eta} \geq e^{-[(k+1)5 - k]^\eta} = e^{-[4k+5]^\eta} > 0.$$

Therefore

$$J \geq k\eta^2(n-1)(n-2) \frac{3^\eta}{5} e^{-5} \left(1 - \frac{1}{e}\right) \{e^{-2} - e^{-3}\}^{n-3} \frac{(k+3)^\eta}{4k+5} \\ \times e^{-[4k+5]^\eta} / 2$$

> 0 for all $k > 0, n > 2, \eta, \eta_1 > 0$.

Thus the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by shape parameter η is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

5.3 Detection of Outliers

Consider a situation where $n-1$ observations are distributed as $WEI(1, \eta, 0)$ and one is distributed as $WEI(1, k^*\eta, 0)$, $0 < k \leq 1$ and we have the exchangeable model. If $k^* < 1$ we have exactly one spurious observation. Then $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF} = k^*x^{k^*\eta-\eta} e^{-(x^{k^*\eta}-x^\eta)}$ is not monotone. Letting $u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = P(X_{(r)} \text{ is the spurious observation})$, we have

$$u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x^\eta})^{r-1} (e^{-x^\eta})^{n-r} k^* \eta x^{k^*\eta-1} e^{-x^{k^*\eta}} dx$$

and, setting $y = e^{-x^\eta}$, we obtain

$$u(r; n, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^1 (1-e^{-(\ln 1/y)^{1/k^*}})^{r-1} (e^{-(\ln 1/y)^{1/k^*}})^{n-r} dy$$

which is independent of η . Therefore, without loss of generality (w.l.o.g.), we may take $\eta = 1/k^*$, giving

$$u(r; n, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{r-1} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-r} e^{-x} dx$$

and in particular

$$u(1; n, k^*) = \int_0^\infty (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k^*}} \int_0^\infty e^{-v^{1/k^*}} e^{-v/(n-1)^{k^*}} dv$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k^*}} L(u = 1/k^*, p = \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k^*}})$$

where $L(u, p) = \int_0^\infty e^{-pv} e^{-pv} dv$ is the Laplace transform of e^{-v^u}

(Re $u > 0$).

$$\text{Now } u(1; n, k^*) = \int_0^\infty (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx, \quad n > 1$$

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m e^{-(n-1)x^{1/k^*}} dx$$

and setting $t = (n-1)x^{1/k^*}$ we obtain

$$u(1; n, k^*) = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_{t=0}^\infty \frac{e^{-t} t^{k^*(m+1)-1}}{(n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}} dt$$

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m k^* \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

$$(5.3.1) \quad = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

For computational accuracy to the third decimal place, we would require

q terms where q is chosen such that $\frac{\Gamma\{k^*(q+1)+1\}}{(q+1)!(n-1)^{k^*(q+1)}} \leq 0.0005$.

(Apostol 1964). For fixed n , as $k^* \rightarrow \infty$ (heterogeneity increases) q increases; as $k^* \rightarrow 1$ (heterogeneity decreases) q decreases.

Table 5.3.1 shows q values for some selected (n, k^*) values.

Table 5.3.1 Number of terms required to calculate $u(1;n,k^*)$ accurate to third decimal

		Sample size n			
		5	10	20	50
Coefficient	1/4	5	5	4	4
of spuriousity	1/2	5	4	3	3
k^*	3/4	5	3	3	2
	1	5	3	2	1

We can also develop a recursive formula for $u(r;n,k^*)$ in terms of $u(1;j,k^*)$, $j \leq n$. From equation 5.3.1 we have

$$u(1;n,k^*) = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)!(n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

and, for the case of $n = 1$, we may define $u(1;1,k^*) = 1$. For the special case of $r = n$ we may write

$$u(n;n,k^*) = \int_0^{\infty} (1-e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \int_0^\infty e^{-jx} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m e^{-jx} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \frac{k^* \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{j^{k^*(m+1)}}$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{(m+1)!} \frac{\Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{j^{k^*(m+1)}}$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j u(1; j+1, k^*)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j u(1; j+1, k^*) \quad \text{where } u(1; 1, k^*) = 1 \text{ by definition.}$$

For $r = 2, 3, \dots, n-1$

$$u(r; n, k^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \int_0^\infty (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m e^{-x} e^{-x} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \left[\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)!(n-r+j)} j \right] \\
 &= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j u(1; n-r+j+1, k^*) .
 \end{aligned}$$

Thus we may write

$$u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)!(n-1)} & \text{for } r = 1, n \geq 2 \\ 1 & \text{if } r = 1, n = 1 \\ \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j u(1; n-r+j+1, k^*) & \text{for } r = 2, \dots, n \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(See Appendix IV). Consider now

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 1} u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} \int_0^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 1} (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = 1 \\ \int_0^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 1} (1-e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = n \\ \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 1} (1-e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} (e^{-x})^{r-1} (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = 2, \dots, n-1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Thus we find that

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 1} u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} \int_0^\infty e^{-xn} dx, & r = 1 \\ \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx, & r = n \\ \frac{(n-1)}{r-1} \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x})^{r-1} e^{-x(n-r+1)} dx, & r = 2, \dots, n-1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1/n, & r = 1 \\ 1/n, & r = n \\ \frac{(n-1)}{r-1} \frac{\Gamma(r)\Gamma(n-r+1)}{\Gamma(n+1)} = 1/n, & r = 2, 3, \dots, n-1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The interpretation of this result is that, as $k^* \rightarrow 1$ ($k^* = 1$ is the case of homogeneous data), the heterogeneity of the data is decreasing and the probability of any order statistic being spurious approaches $1/n$, i.e. all equally likely.

Now consider $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(r; n, k^*)$. We have

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} \int_0^\infty \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = 1 \\ \int_0^\infty \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} (1-e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = n \\ \frac{(n-1)}{r-1} \int_0^\infty \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} (1-e^{-x})^{r-1} (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx, & r = 2, \dots, n-1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(1; n, k^*) = \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \int_0^\infty (e^{-x})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m (e^{-x})^{n-1} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! | \frac{1}{k^*} |^{(n-1)k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m k^*(m+1) \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)k^*(m+1)}$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)k^*(m+1)}$$

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{(m+1)!} = \frac{(-1)^0}{1!} + \frac{(-1)^1}{2!} + \frac{(-1)^3}{3!} + \dots$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{e} \approx .63.$$

For $r = n$

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(n; n, k^*) = \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \int_0^\infty \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \int_0^\infty e^{-jx^{1/k^*}} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \int_0^\infty e^{-jx^{1/k^*}} e^{-x} dx \right\} + \int_0^\infty e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \left[\sum_{m=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! j} \right] \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \left[\sum_{m=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma(1)}{(m+1)!} \right] \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} (-1)^j - \binom{n-1}{0} (-1)^0 \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) (-1) + 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{e} \doteq .37$$

For $r = 2, 3, \dots, n-1$

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(r; n, k^*) = \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} (e^{-x})^{n-r} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j (e^{-x})^{1/k^*} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j$$

$$\left\{ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m e^{-(j+n-r)x} x^{1/k^*} dx \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j$$

$$\left\{ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! | \frac{1}{k^*} | (j+n-r)^{k^*(m+1)}} \right\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (j+n-r)^{k^*(m+1)}} \right\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \left\{ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{(m+1)!} \right\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \right\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{n-1}{r-1} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1}{e} \right) (-1+1)$$

$$= 0 .$$

Thus, as $k^* \rightarrow 0$ (i.e. one observation with Weibull shape parameter much smaller than the rest), we have

$$\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{1}{e} & , r=1 \\ \frac{1}{e} & , r=n \\ 0 & , \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

In this situation, heterogeneity is more evident and the probability that the first order statistic is spurious approaches $1 - \frac{1}{e} = .63$, the probability that the last order statistic is spurious approaches $\frac{1}{e} = .37$, and the probability that any other statistic is spurious approaches zero.

5.4 Estimation for Weibull parameters

5.4.1 Standard Estimators

Complete sufficient statistics do not exist for the Weibull distribution. Much of the estimation for the Weibull distribution falls into one of three categories:

i) For M.L.E's, the distributional results are not mathematically tractable hence Monte Carlo simulation is needed to tabulate percentage points. While the M.L.E.'s have optimality properties as n increases, they are not in closed form and require computer solution to obtain

$$\hat{\eta} = \left\{ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^\eta \ln x_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^\eta} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i \right\}^{-1} \quad \text{and} \quad \hat{\theta}^\eta = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^\eta}{n}.$$

For $n \geq 100$, $\hat{\eta}$ is asymptotically $N(\eta, \frac{608\eta^2}{n})$ [see Cohen (1965) and Harter and Moore (1965)]. Inference procedures based on M.L.E.'s depend on pivotal quantities $\frac{\hat{\eta}}{\eta}$ and $\hat{\eta} \ln(\frac{\hat{\theta}}{\theta})$ [see Thoman, Bain and Antle (1970)].

ii) Best Linear Estimators have properties similar to M.L.E.'s. Mann and Fertig (1973) considered BLIE for the parameter b of EV_I .

The BLIE $\tilde{b}_{BLIE} = \sum_{i=1}^r c_{i,r,n} x_{(i)}$ is a linear function of the BLUE and a maximal invariant since $\sum_{i=1}^r c_{i,r,n} = 0$. (r is the size of the

censored sample). The distribution of $\frac{\tilde{b}_{BLIE}}{b}$ is independent of b and ξ . Mann and Fertig (1977) also took Hassanein's (1972)

asymptotically unbiased optimum estimators $\hat{b}_k = \sum_{i=1}^k b_{i,k} X(n_i)$,

$n_i = [\gamma_{i,k} n] + 1$ and obtained, for small samples, the unbiased

$$b^* = \frac{\hat{b}_k}{\bar{b}_{k,n}}$$

where $\bar{b}_{k,n} = E\left[\sum_{i=1}^k b_{i,k} Z(n_i)\right]$, where $Z_i \sim EV_I(0,1)$ and $\frac{2b^*}{cb} \sim \chi^2_{2/c} df$ and the BLIE $b_{BLIE}^* = \frac{b^*}{1+c_{k,n}}$ where $c_{k,n} = \text{Var}\left(\frac{b^*}{b}\right)$.

iii) Simple estimators, such as good linear unbiased estimators (GLUE's) and modified GLUE's, are identical to BLUE's if $r = 2$ and similar but not identical if $r > 2$, where r is the size of the censored sample. They are essentially equivalent to M.L.E.'s for censored sampling but are slightly less efficient for the complete sample case. Bain (1973) suggested using the approximate BLUE

$$\hat{b}_B = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r |y_{(1)} - y_{(r)}|}{nk_{r,n}} = \frac{(r-1)y_{(r)} - \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} y_{(i)}}{nk_{r,n}}$$

where $y_i \sim EV_I(\xi, b)$ and $k_{r,n} = -\frac{1}{n} E\left\{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (w_i - w_r)\right\}$ where w_i are

the order statistics of $EV_I(0,1)$. Then $2nk_{r,n} \frac{\hat{b}_B}{b} \sim \chi^2_{2nk_{r,n} df}$ (if $r/n < 1/2$) and $\hat{\eta}_B = \frac{nk_{r,n}-1}{nk_{r,n} \hat{b}_B}$ is approximately unbiased for η . For complete samples (i.e. $r = n$), \hat{b}_B has zero asymptotic relative efficiency.

Englehardt and Bain (1973) suggested $\hat{b}_s = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r |y_{(i)} - y_{(s)}|}{nk_{s,r,n}}$ as an improvement where

$$s = \begin{cases} n & 2 \leq n \leq 15 \\ n-1 & 16 \leq n \leq 24 \\ [.892 n] + 1, & n \geq 25 \\ r & r \leq .9n \end{cases} \text{ and } r > .9n$$

$$\text{and } h \frac{\hat{b}_s}{b} \sim \chi^2_{h df} \text{ where } h = \frac{2}{\text{Var}(\frac{s}{b})}.$$

For $\frac{r}{n} \rightarrow 0$ (very heavy censoring) as $n \rightarrow \infty$, \hat{b}_B and M.L.E. \hat{b} appear to agree. Compared to \hat{b}_B , \hat{b}_s has relative efficiency ranging from 1 ($n=2$) to 0.82 ($n=25$).

Mann and Fertig (1975) converted Bain's estimator to an

approximate BLIE. For $n \geq 20$, $\frac{2}{\lambda_{r,n}} \frac{\hat{b}_s}{b} \sim \chi^2_{2/\lambda_{r,n} df}$ where

$$\hat{b}_s = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r |y_{(s)} - y_{(i)}|}{nk_{s,r,n}} \text{ and approximate BLIE } \tilde{b}_{MF} = \frac{\hat{b}_s}{1+\lambda_{r,n}}, \text{ where}$$

$\ell_{r,n} = \text{Var}(\hat{b}_s) = \frac{1}{nk_{s,r,n}}$. Then $\text{MSE}(\tilde{b}_{MF}) = \frac{\ell_{r,n} b^2}{1+\ell_{r,n}}$. For heavy censoring ($r \ll n$), \tilde{b}_{MF} is closer to \hat{b}_{MLE} than \hat{b}_s .

In terms of the Weibull shape parameter η , $a\hat{\eta} = a(\frac{1}{\tilde{b}_{MF}})$ is unbiased for η if $a = \frac{h-2}{h+2}$ and $d\hat{\eta} = d(\frac{1}{\tilde{b}_{MF}})$ has minimum MSE if $d = \frac{h-4}{h-2}$ where $\frac{h+2}{h} = 1 + \ell_{r,n}$ (i.e. $h = \frac{2}{\text{Var}(\tilde{b}_s/b)}$).

Englehardt and Bain (1977a) proposed, as a new simple unbiased estimator for complete samples to replace \hat{b}_s ,

$$\hat{b}_{EB} = \frac{\left(-\sum_{i=1}^s y_{(i)} + \frac{s}{n-s} \sum_{i=s+1}^n y_{(i)} \right)}{nk_n}$$

where $s = [qn]$, $0 < q < 1$ is chosen to minimize the asymptotic variance of \hat{b}_{EB} . This results in

$$s^* = [.84n]$$

and

$$k_n^* = E\left[-\sum_{i=1}^s w_{(i)} + \frac{s}{n-s} \sum_{i=s+1}^n w_{(i)} \right]/n, \quad w_i \sim EV(0,1)$$

$$= -[E \sum_{i=1}^s w_{(i)} + s\gamma]/(n-s)$$

and γ is Euler's constant. Then

$$n \text{Var}\left(\frac{\hat{b}_{EB}}{b}\right) = \frac{v_s + \left(\frac{s}{n-s}\right)u_{s+1} - \frac{s\pi^2}{6}}{(n-s)k_n^2}$$

where $v_s = \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^s w_{(i)}\right)$, $u_{s+1} = \text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=s+1}^n w_{(i)}\right)$, $\text{Var}\left(\sum_{i=1}^n w_{(i)}\right) = \frac{n\pi^2}{6}$.

To obtain an approximate BLIE (or MLE) we may use $b_{EB}^* = \frac{\hat{b}_{EB}}{1 + \text{Var}\left(\frac{\hat{b}_{EB}}{b}\right)}$.

Three other simple estimators have been suggested. Menon (1963) used the transformation $Z = \ln\left(\frac{X}{\theta}\right)^\eta$ where $X \sim \text{WEI}(\theta, \eta, 0)$ and

$\ln X \sim \text{EV}_I(\xi, b)$. He suggested $\hat{b}_{MN} = \left(\frac{6s^2}{\pi^2}\right)^{1/2}$ and $\hat{\xi}_{MN} = \hat{\ln \theta}$

$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n} + \gamma \hat{b}_M$. Then $\hat{\eta}_{MN} = \frac{1}{\hat{b}_M} \sim N\left(\eta, \frac{1.1\eta^2}{n}\right)$ and $\hat{\theta}_{MN} = e^{\hat{\xi}_M}$

$\sim N\left(\theta, \frac{1.2b^2\theta^2}{n}\right)$. Dubey (1967) suggested estimating η by using

percentiles. Based upon two percentiles,

$$\hat{\eta}_D = \frac{\ln\{-\ln(1-p_1)\} - \ln\{-\ln(1-p_2)\}}{\ln y_{p_1} - \ln y_{p_2}}$$

where $p_1 = 17\%$ and $p_2 = 97\%$ minimize $\text{Var}(\hat{\eta}_D)$ and

$$y_p = \begin{cases} x_{(np)} & \text{if } np \text{ is an integer} \\ x_{[np]+1} & \text{if } np \text{ is not an integer.} \end{cases}$$

Asymptotically $\hat{n}_D \sim N(n, \frac{\eta^2(0.91627479)}{n})$.

Murthy and Swartz (1975) used an approach similar to Dubey but used the EV_I distribution and obtained an estimator of b based upon two order statistics

$$\hat{b}_{MS} = \{\ln T(j) - \lambda_n T(\lambda)\} B(N, \lambda, j)$$

where $B(N, \lambda, j) = \frac{1}{2E(Y)}$ and $Y = \frac{\ln T(j) - \ln T(\lambda)}{2b}$. This is MVUE and has relative efficiency w.r.t. the Cramer-Rao lower bound (CRLB) approaching 70%. The following Table 5.4.1 gives the optimum values for j and λ .

Table 5.4.1

Optimal Order Statistics for Murthy-Swartz Estimator of $b = \frac{1}{\eta}$

n	j	λ
$2 \leq n \leq 5$	n	1
$6 \leq n \leq 10$	n	2
$11 \leq n \leq 16$	n	3
$17 \leq n \leq 23$	n	4
$24 \leq n \leq 26$	n	5

5.4.2 Estimators suggested for use.

Under the exchangeable model with a shape change, we assume $n=1$

observations are governed by $f(x; \theta, \eta) = \frac{\pi x^{\eta-1}}{\theta^\eta} \exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^\eta\right\}$, $x > 0$,

$\eta, \theta > 0$ and one observation is governed by $f(x; \theta, k^* \eta)$, $0 < k^* \leq 1$.

If $0 < k^* < 1$, we have exactly one spurious observation. We are interested in estimating η (or in the EV_I case, $b = \frac{1}{\eta}$).

From Table 5.4.1, for $2 \leq n \leq 26$, the optimal form of the Murthy-Swartz estimator uses the largest order statistic. Dubey's estimator involves one or both of the smallest and largest order statistics for $2 \leq n \leq 33$. Also \hat{b}_s , $2 \leq n \leq 15$, \hat{b}_B and \hat{b}_{EB} all involve these two highly suspect values. Menon's estimator

$$\hat{b}_{MN} = \sqrt{\frac{6s^2 \ln x}{\pi^2}} \text{ has}$$

$$MSE(\hat{b}_{MN}) = \text{Var}(\hat{b}_{MN}) + \{\text{Bias}(\hat{b}_{MN})\}^2$$

$$= \frac{1.1 \cdot b^2}{n} + b^2 O\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right) + \{bO\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)\}^2$$

under the homogeneous model. However, with the above exchangeable model,

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\pi} \left\{ \sqrt{\text{Var}} \ln x + bO\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \right\} \text{ [see Cramer (1946), 27.7.1]}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\pi} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{\pi^2}{6} b^2 \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)} + \frac{\pi^2}{6} \left(\frac{b}{k^*}\right)^2 \frac{1}{n} + bO\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \right\}$$

$$= b \sqrt{\frac{n - (1 - \frac{1}{k^2})}{n} + b^2 O(\frac{1}{n})}$$

and as $k^* \rightarrow 0$, bias $\rightarrow \infty$.

Also $MSE_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = Var_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) + \{Bias(\hat{b}_{MN})\}^2$ and

$$Var_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left[\frac{\mu_4 - \mu_2^2}{4n\mu_2} + O\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \right] \quad [\text{see Cramer (1946), 27.7.2}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left[\frac{3b^2}{2\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{\pi^4}{15} \left(\frac{n-1+\frac{1}{k^4}}{n} \right) + \frac{4(2.404)\gamma(n-1+\frac{1}{k^3})(n-1+\frac{1}{k^2})}{n^2} \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. + \frac{\pi^2\gamma^2(n-1+\frac{1}{k^2})(n-1+\frac{1}{k^4})^2}{n^3} - \frac{3\gamma^4(n-1+\frac{1}{k^4})^4}{n^4} - \frac{\pi^4(n-1+\frac{1}{k^2})^2}{36n^2} \right\} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + b^2 O\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

(see Appendix V).

Taking $\lim_{k^* \rightarrow 0} MSE_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN})$, we find $MSE(\hat{b}_{MN}) \rightarrow \infty$ as $k^* \rightarrow 0$. Thus

this estimation technique seems poor if an outlier is present. Also

$s_{\ln x}^2$ would be strongly affected by the presence of an outlier

occurring at $x_{(1)}$ or at $x_{(n)}$ and these are precisely the values

where $u(r; n, k^*)$ is largest as $k^* \rightarrow 0$. We might obtain a more robust

estimator by using trimming, winsorization or semi-winsorization. Thus

we might consider

$$i) \hat{b}_{RA} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_A^2}{\pi^2} \right)^{1/2} \text{ and } \hat{\xi}_{RA} = \hat{\mu}_A + \gamma \hat{b}_{RA}$$

$$ii) \hat{b}_{RW} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_W^2}{\pi^2} \right)^{1/2} \text{ and } \hat{\xi}_{RW} = \hat{\mu}_W + \gamma \hat{b}_{RW}$$

$$iii) \hat{b}_{RS} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_S^2}{\pi^2} \right)^{1/2} \text{ and } \hat{\xi}_{RS} = \hat{\mu}_S + \gamma \hat{b}_{RS}$$

where $Y_i = \ln X_i$, $b = \frac{1}{\eta}$, $\xi = \ln \theta$ and $\hat{\sigma}_A^2, \hat{\sigma}_W^2, \hat{\sigma}_S^2, \hat{\mu}_A, \hat{\mu}_W$ and $\hat{\mu}_S$ are as defined in Appendix I and γ is Euler's constant.

Table 5.4.2 Computation of means and variances and winsorized means and variances for 25 samples of size five based on $EV_1(0, 1/n)$ with one spurious observation present (see Appendix I)

Sample	$\bar{W}_{(2,1)}$	$S_{(2,1)}^2$	$\bar{W}_{(5,1)}$	$S_{(5,1)}^2$	$\bar{W}_{(4,5)}$	$S_{(4,5)}^2$	$\bar{W}_{(1,5)}$	$S_{(1,5)}^2$
1	0.15450	0.15035	0.08001	0.05081	0.14733	0.12232	0.20222	0.16614
2	0.15450	0.15035	0.16145	0.10532	0.17003	0.13532	0.23516	0.16614
3	0.15450	0.15035	0.1205	0.07352	0.14236	0.10532	0.16706	0.06706
4	0.15450	0.15035	0.16145	0.10532	0.17003	0.13532	0.23516	0.16614
5	0.05116	0.04382	0.05367	0.03502	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177
6	0.53607	1.01717	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177	0.05177
7	-1.03250	6.68732	0.03054	0.02861	0.02861	0.02861	0.02861	0.02861
8	0.28657	0.17580	0.08785	0.06098	0.06098	0.06098	0.06098	0.06098
9	0.35050	0.24615	0.08212	0.05141	0.05141	0.05141	0.05141	0.05141
10	0.35050	0.17637	0.06217	0.03585	0.03585	0.03585	0.03585	0.03585
11	0.32952	0.32020	0.21532	0.14626	0.14626	0.14626	0.14626	0.14626
12	0.31622	0.40733	0.03243	0.01490	0.01490	0.01490	0.01490	0.01490
13	0.25020	0.25020	0.21626	0.17046	0.17046	0.17046	0.17046	0.17046
14	0.14375	0.04688	0.07312	0.04688	0.04688	0.04688	0.04688	0.04688
15	0.14375	0.02884	0.07428	0.03135	0.03135	0.03135	0.03135	0.03135
16	0.146052	1.00834	0.15050	0.10535	0.10535	0.10535	0.10535	0.10535
17	0.00113	0.02963	0.05140	0.00335	0.00335	0.00335	0.00335	0.00335
18	-1.07640	2.47180	0.05140	0.02963	0.02963	0.02963	0.02963	0.02963
19	0.21911	0.23784	0.21784	0.14707	0.14707	0.14707	0.14707	0.14707
20	0.15170	0.20285	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035	0.00035
21	0.21676	0.59379	0.27977	0.07762	0.07762	0.07762	0.07762	0.07762
22	-0.70955	2.22678	0.08471	0.02772	0.02772	0.02772	0.02772	0.02772
23	0.67224	6.63027	0.04150	0.01732	0.01732	0.01732	0.01732	0.01732
24	-1.34218	6.23447	0.26432	0.02213	0.02213	0.02213	0.02213	0.02213
25	0.26289	2.42150	0.14535	0.00625	0.00625	0.00625	0.00625	0.00625

We could seek M.L.E's of θ and η under the exchangeable model

where

$$L(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta) = \frac{k^* \eta^n}{n \theta^{\eta(n+k^*-1)}} e^{-\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta}\right)^\eta}$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta-1} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k^*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k^*\eta}} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta \right\}$$

and

$$K(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta) = \ln L(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta)$$

$$k^* + n \ln \eta - \ln n - \eta(n+k^*-1) \ln \theta - \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i/\theta)^\eta$$

$$+ \sum_{i=1}^n (\eta-1) \ln x_i + \ln \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k^*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k^*\eta}} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta \right\}.$$

Then

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{-\eta(n+k^*-1)}{\theta} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\eta x_i^\eta}{\theta^{\eta+1}}$$

(continued)

$$+ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} \left\{ k^* \eta \frac{x_i^{k*\eta}}{\theta^{k*\eta+1}} - \frac{\eta x_i^\eta}{\theta^{\eta+1}} \right\}}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k*+1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta}}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \frac{n}{\eta} - (n+k*-1) \ln \theta - \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right)^\eta \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i$$

$$+ \left[\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} (\ln x_i)(k*-1) e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} \right]$$

$$+ x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} \left\{ -k^* \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right)^\eta \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right) + \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right)^\eta \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right) \right\}$$

$$\left[\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} - 1 \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \frac{1}{k^*} - \eta \ln \theta + \left[\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} - 1 \right]$$

$$\left[\sum_{i=1}^n \left[x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} (\ln x_i) \eta e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} \right] \right]$$

$$+ x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^\eta} \left\{ -\eta \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right)^{k*\eta} \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta} \right) \right\} \right]$$

The above equations appear mathematically intractable.

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Appendix I: The A-, W-, and S-Rules and Premium/Protection.

We adopt the following notation:

$$z_1 = y_1 - \bar{y} \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n} \quad s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n-1}$$

$$\bar{y}_{(1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^n y_{(i)}}{n-1} \quad \bar{y}_{(n)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} y_{(i)}}{n-1} \quad \bar{y}_{(j,k)} = \frac{(\sum_{i=1}^n y_{(i)} + y_{(j)} - y_{(k)})}{n}$$

$$s_{(1)}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^n (y_{(i)} - \bar{y}_{(1)})^2}{n-2} \quad s_{(n)}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (y_{(i)} - \bar{y}_{(n)})^2}{n-2}$$

$$s_{(j,k)}^2 = \frac{1}{(n-1)} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n (y_{(i)} - \bar{y}_{(j,k)})^2 + (y_{(j)} - \bar{y}_{(j,k)})^2 + (y_{(k)} - \bar{y}_{(j,k)})^2 \right\}.$$

Anscombe's Rule (A-Rule):

$$\mu_A = \begin{cases} \bar{y} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| < Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \\ \bar{y}_{(1)} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \bar{y}_{(n)} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_A^2 = \begin{cases} Ds^2 & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 < Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 < Ks^2 \\ Ds_{(1)}^2 & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(1)}^2 > z_{(n)}^2 \\ Ds_{(n)}^2 & \text{if } z_{(n)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 > z_{(1)}^2 \end{cases}$$

Winsorization (W-Rule):

$$\mu_W = \begin{cases} \bar{y} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| < Cs \\ \bar{y}_{(2,1)} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \bar{y}_{(n-1,n)} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_W^2 = \begin{cases} Ds^2 & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 < Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 < Ks^2 \\ D \max[s_{(2,1)}^2, s_{(n-1,n)}^2] & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(1)}^2 > z_{(n)}^2 \\ D \max[s_{(1,n)}^2, s_{(n-1,n)}^2] & \text{if } z_{(n)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 > z_{(1)}^2 \end{cases}$$

Semi-Winsorization (S-Rule):

$$\mu_S = \begin{cases} \bar{y} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| < Cs \\ \frac{(n-1)\bar{y}_{(1)} + (\bar{y}-Cs)}{n} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \frac{(n-1)\bar{y}_{(n)} + (\bar{y}+Cs)}{n} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \geq Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_S^2 = \begin{cases} Ds^2 & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 < Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 < Ks^2 \\ \frac{D}{n-1} \{(n-2)s_{(1)}^2 + Ks^2\} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(1)}^2 > z_{(n)}^2 \\ \frac{D}{n-1} \{(n-2)s_{(n)}^2 + Ks^2\} & \text{if } z_{(n)}^2 \geq Ks^2 \text{ and } z_{(n)}^2 > z_{(1)}^2 \end{cases}$$

If we adopt the premium-protection approach suggested by Anscombe (1960) we define

$$\text{Premium} = \frac{\text{MSE(new estimator)} - \text{MSE(old estimator)}}{\text{MSE(old estimator)}}$$

assuming homogeneous data

and

$$\text{Protection} = \frac{\text{MSE(old estimator)} - \text{MSE(new estimator)}}{\text{MSE(old estimator)}}$$

assuming spurious values(s) are present.

Appendix II: Asymptotic approximation for $\Gamma(v+1)$

Consider $\Gamma(v+1) = \int_0^\infty e^{-u} u^v du$. Setting $u = vt$, $du = vdt$ and

$$\Gamma(v+1) = \int_0^\infty e^{-vt} (vt)^v vdt = v^{v+1} \int_0^\infty e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt.$$

This last integral is of the form $\int_0^\infty \vartheta(t)e^{vh(t)} dt$ where v is a large positive constant and $\vartheta(t)$ and $h(t)$ are real and continuous in $[0, \infty)$. Now $h(t) = -t + \ln t$ which has a single maximum at $t = 1$ with $h'(1) = 0$, $h''(1) = -1$. Applying the Laplace approximation to the two intervals $0 \leq t \leq 1$ and $1 \leq t < \infty$ we obtain the following:

$$\int_0^\infty e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt = \int_0^1 e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_1^\infty e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt.$$

Since $h(t)$ has a maximum at $t = 1$, the main contributions to the two integrals on the right occur in the neighborhood of $t = 1$. We may

rewrite $\int_0^1 e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt = \int_0^{1-\epsilon} e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_{1-\epsilon}^1 e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt$ and

$$\int_1^\infty e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt = \int_1^{1+\delta} e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_{1+\delta}^\infty e^{v(-t+\ln t)} dt.$$

Setting

$$x^2 = h(1) - h(t), 2xdx = -h'(t)dt \text{ and expanding } h(t) \text{ in a Taylor's}$$

Series, $h(t) = h(1) + h'(1)(t-1) + h''(\xi) \frac{(t-1)^2}{2!}$, $1 < \xi < 1+\delta$, we

$$\text{obtain } x^2 = h(1) - h(t) = -h''(\xi) \frac{(t-1)^2}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$h'(t) = h''(\xi)(t-1)$$

Now

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x}{h'(t)} &= \frac{2\sqrt{-h''(\xi) \frac{(t-1)^2}{2}}}{h''(\xi)(t-1)} \\ &= \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} h''(\xi)}} \\ &= \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} h''(1)}} \end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{t=1}^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt &= \int_{x=0}^{\tau} e^{\nu(-1-x^2)} \left\{ \frac{-2x}{h'(t)} \right\} dx \\ &= e^{-\nu} \int_{\tau}^0 e^{-\nu x^2} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} h''(1)}} dx \\ &= e^{-\nu} \sqrt{2} \int_0^{\tau} e^{-\nu x^2} dx. \end{aligned}$$

But $\int_0^{\tau} e^{-\nu x^2} dx = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\nu x^2} dx$ since the major contribution to this

latter integral occurs in the neighborhood of $x = 0$. Thus

$$\int_1^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = e^{-\nu} \sqrt{2} \int_0^\infty e^{-\nu x^2} dx$$

$$= e^{-\nu} \sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\nu}} \right)$$

$$= e^{-\nu} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2\nu}}$$

Similarly we can show $\int_{1-\varepsilon}^1 e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = e^{-\nu} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2\nu}}$ and thus

$$\Gamma(\nu+1) = \nu^{\nu+1} \left\{ \int_{1-\varepsilon}^1 e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_1^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt \right\}$$

$$= \nu^{\nu+1} 2e^{-\nu} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2\nu}}$$

$$= e^{-\nu} \nu^{\nu} \sqrt{2\pi\nu}$$

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Appendix III: Evaluation of $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\Phi(vx)dx$.

Theorem: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\Phi(vx)dx = 1/2$.

Proof: Let $f(v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\Phi(vx)dx$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Then } f'(v) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\phi(vx)x dx \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2(x^2+v^2x^2)} x dx \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+v^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1+v^2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}(1+v^2)} x dx \end{aligned}$$

and setting $u = x\sqrt{1+v^2}$ we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} f'(v) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+v^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} z \frac{e^{-z^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dz \\ &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

Then $f(v) = c$ for all v .

In particular, if $v = 1$,

$$f(1) = c = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\Phi(x)dx = \frac{\Phi(x)^2}{2} \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} = 1/2.$$

Thus $f(v) = 1/2$ for all v .

$$\text{i.e. } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x)\Phi(vx)dx = 1/2.$$

Appendix IV

Tables of $u(r; n, k^*) = P(X_{(r)} \text{ is spurious in a sample of } n|k^*)$
where the exchangeable model of Weibulls with at most one outlier
(involving shape change) is assumed.

K = .01050
N = 50

P

1	1	00000
2	62988	.37011
3	62721	.00535 36743
4	62585	.00470 00334 38832
5	62454	.00444 00273 00263 38888
6	62388	.00431 00249 00205 00226 38821
7	62297	.00422 00237 00182 00171 00202 38487
8	62238	.00417 00229 00171 00148 00151 00188 38461
9	62188	.00412 00223 00164 00137 00127 00138 00173 38439
10	62141	.00408 00218 00159 00131 00120 00110 00128 00183 38421
11	62100	.00407 00218 00154 00127 00110 00100 00110 00120 00154 38408
12	62063	.00408 00213 00151 00123 00110 00085 00081 00089 00110 00146 38382
13	62030	.00403 00211 00148 00120 00100 00082 00084 00084 00085 00110 00140 38381
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7	.54844	.03808 .02232 .01739 .01827 .01818 .33935
8	.54095	.03840 .02151 .01621 .01422 .01424 .01783 .33683
9	.53621	.03780 .02095 .01546 .01310 .01228 .01285 .01847 .33477
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19	.50777	.03873 .01895 .01320 .01030 .00881 .00780 .00675 .00622 .00586 .00563 .00552 .00563 .00567 .00601 .00688 .00806 .01179 .32420
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33	.48787	.03468 .01819 .01250 .00882 .00786 .00672 .00588 .00528 .00480 .00443 .00413 .00388 .00370 .00384 .00341 .00330 .00322 .00317 .00313 .00311 .00312 .00314 .00329 .00328 .00362 .00362 .00380 .00433 .00504 .00537 .00882 .31818
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8	-45787 07079 04173 03202 02828 02837 02480 30823
9	-44900 06835 04042 03043 02601 02448 02580 03257 30216
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26	.18392 .07492 .05155 .04088 .03426 .02988 .02693 .02484 .02288 .02151 .02045 .01985 .01889 .01839 01803 .01783 .01777 .01789 .01820 .01877 .01971 .02120 .02370 .02837 .17000
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7	27003	13504 10200 08881 08581 08637 22190
8	25202	12805 08447 08085 07476 07528 08734 20842
9	23718	11880 08857 07478 08783 08638 08770 08087 19837
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11	21382	10740 07976 06856 05811 05486 05295 05339 05741 07062 18387
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	01683	01848	01605	01568	01537	01510	01486	01466	01449	01435	01425	01418	01414	01414
	01417	01425	01428	01456	01481	01515	01559	01617	01885	01802	01856	02181	02801	03634
44	08781	05032	03805	03307	02821	02646	02437	02273	02139	02028	01934	01853	01784	01723
	01670	01823	01582	01546	01514	01486	01462	01441	01424	01409	01397	01388	01383	01381
	01382	01387	01386	01409	01428	01454	01488	01533	01591	01669	01776	01928	02163	02570
45	08688	04889	03857	03267	02885	02614	02408	02246	02113	02003	01910	01830	01761	01701
	01648	01802	01561	01525	01483	01464	01440	01418	01400	01384	01372	01362	01356	01351
	01350	01352	01358	01368	01382	01402	01428	01463	01508	01568	01644	01751	01802	02135
46	08555	04809	03811	03228	02853	02584	02381	02220	02088	01980	01888	01808	01740	01680
	01628	01581	01540	01504	01472	01443	01418	01396	01377	01361	01348	01337	01328	01323
	01320	01320	01324	01331	01341	01356	01377	01404	01438	01484	01542	01620	01726	01878
47	08454	04851	03787	03192	02820	02556	02354	02185	02065	01957	01856	01787	01718	01680
	01608	01562	01521	01484	01452	01424	01398	01376	01356	01340	01325	01314	01304	01298
	01293	01282	01293	01287	01305	01318	01332	01353	01380	01415	01461	01520	01587	01703
48	08352	04784	03724	03156	02788	02627	02328	02170	02042	01935	01845	01767	01700	01641
	01589	01543	01502	01486	01433	01405	01379	01356	01336	01319	01304	01292	01282	01274
	01268	01265	01285	01287	01272	01280	01282	01309	01330	01358	01393	01439	01488	01575
49	08253	04740	03683	03121	02758	02489	02302	02147	02020	01914	01824	01767	01680	01622
	01570	01525	01484	01448	01415	01388	01361	01338	01317	01300	01284	01271	01260	01251
	01245	01241	01238	01233	01242	01248	01257	01268	01285	01308	01335	01372	01416	01477
50	08157	04687	03642	03087	02728	02472	02278	02124	01988	01883	01805	01728	01662	01604
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7	.23246 .14117 .11400 .10240 .08878 .10870 .20067
8	.21383 .12493 .10430 .08224 .08684 .08754 .08881 .18836
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10	.18619 .11340 .08049 .07891 .07238 .08888 .08843 .07170 .08386 .18573
11	.17548 .10700 .08531 .07414 .06754 .06367 .06181 .06238 .06623 .07846 .15788
12	.16627 .10150 .08089 .07013 .06361 .05853 .06720 .05844 .05755 .06176 .07395 .15116
13	.15821 .08672 .07706 .06670 .06032 .05816 .06254 .06216 .06205 .05380 .05804 .07012 .14532
14	.15108 .08250 .07369 .06372 .05749 .05334 .06057 .04886 .04812 .04846 .06030 .05487 .08682 .14018
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16	.13906 .08536 .06802 .05874 .05285 .04881 .04595 .04395 .04285 .04186 .04200 .04288 .04507 .04877
17	.13392 .08231 .08561 .05863 .05081 .04884 .04140 .04204 .04061 .03872 .03837 .03862 .04067 .04286
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21	.11740 .07248 .05785 .04982 .04478 .04116 .03846 .03640 .03482 .03361 .03271 .03209 .03178 .03171
22	.11410 .07047 .05627 .04856 .04366 .04001 .03736 .03533 .03374 .03251 .03156 .03088 .03043 .03023
23	.11080 .06861 .05481 .04730 .04242 .03895 .03635 .03434 .03276 .03152 .03054 .02981 .02928 .02897
24	.10800 .06647 .05344 .04612 .04136 .03786 .03541 .03343 .03186 .03062 .02983 .02885 .02828 .02788
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28	.09811 .06052 .04876 .04210 .03775 .03463 .03226 .03040 .02880 .02768 .02687 .02685 .02517 .02482
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32	.09024 .05619 .04603 .03891 .03489 .03200 .02979 .02804 .02883 .02546 .02448 .02365 .02286 .02237
33	.08882 .05515 .04421 .03821 .03427 .03142 .02825 .02753 .02614 .02498 .02401 .02319 .02249 .02190
34	.08688 .05415 .04343 .03754 .03367 .03088 .02874 .02705 .02567 .02453 .02357 .02275 .02200
35	.08531 .05321 .04288 .03680 .03310 .03035 .02825 .02888 .02523 .02410 .02315 .02234 .02166

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7	21806	.14299 .11930 .10880 .10650 .11570 .19058
8	19738	.13067 .10850 .08785 .09281 .06342 .10380 .17574
9	18228	.12080 .09996 .08832 .08364 .08158 .08377 .08476 .16390
10	16877	.11260 .09305 .08277 .07682 .07373 .07324 .07831 .08753 .15417
11	15920	.10570 .08728 .07741 .07145 .06790 .06628 .06874 .07036 .108161 .14601
12	15012	.08883 .08237 .07282 .06705 .06332 .06117 .06048 .06154 .06548 .07868 .13904
13	14223	.08470 .07813 .06907 .06335 .06957 .05715 .05588 .05578 .05725 .08141 .07248 .13300
14	13529	.08018 .07641 .06572 .06017 .06840 .05386 .05228 .05158 .06182 .05366 .07784 .08887 .12770
15	12814	.06619 .07112 .06277 .05739 .05368 .05108 .04833 .04832 .04805 .04867 .05060 .05494 .08571 .12300
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17	11870	.07937 .08553 .05780 .05275 .04920 .04881 .04472 .04340 .04257 .04224 .04248 .04348 .04564 .05003 .08046 .11500
18	11420	.07844 .06313 .05568 .05079 .04732 .04476 .04286 .04146 .04051 .03886 .03886 .04026 .04137 .04360 .04788 .05824 .11160
19	11010	.07377 .06084 .05375 .04801 .04562 .04311 .04120 .03977 .03874 .03805 .03772 .03778 .03831 .03851 .04178 .04614 .05623 .10850
20	10630	.07132 .05684 .05198 .04738 .04408 .04161 .03872 .03827 .03719 .03641 .03584 .03577 .03596 .03858 .03785 .04015 .04448 .05442 .10580
21	10280	.08806 .05709 .05036 .04767 .04267 .04026 .03838 .03883 .03581 .03498 .03440 .03408 .03405 .03434 .03505 .03836 .03888 .03888 .05275 .10300
22	09868	.06698 .05539 .04886 .04452 .04138 .03901 .03717 .03572 .03458 .03371 .03307 .03265 .03246 .03253 .03288 .03386 .03602 .03734 .04181 .05123 .10080
23	08672	.05504 .05381 .04747 .04324 .04019 .03787 .03805 .03481 .03347 .03257 .03188 .03140 .03110 .03102 .03116 .03180 .03241 .03379 .03813 .04036 .04883 .08828
24	08387	.06324 .05234 .04617 .04206 .03808 .03881 .03802 .03380 .03246 .03154 .03082 .03029 .02982 .02873 .02972 .02884 .03042 .03128 .03268 .03801 .03920 .04863 .08617
25	08141	.06155 .05086 .04487 .04086 .03805 .03583 .03407 .03267 .03153 .03060 .02987 .02929 .02887 .02851 .02849 .02856 .02882 .02935 .03024 .03166 .03388 .03813 .04732 .08420
26	08001	.05998 .04988 .04384 .03894 .03708 .02481 .03319 .03180 .03067 .02974 .02889 .02840 .02794 .02781 .02743 .02738 .02750 .02781 .02837 .02828 .03071 .03303 .03713 .04620 .09235
27	08878	.05851 .04847 .04278 .03897 .03618 .03406 .03237 .03100 .02888 .02886 .02819 .02758 .02709 .02673 .02648 .02638 .02637 .02654 .02689 .02748 .02840 .02884 .03215 .03821 .04515 .08081
28	08484	.05711 .04733 .04178 .03806 .03538 .03326 .03180 .03026 .02914 .02822 .02746 .02843 .02832 .02583 .02584 .02546 .02539 .02545 .02585 .02603 .02665 .02789 .02803 .03133 .03535 .04417 .08888
29	08285	.05580 .04828 .04084 .03721 .03455 .03250 .03087 .02854 .02845 .02783 .02677 .02614 .02582 .02620 .02488 .02486 .02453 .02451 .02481 .02484 .02825 .02884 .02828 .03058 .03454 .04325 .06743
30	08077	.05456 .04526 .03986 .03840 .03380 .03178 .03018 .02819 .02780 .02688 .02613 .02550 .02496 .02453 .02419 .02383 .02376 .02388 .02370 .02383 .02409 .02452 .02517 .02614 .02758 .02884 .03378 .04238 .08587
31	07888	.05339 .04428 .03912 .03584 .03309 .03112 .02955 .02826 .02719 .02630 .02554 .02490 .02436 .02381 .02385 .02327 .02307 .02294 .02280 .02285 .02311 .02340 .02386 .02451 .02548 .02682 .02817 .03307 .04155 .08458
32	07730	.05228 .04338 .03832 .03482 .03242 .03049 .02894 .02788 .02682 .02573 .02488 .02434 .02380 .02334 .02297 .02287 .02243 .02227 .02218 .02218 .02226 .02245 .02275 .02322 .02389 .02487 .02631 .02854 .03240 .04078 .08327
33	07570	.05122 .04281 .03758 .03423 .03178 .02989 .02837 .02712 .02808 .02120 .02446 .02382 .02327 .02281 .02243 .02211 .02188 .02167 .02155 .02150 .02152 .02182 .02183 .02215 .02263 .02331 .02429 .02573 .02784 .03178 .04006 .08202
34	07418	.05022 .04189 .03884 .03357 .03117 .02932 .02782 .02880 .02557 .02470 .02386 .02332 .02276 .02232 .02192 .02159 .02132 .02112 .02097 .02088 .02085 .02090 .02103 .02125 .02158 .02208 .02275 .02375 .02618 .02738 .03116 .03835 .08083
35	07273	.04926 .04091 .03815 .03286 .03060 .02877 .02730 .02810 .02809 .02423 .02349 .02286 .02232 .02185 .02145 .02111 .02083 .02061 .02043 .02032 .02086 .02028 .02033 .02047 .02071 .02106 .02156 .02220 .02324 .02466 .02885 .03088 .03889 .07889

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7	18236	13078
8	16734	12010
9	15497	11130
10	14456	10400
11	13570	09788
12	12801	08225
13	12130	08749
14	11530	04328
15	11000	07953
16	10530	07615
17	10100	07310
18	09705	07033
19	09349	06780
20	09022	06547
21	08720	06333
22	08442	06134
23	08183	05850
24	07942	05778
25	07717	05618
26	07507	05468
27	07310	05327
28	07124	05194
29	06950	05068
30	06827	04837
31	06628	04639
32	06480	04733
33	06340	04633
34	06207	04537

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7	.18730 .14472 .12863 .12100 .11940 .12641 .17249
8	.16888 .13038 .11550 .10770 .10610 .10470 .11260 .15841
9	.15341 .11880 .10510 .09780 .08340 .08188 .08352 .10180 .14367
10	.14163 .10880 .09880 .08988 .08522 .08280 .08257 .08488 .08341 .13328
11	.13145 .10180 .08887 .08301 .07868 .07803 .07482 .07520 .07803 .08845 .12460
12	.12280 .09519 .08401 .07750 .07328 .07051 .06888 .06837 .06822 .07230 .08064 .11730
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15	.10310 .08013 .07073 .06515 .06137 .05857 .05674 .05641 .05463 .05443 .05493 .05846 .05882 .08773 10070
16	.09803 .07624 .06731 .06198 .06835 .05573 .06380 .05241 .05148 .05101 .05104 .05171 .05334 .05672 .06447 .08637
17	.09349 .07276 .06425 .05916 .06587 .06312 .05122 .04880 .04879 .04816 .04791 .04811 .04890 .05080 .05388 .06157 .08253
18	.08839 .08882 .06150 .06562 .05326 .05078 .04882 .04750 .04845 .04571 .04530 .04522 .04555 .04843 .04818 .05154 .05898 .08308
19	.08588 .08577 .06800 .05432 .06109 .04870 .04887 .04546 .04438 .04358 .04306 .04280 .04288 .04329 .04424 .04802 .04835 .06664 .08591
20	.08230 .08418 .05672 .05223 .04911 .04880 .04501 .04362 .04253 .04170 .04111 .04074 .04061 .04077 .04127 .04228 .04407 .04738 .05452 .08304
21	.07921 .06180 .05464 .05031 .04730 .04606 .04333 .04196 .04087 .04002 .03938 .03884 .03870 .03887 .03880 .03947 .04051 .04232 .04588 .05259 .08041
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23	.07376 .05781 .05086 .04883 .04412 .04201 .04037 .03905 .03799 .03713 .03645 .03582 .03554 .03531 .03525 .03537 .03572 .03637 .03746 .03927 .04247 .04920 .07575
24	.07133 .05574 .04832 .04543 .04271 .04066 .03906 .03777 .03673 .03567 .03518 .03463 .03421 .03393 .03378 .03378 .03385 .03434 .02502 .03613 .03783 .04108 .04770 .07368
25	.06908 .05461 .04780 .04403 .04140 .03941 .03785 .03658 .03556 .03472 .03402 .03346 .03301 .03269 .03248 .03239 .03245 .03266 .03108 .03379 .03491 .03671 .03882 .04632 .07175
26	.06698 .05239 .04838 .04273 .04018 .03825 .03673 .03550 .03449 .03385 .03295 .03238 .03192 .03157 .03132 .03117 .03114 .03123 .03148 .03183 .03266 .03378 .03557 .03664 .04502 .06895
27	.06503 .05089 .04605 .04152 .03804 .03716 .03588 .03448 .03348 .03285 .03187 .03138 .03092 .03055 .03026 .03067 .02888 .02883 .03012 .03040 .03087 .03181 .03274 .03451 .03758 .04382 .06826
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30	.05986 .04890 .04158 .03831 .03802 .03428 .03292 .03178 .03088 .03007 .02940 .02883 .02835 .02784 .02751 .02734 .02714 .02701 .02684 .02886 .02707 .02728 .02762 .02814 .02890 .03003 .03178 .03468 .02665 .06379
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32	.05690 .04481 .03854 .03846 .03428 .03264 .03133 .03026 .02938 .02880 .02795 .02738 .02681 .02550 .02515 .02546 .02562 .02544 .02532 .02525 .02525 .02531 .02546 .02571 .02608 .02881 .02734 .02850 .03021 .03305 .02884 .06122
33	.05584 .04365 .03862 .03681 .03350 .03188 .03081 .02888 .02888 .02783 .02723 .02673 .02628 .02584 .02648 .02518 .02495 .02475 .02461 .02451 .02447 .02449 .02457 .02474 .02500 .02538 .02582 .02889 .02781 .02849 .03230 .03801 .08003
34	.05425 .04266 .03774 .03461 .03274 .03117 .02882 .02889 .02803 .02729 .02686 .02811 .02684 .02523 .02488 .02457 .02432 .02411 .02385 .02383 .02376 .02374 .02378 .02388 .02406 .02434 .02473 .02527 .02804 .02718 .02882 .03180 .03722 .06880
35	.05302 .04161 .03681 .03405 .03203 .03049 .02828 .02826 .02741 .02681 .02807 .02853 .02806 .02485 .02430 .02388 .02373 .02351 .02334 .02320 .02311 .02308 .02307 .02312 .02324 .02343 .02371 .02411 .02466 .02543 .02853 .02818 .03093 .03648 .05753

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7	.17472 .14481 .13289 .12882 .12558 .13111 .15429
8	.15822 .12850 .11840 .11240 .10850 .11000 .11630 .14787
9	.14154 .11740 .10710 .10130 .08806 .08687 .08824 .10480 .13457
10	.12959 .10750 .08808 .08256 .08916 .08734 .08703 .08903 .08687 .12380
11	.11970 .08836 .08059 .08537 .08201 .07982 .07896 .07928 .08156 .08817 .13510
12	.11130 .08244 .08427 .07834 .07803 .07380 .07262 .07221 .07291 .07538 .08191 .10770
13	.10400 .08851 .07886 .07421 .07106 .08888 .08744 .08888 .08885 .08759 .07018 .07660 .10130
14	.09779 .08135 .07417 .06877 .06875 .06461 .06310 .06215 .06774 .06187 .06308 .06874 .07202 .05575
15	.09230 .07883 .07006 .06888 .06300 .06051 .05838 .05834 .05772 .05756 .05737 .06921 .08188 .06806
16	.08744 .07283 .08842 .06246 .05870 .05767 .05616 .05506 .05432 .05385 .05397 .05452 .05583 .05853
17	.08311 .08827 .08318 .08841 .05876 .05480 .05332 .05220 .05139 .05089 .05088 .05086 .05180 .05280
18	.07823 .08808 .06027 .08887 .05414 .05224 .05078 .04957 .04883 .04825 .04781 .04786 .04812 .04884
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20	.07253 .05053 .05525 .05186 .04882 .04786 .04848 .04539 .04453 .04387 .04338 .04310 .04300 .04313
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22	.06816 .05883 .06108 .04804 .04887 .04423 .04283 .04188 .04103 .04038 .03882 .03843 .03317 .03305
23	.06451 .06391 .04924 .04631 .04423 .04283 .04137 .04038 .03952 .03884 .03828 .03767 .03757 .03739
24	.06225 .05204 .04754 .04472 .04270 .04118 .03994 .03894 .03812 .03745 .03690 .03646 .03813 .03580
25	.06015 .05030 .04898 .04324 .04129 .03880 .03881 .03784 .03684 .03617 .03562 .03617 .03482 .03455
26	.05821 .04885 .04450 .04187 .03888 .03851 .03738 .03643 .03585 .03499 .03444 .03398 .03362 .03334
27	.05639 .04719 .04313 .04088 .03876 .03738 .03624 .03531 .03484 .03390 .03335 .03280 .03252 .03222
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30	.05162 .04323 .03954 .03722 .03885 .03428 .03323 .03237 .03185 .03164 .03007 .02883 .02836
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	02522	02532	02546	02562	02885	02617	02662	02732	02887	03187				
39	03004	02844	02784	02711	02871	02838	02812	02588	02589	02852	02536	02522	02510	02488
	02489	02480	02472	02485	02469	02454	02449	02446	02443	02442	02442	02441	02442	02447
	02452	02458	02469	02482	02498	02522	02554	02588	02887	02890	03114			
40	02833	02778	02889	02847	02808	02576	02580	02528	02508	02482	02477	02483	02451	02440
	02430	02421	02413	02406	02400	02388	02380	02386	02383	02381	02380	02380	02381	02383
	02387	02382	02400	02410	02423	02440	02463	02484	02838	02606	02728	03044		
41	02885	02712	02837	02688	02548	02517	02482	02470	02481	02435	02420	02406	02395	02384
	02274	02365	02357	02360	02344	02336	02334	02330	02328	02324	02322	02322	02322	02323
	02328	02330	02338	02343	02353	02388	02383	02406	02437	02480	02547	02886	02877	
42	02801	02851	02577	02628	02481	02461	02436	02416	02388	02380	02386	02383	02341	02330
	02321	02312	02304	02287	02291	02285	02280	02278	02273	02270	02268	02267	02266	02267
	02288	02271	02276	02281	02289	02299	02312	02328	02328	02382	02425	02481	02508	02313
43	02738	02693	025214	02472	02436	02407	02383	02382	02344	02328	02314	02301	02280	02279
	02270	02261	02263	02246	02240	02234	02229	02226	02221	02218	02216	02214	02214	02214
	02215	02217	02220	02224	02230	02238	02248	02261	02278	02300	02330	02373	02438	02552
44	02640	02537	02452	02420	02384	02386	02332	02312	02284	02278	02264	02252	02241	02230
	02221	02212	02205	02188	02181	02186	02181	02176	02173	02169	02167	02185	02164	02163
	02183	02165	02167	02170	02175	02181	02188	02198	02212	02229	02251	02281	02323	02387
	02489	02785												
45	02824	02484	02415	02368	02333	02306	02283	02263	02246	02231	02217	02205	02194	02184
	02174	02166	02158	02151	02145	02139	02134	02130	02126	02123	02120	02118	02116	02115
	02115	02116	02117	02118	02123	02128	02134	02142	02152	02185	02182	02204	02233	02275
	02338	02449	02739											
46	02570	02433	02385	02320	02286	02288	02238	02217	02200	02185	02172	02160	02148	02139
	02130	02122	02114	02107	02101	02095	02090	02085	02081	02078	02075	02073	02071	02070
	02082	02088	02070	02072	02074	02078	02083	02088	02097	02107	02120	02137	02153	02188
	02228	02281	02400	02688										
47	02518	02384	02318	02274	02241	02214	02192	02173	02188	02141	02128	02116	02106	02086
	02087	02079	02071	02088	02058	02053	02048	02043	02039	02035	02032	02030	02028	02026
	02025	02025	02025	02026	02028	02031	02035	02040	02046	02064	02064	02077	02084	02116
	02145	02185	02246	02364	02834									
48	02468	02337	02272	02228	02197	02171	02148	02130	02114	02100	02087	02075	02084	02055
	02046	02036	02031	02024	02018	02012	02007	02002	01988	01985	01981	01888	01886	01885
	01983	01983	01983	01983	01984	01986	01983	01983	01984	02005	02013	02023	02036	02053
	02074	02103	02143	02203	02303	02585								
49	02420	02292	02228	02186	02154	02129	02108	02083	02073	02058	02047	02035	02025	02015
	02007	01989	01992	01985	01979	01973	01988	01983	01958	01955	01952	01948	01947	01945
	01943	01943	01942	01942	01943	01944	01947	01860	01954	01958	01966	01874	01884	01887
	02013	02034	02063	02102	02162	02266	02838							
50	02374	02248	02186	02145	02114	02088	02068	02050	02034	02021	02008	01987	01987	01877
	01969	01961	01954	01947	01941	01936	01931	01926	01922	01918	01915	01912	01809	01807
	01905	01904	01903	01903	01903	01904	01906	01908	01912	01816	01821	01928	01936	01946
	01858	01875	01886	02024	02063	02122	02225	02483						

X = .85000
N = 50

P

1	1.00000
2	.50088 .48832
3	.33484 .36167 .33349
4	.25182 .24808 .24843 .25068
5	.20181 .19862 .19872 .19876 .20089
6	.16854 .16865 .16877 .16843 .16573 .16784
7	.1474 .14307 .14227 .14185 .14178 .14218 .14414
8	.12683 .12537 .12480 .12420 .12400 .12410 .12480 .12638
9	.11280 .11180 .11080 .11050 .11030 .11020 .11030 .11080 .11280
10	.90170 .10080 .09885 .09857 .09832 .09818 .09817 .09832 .09881 .10140
11	.08256 .09150 .08086 .08081 .08036 .08021 .08014 .08016 .08034 .08083 .08233
12	.08493 .08386 .08346 .08313 .08280 .08274 .08264 .08261 .08267 .08285 .08334 .08476
13	.07846 .07757 .07711 .07681 .07658 .07643 .07632 .07626 .07626 .07633 .07654 .07700 .07834
14	.07282 .07208 .07187 .07138 .07117 .07101 .07090 .07083 .07080 .07082 .07081 .07111 .07156 .07284
15	.06811 .06734 .06694 .06657 .06648 .06633 .06621 .06613 .06608 .06607 .06611 .06621 .06641 .06685
16	.06389 .06318 .06281 .06255 .06237 .06222 .06211 .06203 .06197 .06184 .06194 .06189 .06209 .06230
17	.06017 .05880 .05815 .05882 .05874 .05880 .05849 .05841 .05835 .05831 .05829 .05831 .05836 .05847
18	.05867 .05623 .05580 .05588 .05551 .05534 .05527 .05519 .05513 .05508 .05506 .05505 .05507 .05513
19	.05391 .05331 .05300 .05278 .05262 .05250 .05240 .05231 .05225 .05220 .05217 .05215 .05216 .05218
20	.05124 .05067 .05038 .05017 .05002 .04880 .04880 .04872 .04866 .04861 .04857 .04855 .04854 .04855
21	.04882 .04829 .04800 .04781 .04787 .04758 .04746 .04738 .04732 .04727 .04723 .04720 .04718 .04718
22	.04653 .04611 .04585 .04588 .04553 .04542 .04532 .04525 .04513 .04514 .04508 .04508 .04504 .04503
23	.04462 .04413 .04388 .04370 .04357 .04346 .04338 .04330 .04324 .04319 .04315 .04312 .04308 .04308
24	.04278 .04231 .04207 .04190 .04178 .04167 .04159 .04152 .04146 .04141 .04137 .04133 .04131 .04129
25	.04105 .04064 .04041 .04025 .04012 .04003 .03984 .03988 .03982 .03977 .03973 .03989 .03967 .03985
26	.03953 .03908 .03887 .03872 .03860 .03850 .03843 .03838 .03830 .03826 .03821 .03818 .03815 .03813
27	.03811 .03810 .03810 .03811 .03813 .03816 .03820 .03827 .03838 .03856 .03888 .03867 .03715 .03746 .03823
28	.03808 .03766 .03745 .03730 .03718 .03710 .03702 .03686 .03680 .03685 .03681 .03678 .03675 .03673
29	.03673 .03633 .03612 .03688 .03587 .03579 .03571 .03565 .03580 .03585 .03555 .03551 .03548 .03545 .03542
30	.03540 .03539 .03536 .03538 .03538 .03538 .03541 .03546 .03546 .03557 .03557 .03584 .03514 .03889
31	.03448 .03509 .03488 .03476 .03465 .03457 .03450 .03444 .03438 .03434 .03430 .03427 .03424 .03421
32	.03418 .03418 .03416 .03416 .03416 .03418 .03420 .03420 .03423 .03428 .03426 .03426 .03462 .03462
33	.03431 .03384 .03374 .03361 .03351 .03343 .03336 .03330 .03325 .03321 .03317 .03314 .03311 .03308
34	.03306 .03304 .03303 .03302 .03302 .03302 .03303 .03304 .03306 .03310 .03315 .03322 .03332 .03346
35	.03221 .03285 .03267 .03264 .03244 .03236 .03230 .03224 .03219 .03215 .03211 .03208 .03205 .03202
36	.03200 .03189 .03197 .03197 .03195 .03195 .03195 .03196 .03198 .03200 .03204 .03208 .03216 .03226
37	.03129 .03184 .03166 .03153 .03144 .03136 .03130 .03124 .03120 .03118 .03112 .03108 .03105 .03103
38	.03101 .03098 .03088 .03087 .03086 .03085 .03085 .03086 .03087 .03088 .03191 .03105 .03108 .03116
39	.03127 .03142 .03170 .03237
40	.03122 .03088 .03071 .03058 .03050 .03042 .03036 .03031 .03026 .03022 .03019 .03015 .03013 .03010
41	.03008 .03006 .03005 .03003 .03002 .03002 .03002 .03002 .03002 .03003 .03005 .03008 .03011 .03016
42	.03023 .03033 .03048 .03075 .03140
43	.03031 .02889 .02882 .02870 .02861 .02854 .02848 .02843 .02838 .02834 .02837 .02828 .02825 .02822
44	.02820 .02818 .02817 .02816 .02815 .02914 .02813 .02813 .02813 .02814 .02815 .02917 .02820 .02823
45	.02828 .02936 .02846 .02860 .02846 .03050
46	.02845 .02914 .02897 .02886 .02876 .02871 .02865 .02860 .02855 .02851 .02848 .02845 .02842 .02840
47	.02838 .02836 .02834 .02833 .02822 .02831 .02830 .02830 .02830 .02831 .02832 .02834 .02837
48	.02841 .02845 .02852 .02852 .02877 .02802 .02845

36 02855 02834 02818 02807 02789 02792 02786 02781 02777 02773 02770 02767 02764 02762
 02780 02788 02786 02785 02784 02783 02782 02781 02781 02781 02782 02783 02784 02785
 02788 02782 02787 02774 02784 02788 02823 02884
 37 02788 02758 02742 02732 02724 02717 02712 02707 02703 02698 02696 02693 02690 02688
 02688 02684 02682 02681 02680 02679 02678 02677 02677 02677 02677 02678 02678 02680
 02682 02685 02688 02683 02700 02708 02724 02748 02808
 38 02715 02686 02871 02861 02853 02847 02641 02637 02633 02628 02626 02623 02620 02618
 02618 02614 02612 02611 02810 02609 02608 02607 02607 02608 02606 02607 02607 02608
 02610 02612 02615 02618 02623 02630 02638 02683 02677 02735
 39 02546 02518 02503 02593 02586 02580 02574 02570 02566 02582 02559 02556 02554 02552
 02550 02548 02546 02545 02543 02542 02541 02541 02540 02540 02540 02540 02540 02541
 02542 02543 02546 02548 02562 02557 02583 02572 02586 02610 02667
 40 02581 02553 02639 02529 02522 02518 02511 02508 02502 02488 02488 02483 02481 02488
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 02478 02478 02480 02482 02485 02489 02483 02800 02809 02822 02846 02801
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 02359 02368 02366 02364 02363 02362 02361 02360 02369 02358 02358 02358 02358
 02369 02358 02360 02361 02363 02365 02368 02371 02376 02382 02381 02404 02427 02480
 43 02403 02377 02384 02355 02248 02342 02338 02333 02330 02320 02327 02324 02321 02319 02317
 02315 02313 02312 02310 02308 02308 02307 02306 02305 02304 02304 02303 02303 02303
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 02318 02370
 45 02287 02273 02280 02251 02245 02239 02235 02231 02228 02226 02222 02219 02217 02215
 02213 02211 02210 02208 02207 02206 02205 02204 02203 02202 02202 02201 02201 02201
 02201 02201 02201 02202 02203 02204 02205 02205 02207 02208 02211 02215 02219 02226 02234
 02246 02288 02238
 46 02248 02224 02211 02203 02187 02191 02187 02183 02180 02177 02174 02172 02169 02167
 02166 02164 02162 02161 02160 02158 02157 02156 02156 02155 02154 02154 02153 02153
 02153 02153 02153 02154 02154 02185 02156 02157 02159 02161 02184 02167 02172 02178
 02186 02188 02219 02269
 47 02200 02177 02185 02157 02150 02145 02141 02137 02134 02131 02128 02126 02124 02122
 02120 02118 02117 02116 02114 02113 02112 02111 02110 02108 02108 02108 02108 02107
 02107 02107 02107 02107 02108 02108 02109 02110 02112 02113 02116 02118 02122 02126
 02132 02140 02152 02173 02222
 48 02155 02132 02120 02112 02106 02101 02097 02093 02090 02087 02085 02082 02080 02078
 02076 02075 02073 02072 02071 02069 02068 02067 02057 02065 02065 02064 02064 02064
 02063 02063 02063 02064 02054 02054 02053 02052 02051 02050 02050 02050 02050 02050
 02082 02088 02086 02108 02128 02176
 49 02111 02089 02077 02070 02064 02058 02055 02051 02048 02045 02043 02040 02038 02036
 02035 02033 02031 02030 02029 02028 02027 02026 02025 02024 02023 02023 02022 02022
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 50 02070 02048 02035 02028 02023 02018 02014 02010 02007 02005 02002 02000 01998 01996
 01984 01983 01981 01990 01988 01987 01986 01985 01985 01984 01983 01982 01982 01982 01981
 01981 01981 01981 01981 01981 01981 01981 01982 01982 01983 01984 01986 01985 01980
 01982 01986 02000 02006 02014 02025 02045 02081

Appendix V: Evaluation of moments of $EV_I(\xi, b)$

By definition, for $p > 0$

$$\psi(p) = \frac{\Gamma'(p)}{\Gamma(p)}$$

But, for any positive integer k

$$\Gamma^{(k)}(p) = \int_0^\infty x^{p-1} \exp(-x) (\ln x)^k dx$$

and

$$\Gamma^{(k)}(1) = \lambda_1 = \int_0^\infty (\ln x) e^{-x} dx.$$

In general, define $\lambda_1 = \int_0^\infty (\ln x)^1 e^{-x} dx$. In particular $\lambda_1 = \Gamma^{(1)}(1) = -\gamma = -.5772$. From Jahnke (1960) (p. 12)

$$\psi^{(1)}(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(z+k)^2}$$

and, by differentiating successively and setting $z = 1$,

$$\psi^{(k)}(z) = (-1)^{k-1} k! \zeta(k+1), \text{ where } \zeta(x) \text{ is Riemann's zeta function.}$$

Using values of $\zeta(k)$ [Jahnke (1960, p. 37)], we have

$$\psi^{(1)}(1) = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$\psi^{(2)}(1) = -2.404$$

$$\psi^{(3)}(1) = \frac{\pi^4}{15}$$

Under the homogeneous model, we obtain

$$\mu_2 = E[\ln X - E(\ln X)]^2 = b^2(\lambda_2 - \lambda_1^2)$$

$$\mu_3 = b^3(\lambda_3 - 3\lambda_2\lambda_1 + 2\lambda_1^3) = -2,4036b^3$$

$$\mu_4 = b^4(\lambda_4 - 4\lambda_3\lambda_1 + 6\lambda_2\lambda_1^2 - 3\lambda_1^4) = 14.6119b^4$$

(see [Menon (1963)]. Here

$$\lambda_2 = \gamma^2 + \frac{\pi^2}{6}, \quad \lambda_3 = -5.4445, \quad \lambda_4 = 235601.$$

However, under the exchangeable model, using $Y = \ln XY$

$$E_{het}(Y) = \frac{b\gamma}{n} \left\{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*} \right\}$$

$$E_{het}(Y^2) = \frac{\pi^2 b^2}{6n} \left\{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^{*2}} \right\} + \left\{ \frac{b\gamma}{n} \left(n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*} \right) \right\}^2$$

$$E_{het}(Y^3) = \frac{n-1}{n} (-b)^3 \psi^{(2)}(1) + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{-b}{k^*}\right)^3 \psi^{(2)}(1)$$

$$= \frac{\psi^{(2)}(1)(-b^3)}{n} \left\{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^{*3}} \right\}$$

$$E_{het}(Y^4) = \frac{n-1}{n} (b^4) \psi^{(3)}(1) + \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{-b}{k^*}\right)^4 \psi^{(3)}(1)$$

$$= \frac{\psi^{(3)}(1)(b^4)}{n} \left\{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^{*4}} \right\}$$

where $E(Y^r) = -b^r \psi^{(r)}(1)$ [see Patel et al (1976)].
homogeneous

Appendix VI Computer Programs

Program A was used to compute $u(\tau, n, k^*)$ for the Weibull distribution using the recursive formula from Chapter V.3, p. 103. Extended precision Fortran was used to perform the calculations.

Program A

```

IMPLICIT LOGICAL*1 (A-Z)
DIMENSION U(50,50), EFUN(501), UBAR(50)
REAL*16 U, EFUN, UBAR, SUM, K, C, Y, YINCR
INTEGER I, J, N, R
C
      WRITE(6,200)
200  FORMAT(' Enter K (with decimal point) and N
           1      (integer) / each followed by a comma.')
      READ(5,100) K, N
100  FORMAT(F7.5,I2)
      WRITE(7,201) K, N
201  FORMAT('1K = ',F7.5,' N = ',I2,'0')
C
C INITIALIZATIONS
C
      DO 300 I=1,N
          DO 301 J=1,N
              U(J,I) = 0.0Q0
301      CONTINUE
300      CONTINUE
C
      YINCR = (1.Q0/500.Q0)
DO 302 I=1,501
      Y = QFLOAT(I-1)*YINCR
      IF (Y .GT. 1.Q-30) GO TO 3021
      EFUN(I) = 0.0Q0
      GO TO 302
1      EFUN(I) = QEXP(-(QABS(QLOG(1.Q0/Y)))** (1.Q0/K))
CONTINUE
CALCULATE VALUES OF U-BAR (FIRST COLUMN OF U).
USE SIMPSON'S (1/3) RULE FOR THE INTEGRATION.
      DO 310 R=1,N
          IF (EFUN(1) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(1) = 1.Q-70
          SUM = EFUN(1)**(R-1)
          DO 311 J=1,249
              IF (EFUN(2*j) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(2*j) = 1.Q-70
              IF (EFUN(2*j+1) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(2*j+1) = 1.Q-70
              SUM = SUM + 4.Q0*EFUN(2*j)**(R-1)
1              + 2.Q0*EFUN(2*j+1)**(R-1)
311      CONTINUE
          SUM = SUM + 4.Q0*EFUN(500)**(R-1) + EFUN(501)**(R-1)
          UBAR(R) = SUM*(.002Q0/3.Q0)
310      CONTINUE
C
C SET 1ST COLUMN OF U EQUAL TO UBAR
C
      DO 315 I=1,N
          U(I,1) = UBAR(I)
315      CONTINUE

```

```

      WRITE(7,250) U(1,1)
250  FORMAT(14('0',F8.5),3(3X,14(1X,F8.5))/)
C
C   CALCULATE THE REST OF U AND WRITE IT OUT.
C
      DO 320 I=2,N
      DO 321 R=2,I
      SUM = 0.Q0
      DO 322 J=1,R
      CALL COMB(R-1,J-1,C)
      SUM = SUM + C*(-1)**(J-1)*UBAR(I-R+J)
322  CONTINUE
      CALL COMB(I-1,R-1,C)
      U(I,R) = C*SUM
321  CONTINUE
      WRITE(7,250) (U(I,R),R=1,I)
320  CONTINUE
      STOP
      END
      SUBROUTINE COMB(I,J,C)
      IMPLICIT REAL*16 (A-H,K,O-Z)
      REAL*16 K(15)
C
      DO 300 IK=1,15
      K(IK) = 0.Q0
300  CONTINUE
C
      LSTOP = MIN0(I-J,J)
      L=1
      PN=QFLOAT(L)
      PD=QFLOAT(L)
      IF (LSTOP .LE. 0) GO TO 3999
      DO 3000 L=1,LSTOP
      A=QFLOAT(L)
      PD=A*PD
      M=I-L+1
      A=QFLOAT(M)
      PN=A*PN
      DO 3001 IK=1,15
      K(IK) = K(IK)+1
3001  CONTINUE
      IF (K(1) .NE. 2.Q0) GO TO 3101
      FACT=2.Q0
      PN=PN/FACT
      PD=PD/FACT
      K(1) = 0.Q0
3101  CONTINUE
      IF (K(2) .NE. 3.Q0) GO TO 3102
      FACT=3.Q0
      PN=PN/FACT
      PD=PD/FACT
      K(2) = 0.Q0

```

3102 CONTINUE
IF (K(3) .NE. 5.Q0) GO TO 3103
FACT=5.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(3) = 0.Q0

3103 CONTINUE
IF (K(4) .NE. 7.Q0) GO TO 3104
FACT=7.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(4) = 0.Q0

3104 CONTINUE
IF (K(5) .NE. 11.Q0) GO TO 3105
FACT=11.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(5) = 0.Q0

3105 CONTINUE
IF (K(6) .NE. 13.Q0) GO TO 3106
FACT=13.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(6) = 0.Q0

3106 CONTINUE
IF (K(7) .NE. 17.Q0) GO TO 3107
FACT=17.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(7) = 0.Q0

3107 CONTINUE
IF (K(8) .NE. 19.Q0) GO TO 3108
FACT=19.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(8) = 0.Q0

3108 CONTINUE
IF (K(9) .NE. 23.Q0) GO TO 3109
FACT=23.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(9) = 0.Q0

3109 CONTINUE
IF (K(10) .NE. 29.Q0) GO TO 3110
FACT=29.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(10) = 0.Q0

3110 CONTINUE
IF (K(11) .NE. 31.Q0) GO TO 3111
FACT=31.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(11) = 0.Q0
3111 CONTINUE
IF (K(12) .NE. 37.Q0) GO TO 3112
FACT=37.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(12) = 0.Q0
3112 CONTINUE
IF (K(13) .NE. 41.Q0) GO TO 3113
FACT=41.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(13) = 0.Q0
3113 CONTINUE
IF (K(14) .NE. 43.Q0) GO TO 3114
FACT=43.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(14) = 0.Q0
3114 CONTINUE
IF (K(15) .NE. 47.Q0) GO TO 3115
FACT=47.Q0
PN=PN/FACT
PD=PD/FACT
K(15) = 0.Q0
3115 CONTINUE
3000 CONTINUE
3999 CONTINUE
C=PN/PD
RETURN
END

Program B was used to generate 25 random samples each of size 5 with one outlier, starting from a uniform (0,1) distribution. The samples of Weibulls are printed out as X's and transformed to W's, samples of EV_I , by a \ln transformation. For each sample \bar{w} and s_w^2 are computed. Also for each sample the smallest observation is replaced by the second smallest and by the largest and the new means $\bar{w}_{(2,1)}$, $\bar{w}_{(n,1)}$ and variances $s_{(2,1)}^2$, $s_{(n,1)}^2$ are computed. Also the largest observation is replaced by the second largest observation and by the smallest observation and again means $\bar{w}_{(n-1,n)}$, $\bar{w}_{(1,n)}$ and variances $s_{(n-1,n)}^2$, $s_{(1,n)}^2$ are computed for each sample.

Program B

```

C      This program computes Weibull and EV variables,
C      every fifth one spurious.
C      It prints out samples of size 5
C      along with mean and variance.
C      For each sample it also computes
C      the Winsorized mean and variance
C      by replacing the smallest
C      observation or the largest observation.
      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-H,O-Z)
      DIMENSION X(125), W(125), W21(125), W51(125),
                 W45(125), W15(125)
      DIMENSION WB(25), WV(25), W21B(25), W21V(25),
                 W51B(25), W51V(25)
      DIMENSION W45B(25), W45V(25), W15B(25), W15V(25)
      REAL RAN(125)
      INTEGER ISEED(2)
      INTEGER*2 HSEED(3)
      REAL*8 DSEED
      EQUIVALENCE (ISEED(2),HSEED(1))

C
      WRITE(6,200)
200  FORMAT(' Enter BETA and K')
      READ(5,100) BETA, C
100  FORMAT(2F12.5)
      WRITE(7,201) BETA, C
201  FORMAT('1          BETA = ',F12.5,'      K = ',F7.5)
      BETAC = BETA*C
      NSIZE = 5
      NSAMP = 25
      NTOTAL = NSIZE*NSAMP

C
C Get random number depending on time of day into DSEED
C
      CALL TIME(4,0,ISEED)
      HSEED(3) = HSEED(1)
      HSEED(1) = HSEED(2)
      HSEED(2) = HSEED(3)
      DSEED = DABS(DFLOAT(ISEED(2)))

C
C Call *IMSL routine GGUBS to get NTOTAL random
C   numbers into RAN
C
      NR = NTOTAL
      CALL GGUBS(DSEED, NR, RAN)

C

```

```

C Compute Weibull r.v.'s X and W
C
DO 301 K=1,NTOTAL
FACT = BETA
IF (MOD(K,5) .EQ. 0) FACT = BETAC
X(K) = DBLE(- ALOG(RAN(K)))**(1.D0/FACT)
W(K) = DLOG(X(K))
301 CONTINUE
C
C Print out X and W
C
WRITE(7,202)
202 FORMAT('-
          X')
WRITE(7,203) X
203 FORMAT(25(3X,5(1X,E13.6)/))
WRITE(7,204)
204 FORMAT('0
          W')
WRITE(7,203) W
C
C Compute Means and Variances for each sample of size
C NSIZE in X and W
C
K = 1
DO 310 KK=1,NSAMP
CALL STAT(W, K, NSIZE, WB(KK), WV(KK))
K = K+NSIZE
310 CONTINUE
C
C Find the smallest, second smallest, largest, and second
C largest entry in each of the samples in W.
C
K = 1
DO 320 KK=1,NSAMP
WMIN1 = 1.B75
WMAX1 = -1.D75
DO 321 K1=1,NSIZE
IF (W(K) .GE. WMIN1) GO TO 3211
WMIN2 = WMIN1
WMIN1 = W(K)
KMIN = K
GO TO 3212
3211 CONTINUE
IF (W(K) .GE. WMIN2) GO TO 3212
WMIN2 = W(K)
3212 CONTINUE

```

```

C
      IF (W(K) .LE. WMAX1) GO TO 3216
      WMAX2 = WMAX1
      WMAX1 = W(K)
      KMAX = K
      GO TO 3217
3216  CONTINUE
      IF (W(K) .LE. WMAX2) GO TO 3217
      WMAX2 = W(K)
3217  CONTINUE
      K = K + 1
321   CONTINUE
C
C Replace the smallest and largest entries with
C the second smallest
C and largest and with the second largest and
C smallest entries to
C form the altered samples W(21), W(51), W(45), and W(15).
C Recompute the mean and variance for each of
C the altered samples.
C
      K = K - NSIZE
      DO 322 K1=1,NSIZE
          W21(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMIN) W21(K) = WMIN2
          W51(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMIN) W51(K) = WMAX1
          W45(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMAX) W45(K) = WMAX2
          W15(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMAX) W15(K) = WMIN1
          K = K + 1
322   CONTINUE
320   CONTINUE
C
      K = 1
      DO 330 KK=1,NSAMP
          CALL STAT(W21, K, NSIZE, W21B(KK), W21V(KK))
          CALL STAT(W51, K, NSIZE, W51B(KK), W51V(KK))
          CALL STAT(W45, K, NSIZE, W45B(KK), W45V(KK))
          CALL STAT(W15, K, NSIZE, W15B(KK), W15V(KK))
          K = K + NSIZE
330   CONTINUE
      WRITE(7,225)

```

```

225 FORMAT('$**$FORMAT=FMTL1 FONTNEXTIMAGE=
1200.MEDIUM.9.FIXED.LANDSCAPE.1')
      WRITE(7,250)
250 FORMAT('1 Sample      WBAR
          WVAR      W(21)BAR W(21)VAR  W(51)
          BAR W(51)VAR  W(45)BAR W(45).VAR
          W(15)BAR W(15)VAR
          DO 350 J=1,NSAMP
C
C Reassign these so the WRITE statement will
C fit on one line.
C
      W1 = WB(J)
      W2 = WV(J)
      W3 = W21B(J)
      W4 = W21V(J)
      W5 = W51B(J)
      W6 = W51V(J)
      W7 = W45B(J)
      W8 = W45V(J)
      W9 = W15B(J)
      W10 = W15V(J)
      WRITE(7,255) J, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6,
                  W7, W8, W9, W10
255 FORMAT(6X,I2,2X,5(' ',2(F8.5,1X)), '')
350 CONTINUE
      STOP
      END
      SUBROUTINE STAT(X, KK, NSIZE, XBAR, XVAR)
      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-H,O-Z)
      DIMENSION X(125)
      KSTOP = KK + NSIZE - 1
      SUM = 0.0D0
      SSQ = 0.0D0
      DO 300 K=KK,KSTOP
          SUM = SUM + X(K)
          SSQ = SSQ + (X(K)**2)
300 CONTINUE
      XBAR = SUM/DFLOAT(NSIZE)
      XVAR = (SSQ - ((SUM**2)/DFLOAT(NSIZE)))/
              (DFLOAT(NSIZE) - 1)
      RETURN
      END

```